## UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

## FORM 8-K

#### **CURRENT REPORT**

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of The Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): October 31, 2018

# **The Charles Schwab Corporation**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

**Commission File Number: 1-9700** 

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation) 94-3025021 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

211 Main Street, San Francisco, CA 94105 (Address of principal executive offices, including zip code)

(415) 667-7000 (Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

N/A

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

□ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company  $\Box$ 

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.  $\Box$ 

#### Item 8.01 Other Events

On October 31, 2018, The Charles Schwab Corporation (the "Company") issued \$500,000,000 aggregate principal amount of 3.550% Senior Notes due 2024 and \$600,000,000 aggregate principal amount of 4.000% Senior Notes due 2029 (collectively, the "Notes"). The Notes were issued under a Senior Indenture, dated as of June 5, 2009 (the "Senior Indenture"), between the Company and The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A., as trustee, as supplemented by the Twelfth Supplemental Indenture, dated as of October 31, 2018 (the "Twelfth Supplemental Indenture"). The offering was made pursuant to a Prospectus dated December 14, 2017 and a Prospectus Supplement dated October 29, 2018, filed pursuant to the Company's Shelf Registration Statement on Form S-3 (File No. 333-222063).

On October 29, 2018, the Company entered into an Underwriting Agreement (the "Underwriting Agreement") with Citigroup Global Markets Inc., Credit Suisse Securities (USA) LLC, J.P. Morgan Securities LLC, Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated and Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC, as representatives of the several underwriters named therein (the "Underwriters"), pursuant to which the Company agreed to issue and sell the Notes to the Underwriters.

Copies of the Underwriting Agreement, the Twelfth Supplemental Indenture and the forms of 3.550% Senior Notes due 2024 and 4.000% Senior Notes due 2029 are attached as Exhibits 1.1, 4.47, 4.48 and 4.49, respectively, to this Current Report on Form 8-K and are incorporated herein by reference. A copy of the legal opinion delivered in connection with the transactions described above is attached as Exhibit 5.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K.

#### Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits

(d) Exhibits

- 1.1 Underwriting Agreement, dated October 29, 2018, by and among the Company and Citigroup Global Markets Inc., Credit Suisse Securities (USA) LLC, J.P. Morgan Securities LLC, Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated and Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC, as representatives of the several underwriters named therein.
- 4.47 <u>Twelfth Supplemental Indenture, dated as of October 31, 2018, between the Company and The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A.</u>
- 4.48 Form of 3.550% Senior Note due 2024 (included in Exhibit 4.47).
- 4.49 Form of 4.000% Senior Note due 2029 (included in Exhibit 4.47).
- 5.1 Opinion of Arnold & Porter Kaye Scholer LLP, dated October 31, 2018.
- 23.1 Consent of Arnold & Porter Kaye Scholer LLP, dated October 31, 2018 (included in Exhibit 5.1).

#### Signature(s)

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

#### THE CHARLES SCHWAB CORPORATION

Date: October 31, 2018

By: /s/ Peter Crawford

Peter Crawford Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

#### Exhibit 1.1

EXECUTION VERSION

### THE CHARLES SCHWAB CORPORATION

\$500,000,000 3.550% Senior Notes due 2024 \$600,000,000 4.000% Senior Notes due 2029

### UNDERWRITING AGREEMENT

October 29, 2018

## UNDERWRITING AGREEMENT

October 29, 2018

Citigroup Global Markets Inc. Credit Suisse Securities (USA) LLC J.P. Morgan Securities LLC Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith

Incorporated

- Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC as Representatives of the several Underwriters named in Schedule A hereto
- c/o Citigroup Global Markets Inc. 388 Greenwich Street New York, New York 10013
- c/o Credit Suisse Securities (USA) LLC 11 Madison Avenue New York, New York 10010
- c/o J.P. Morgan Securities LLC 383 Madison Avenue New York, New York 10179
- c/o Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated One Bryant Park New York, New York 10036
- c/o Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC 1585 Broadway, 29th Floor New York, New York 10036

Ladies and Gentlemen:

The Charles Schwab Corporation, a Delaware corporation (the "<u>Company</u>"), proposes, subject to the terms and conditions stated herein, to issue and sell to the several underwriters named in <u>Schedule A</u> hereto (the "<u>Underwriters</u>"), for whom you are acting as Representatives, (i) \$500,000,000 aggregate principal amount of its 3.550% Senior Notes due 2024 (the "<u>2024 Notes</u>") and (ii) \$600,000,000 aggregate principal amount of its 4.000% Senior Notes due 2029 (the "<u>2029 Notes</u>" and, together with the 2024 Notes, the "<u>Securities</u>"). The Securities are described in the Prospectus that is referred to below.

The Securities are to be issued by the Company pursuant to the provisions of the Senior Indenture (the "<u>Base Indenture</u>"), dated as of June 5, 2009, as amended and supplemented by a twelfth supplemental indenture, to be dated as of the Closing Date (together with the Base Indenture, the "<u>Indenture</u>"), between the Company and The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A., as trustee (the "<u>Trustee</u>").

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The Company has prepared and filed, in accordance with the provisions of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder (collectively, the "Act"), with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Commission") an automatic shelf registration statement on Form S-3 (File No. 333-222063) under the Act (the "registration statement"), including a prospectus, which registration statement incorporates by reference documents which the Company has filed, or will file, in accordance with the provisions of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and the rules and regulations thereunder (collectively, the "Exchange Act"). Such registration statement has become effective under the Act.

Except where the context otherwise requires, "<u>Registration Statement</u>", as used herein, means the registration statement, as amended at the time of such registration statement's effectiveness for purposes of Section 11 of the Act, as such section applies to the respective Underwriters (the "<u>Effective Time</u>"), including (i) all documents filed as a part thereof or incorporated or deemed to be incorporated by reference therein, (ii) any information contained or incorporated by reference in a prospectus filed with the Commission pursuant to Rule 424(b) under the Act, to the extent such information is deemed, pursuant to Rule 430B or Rule 430C under the Act, to be part of the registration statement at the Effective Time, and (iii) any registration statement filed to register the offer and sale of Securities pursuant to Rule 422(b) under the Act.

The Company has furnished or made available to you, for use by the Underwriters and by dealers in connection with the offering of the Securities, copies of one or more preliminary prospectus supplements, and the documents incorporated by reference therein, relating to the Securities. Except where the context otherwise requires, "Pre-Pricing Prospectus", as used herein, means each such preliminary prospectus supplement, in the form so furnished, including any basic prospectus (whether or not in preliminary form) furnished to you by the Company and attached to or used with such preliminary prospectus supplement. Except where the context otherwise requires, "Basic Prospectus", as used herein, means any such basic prospectus attached to or used with the Prospectus Supplement (as defined below).

Except where the context otherwise requires, "<u>Prospectus Supplement</u>", as used herein, means the final prospectus supplement, relating to the Securities, filed by the Company with the Commission pursuant to Rule 424(b) under the Act on or before the second business day after the date hereof (or such earlier time as may be required under the Act), in the form furnished by the Company to you for use by the Underwriters and by dealers in connection with the offering of the Securities.

Except where the context otherwise requires, "Prospectus", as used herein, means the Prospectus Supplement together with the Basic Prospectus attached to or used with the Prospectus Supplement.

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"<u>Permitted Free Writing Prospectuses</u>", as used herein, means the documents listed on <u>Schedule B</u> attached hereto and each "road show" (as defined in Rule 433 under the Act), if any, related to the offering of the Securities contemplated hereby that is a "written communication" (as defined in Rule 405 under the Act). Each Underwriter severally covenants and agrees with the Company that such Underwriter has not offered or sold and will not offer or sell, without the Company's consent, any Securities by means of any "free writing prospectus" (as defined in Rule 405 under the Act) that is required to be filed by the Underwriters with the Commission pursuant to Rule 433 under the Act, other than a Permitted Free Writing Prospectus.

"<u>Covered Free Writing Prospectuses</u>", as used herein, means (i) each "issuer free writing prospectus" (as defined in Rule 433(h)(1) under the Act), if any, relating to the Securities, which is not a Permitted Free Writing Prospectus and (ii) each Permitted Free Writing Prospectus.

"<u>Disclosure Package</u>", as used herein, means any Pre-Pricing Prospectus together with any combination of one or more of the Permitted Free Writing Prospectuses, if any, as of the Applicable Time.

"Applicable Time" means 5:25 p.m., New York City time, on the date of this Agreement.

Any reference herein to the Registration Statement, any Basic Prospectus, any Pre-Pricing Prospectus, the Prospectus Supplement, the Prospectus or any Permitted Free Writing Prospectus shall be deemed to refer to and include the documents, if any, incorporated by reference, or deemed to be incorporated by reference, therein (the "Incorporated Documents"), including, unless the context otherwise requires, the documents, if any, filed as exhibits to such Incorporated Documents. Any reference herein to the terms "amend", "amendment" or "supplement" with respect to the Registration Statement, any Basic Prospectus, any Pre-Pricing Prospectus, the Prospectus Supplement, the Prospectus or any Permitted Free Writing Prospectus shall be deemed to refer to and include the filing of any document under the Exchange Act on or after the initial effective date of the Registration Statement, or the date of such Basic Prospectus, such Pre-Pricing Prospectus, the Prospectus Supplement, the Prospectus or such Permitted Free Writing Prospectus, as the case may be, and deemed to be incorporated therein by reference.

As used in this Agreement, "<u>business day</u>" shall mean any day other than a day on which banks are permitted or required to be closed in New York City. The terms "<u>herein</u>", "<u>hereof</u>", "<u>hereto</u>", "<u>hereinafter</u>" and similar terms, as used in this Agreement, shall in each case refer to this Agreement as a whole and not to any particular section, paragraph, sentence or other subdivision of this Agreement. The term "<u>or</u>", as used herein, is not exclusive.

The Company and the Underwriters agree as follows:

1. <u>Sale and Purchase</u>. Upon the basis of the representations and warranties and subject to the terms and conditions herein set forth, the Company agrees to issue and sell to the respective Underwriters and each of the Underwriters, severally and not jointly, agrees to purchase from the Company the respective principal amount of Securities set forth opposite the name of such Underwriter in <u>Schedule A</u> attached hereto, subject to adjustment in accordance with Section 8 hereof, at a purchase price equal to 99.261% per 2024 Note and 98.947% per 2029 Note.

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The Company is advised by you that the Underwriters intend (i) to make a public offering of their respective portions of the Securities as soon after the effectiveness of this Agreement as in your judgment is advisable and (ii) initially to offer the Securities upon the terms set forth in the Prospectus. You may from time to time increase or decrease the public offering price after the initial public offering to such extent as you may determine.

Each Underwriter, severally and not jointly, represents and agrees as set forth in Appendix A hereto.

2. <u>Payment and Delivery</u>. Payment of the purchase price for the Securities shall be made to the Company by Federal Funds wire transfer against delivery of the Securities to you through the facilities of The Depository Trust Company ("<u>DTC</u>") for the respective accounts of the Underwriters. Such payment and delivery shall be made at 10:00 a.m., New York City time, on October 31, 2018 (such time being referred to herein as the "<u>Time of</u> <u>Purchase</u>", and such date being referred to herein as the "<u>Closing Date</u>") (unless another time shall be agreed to by you and the Company or unless postponed in accordance with the provisions of Section 8 hereof). Electronic transfer of the Securities shall be made to you at the Time of Purchase in such names and in such denominations as you shall specify.

Deliveries of the documents described in Section 6 hereof with respect to the purchase of the Securities shall be made at the offices of Simpson Thacher & Bartlett LLP at 425 Lexington Avenue, New York, New York, 10017, at 9:00 a.m., New York City time, on the Closing Date.

3. <u>Representations and Warranties of the Company</u>. The Company represents and warrants to, and agrees with, each of the Underwriters that:

(a) the Registration Statement is an "automatic shelf registration statement" as defined under Rule 405 of the Act that has been filed with the Commission not earlier than three years prior to the date hereof and has heretofore become effective under the Act; no notice of objection of the Commission to the use of such registration statement or any post-effective amendment thereto pursuant to Rule 401(g)(2) under the Act has been received by the Company; and no stop order of the Commission preventing or suspending the use of any Basic Prospectus, any Pre-Pricing Prospectus, the Prospectus Supplement, the Prospectus or any Permitted Free Writing Prospectus, or the effectiveness of the Registration Statement, has been issued, and no proceedings for such purpose have been instituted or, to the Company's knowledge, are threatened by the Commission;

(b) the Registration Statement complied when it became effective, complies as of the date hereof and, as amended or supplemented, at the Time of Purchase, and at all times during which a prospectus is required by the Act to be delivered (whether physically or through compliance with Rule 172 under the Act or any similar rule) in connection with any sale of Securities, will comply, in all material respects, with the requirements of the Act and the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as amended, and the rules and regulations of the Commission thereunder (collectively, the "Trust Indenture Act"); the conditions to the use of Form S-3 in connection with the offering and sale of the Securities as contemplated hereby have been satisfied; as of the determination date applicable to the Registration Statement (and any amendment thereof) and the offering contemplated hereby, and as of

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each time, if any, an "offer by or on behalf of" (within the meaning of Rule 163 under the Act) the Company was made prior to the initial filing of the Registration Statement, the Company is and was a "well-known seasoned issuer" as defined in Rule 405 under the Act; the Registration Statement meets, and the offering and sale of the Securities as contemplated hereby complies with, the requirements of Rule 415 under the Act (including, without limitation, Rule 415(a)(5) under the Act); the Registration Statement did not, as of the Effective Time, contain an untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein not misleading; each Pre-Pricing Prospectus complied, at the time it was filed with the Commission, and complies as of the date hereof, in all material respects with the requirements of the Act; at no time during the period that begins on the earlier of the date of such Pre-Pricing Prospectus and the date such Pre-Pricing Prospectus was filed with the Commission and ends at the Time of Purchase did or will any Pre-Pricing Prospectus, as then amended or supplemented, include an untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading, and at no time during such period did or will any Pre-Pricing Prospectus, as then amended or supplemented, together with any combination of one or more of the then issued Permitted Free Writing Prospectuses, if any, include an untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading; each Basic Prospectus complied, as of its date and the date it was filed with the Commission, complies as of the date hereof and, at the Time of Purchase and at all times during which a prospectus is required by the Act to be delivered (whether physically or through compliance with Rule 172 under the Act or any similar rule) in connection with any sale of Securities, will comply, in all material respects, with the requirements of the Act; at no time during the period that begins on the date of such Basic Prospectus and ends at the Time of Purchase did or will any Basic Prospectus, as then amended or supplemented. include an untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading and at no time during such period did or will any Basic Prospectus, as then amended or supplemented, together with any combination of one or more of the then issued Permitted Free Writing Prospectuses, if any, include an untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading; each of the Prospectus Supplement and the Prospectus will comply, as of the date that it is filed with the Commission, the date of the Prospectus Supplement, the Time of Purchase and at all times during which a prospectus is required by the Act to be delivered (whether physically or through compliance with Rule 172 under the Act or any similar rule) in connection with any sale of Securities, in all material respects, with the requirements of the Act (in the case of the Prospectus, including, without limitation, Section 10(a) of the Act); at no time during the period that begins on the earlier of the date of the Prospectus Supplement and the date the Prospectus Supplement is filed with the Commission and ends at the later of the Time of Purchase and the end of the period during which a prospectus is required by the Act to be delivered (whether physically or through compliance with Rule 172 under the Act or any similar rule) in connection with any sale of Securities did or will any Prospectus

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Supplement or the Prospectus, as then amended or supplemented, include an untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading; each Permitted Free Writing Prospectus complied in all material respects with the requirements of the Act, has been or will be (within the time period specified in Rule 433) filed in accordance with the Act (to the extent required thereby); at no time during the period that begins on the date of each Permitted Free Writing Prospectus and ends at the Time of Purchase did or will any Permitted Free Writing Prospectus include an untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading; provided, however, that the Company makes no representation or warranty in this Section 1(b) with respect to any statement contained in the Registration Statement, any Pre-Pricing Prospectus, the Prospectus or any Permitted Free Writing Prospectus in reliance upon and in conformity with information concerning an Underwriter and furnished in writing by or on behalf of such Underwriter through you to the Company expressly for use in the Registration Statement, such Pre-Pricing Prospectus, the Prospectus or such Permitted Free Writing Prospectus; each Incorporated Document, at the time such document was filed with the Commission or at the time such document became effective, as applicable, complied, in all material respects, with the requirements of the Exchange Act and did not include an untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading;

(c) prior to the execution of this Agreement, the Company has not, directly or indirectly, offered or sold any Securities by means of any "prospectus" (within the meaning of the Act) or used any "prospectus" (within the meaning of the Act) in connection with the offer or sale of the Securities, in each case other than the Pre-Pricing Prospectuses and the Permitted Free Writing Prospectuses, if any; the Company has not, directly or indirectly, prepared, used or referred to any Permitted Free Writing Prospectus except in compliance with Rule 163 or with Rules 164 and 433 under the Act: assuming that such Permitted Free Writing Prospectus is so sent or given after the Registration Statement was filed with the Commission (and after such Permitted Free Writing Prospectus was, if required pursuant to Rule 433(d) under the Act, filed with the Commission), the sending or giving, by any Underwriter, of any Permitted Free Writing Prospectus will satisfy the provisions of Rule 164 and Rule 433 (without reliance on subsections (b), (c) and (d) of Rule 164); the conditions set forth in one or more of subclauses (i) through (iv), inclusive, of Rule 433(b)(1) under the Act are satisfied, and the registration statement relating to the offering of the Securities contemplated hereby, as initially filed with the Commission, includes a prospectus that, other than by reason of Rule 433 or Rule 431 under the Act, satisfies the requirements of Section 10 of the Act; neither the Company nor the Underwriters are disqualified, by reason of subsection (f) or (g) of Rule 164 under the Act, from using, in connection with the offer and sale of the Securities, "free writing prospectuses" (as defined in Rule 405 under the Act) pursuant to Rules 164 and 433 under the Act; the Company is not an ineligible issuer and is a well-known seasoned issuer, in each case as defined under the Act, in each case at the times specified in the Act in connection with the offering of the Securities; the parties hereto agree and understand that the content of any and all "road shows" (as defined in Rule 433 under the Act) related to the offering of the Securities contemplated hereby is solely the property of the Company;

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(d) the Company has an authorized capitalization as set forth in the Pre-Pricing Prospectus and the Prospectus and all of the issued shares of capital stock of the Company have been duly authorized and validly issued and are fully paid and non-assessable, have been issued in compliance with all applicable securities laws and were not issued in violation of any preemptive right, right of first refusal or similar right under the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware or the Company's charter or bylaws or any agreement or other instrument to which the Company is a party;

(e) the Company has been duly incorporated and is validly existing as a corporation in good standing under the laws of the State of Delaware, with full corporate power and authority to own, lease and operate its properties and conduct its business as disclosed in the Registration Statement, the Pre-Pricing Prospectuses, the Prospectus and the Permitted Free Writing Prospectuses, if any, to execute and deliver this Agreement and to issue, sell and deliver the Securities as contemplated herein;

(f) the Company is qualified to do business as a foreign corporation and is in good standing in each jurisdiction where the ownership or leasing of its properties or the conduct of its business requires such qualification, except where the failure to be so qualified and in good standing would not, individually or in the aggregate, have a material adverse effect on (i) the condition (financial or other), business, properties or results of operations of the Company and its subsidiaries taken as a whole, or (ii) the consummation of any of the transactions contemplated hereby (the foregoing clauses (i) and (ii) being referred to as a "<u>Material Adverse Effect</u>");

(g) the Company owns directly or indirectly all of the issued and outstanding capital stock of each of Charles Schwab Bank, Charles Schwab Investment Management, Inc., Charles Schwab & Co., Inc., and Schwab Holdings, Inc. (the "<u>Significant Subsidiaries</u>"); complete and correct copies of the charters and the bylaws of the Company and each Significant Subsidiary and all amendments thereto have been delivered or made available to you, and no material changes therein will be made on or after the date hereof through and including the Time of Purchase; each Significant Subsidiary has been duly organized and is validly existing and in good standing under the laws of the jurisdiction of its organization, with full power and authority to own, lease and operate its properties and to conduct its business as disclosed in the Registration Statement, the Pre-Pricing Prospectuses, the Prospectus and the Permitted Free Writing Prospectuses, if any; each Significant Subsidiary is duly qualified to do business as a foreign corporation and is in good standing in each jurisdiction where the ownership or leasing of its properties or the conduct of its business requires such qualification, except where the failure to be so qualified and in good standing would not, individually or in the aggregate, have a Material Adverse Effect; all of the outstanding shares of capital stock of each of the Significant Subsidiaries have been duly authorized and validly issued, are fully paid and non-assessable, have been issued in compliance with all applicable securities laws, were not issued in violation of any preemptive right, right of first refusal or similar right and are owned by the Company subject to no security interest or other encumbrance; no options, warrants or other rights to purchase, agreements or other obligations to issue or other rights to convert any obligation into shares of capital stock or ownership interests in the Significant Subsidiaries are outstanding; and the Company has no "significant subsidiary", as that term is defi

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(h) this Agreement has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the Company;

(i) the Indenture has been duly authorized by the Company and when validly executed and delivered by the Company and the Trustee will constitute a valid and legally binding obligation of the Company, enforceable in accordance with its terms, subject, as to enforcement, to bankruptcy, insolvency, moratorium, reorganization and other laws of general applicability relating to or affecting creditors' rights and to general equity principles, regardless of whether enforceability is considered in a proceeding in equity or at law (collectively, the "<u>Enforceability</u> <u>Exceptions</u>"); the Indenture has been duly qualified under the Trust Indenture Act;

(j) the Securities have been duly authorized by the Company and, when duly executed, authenticated by the Trustee and delivered as provided in the Indenture and paid for as provided herein, will be duly and validly issued and will constitute valid and legally binding obligations of the Company, enforceable in accordance with their terms, subject to the Enforceability Exceptions, and will be entitled to the benefits of the Indenture;

(k) the Indenture (including the form of Securities), which will be in substantially the form filed as an exhibit to the Registration Statement, will conform to the descriptions thereof in the Registration Statement, the Pre-Pricing Prospectus, the Prospectus and the Permitted Free Writing Prospectuses, if any;

(1) none of the Company or any of the Significant Subsidiaries is in breach or violation of or in default under (nor has any event occurred which, with notice, lapse of time or both, would result in any breach or violation of, constitute a default under or give the holder of any indebtedness (or a person acting on such holder's behalf) the right to require the repurchase, redemption or repayment of all or a part of such indebtedness under) (A) its charter or bylaws, (B) any indenture, mortgage, deed of trust, bank loan or credit agreement or other evidence of indebtedness, or any license, lease, contract or other agreement or instrument to which it is a party or by which it or any of its properties may be bound or affected, (C) any federal, state, local or foreign law, regulation or rule, (D) any rule or regulation of any self-regulatory organization or other non-governmental regulatory authority (including, without limitation, the rules and regulations of The New York Stock Exchange ("<u>NYSE</u>") and the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc. ("<u>FINRA</u>")), or (E) any decree, judgment or order applicable to it or any of its properties (other than in the case of (A), except for breaches, violations or defaults which would not, individually or in the aggregate, have a Material Adverse Effect);

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(m) the execution, delivery and performance of this Agreement and the Indenture and the issuance and sale of the Securities and compliance by the Company with all the provisions hereof and thereof and the consummation by the Company of the transactions contemplated hereby and thereby will not conflict with, result in any breach or violation of or constitute a default under (nor constitute any event which, with notice, lapse of time or both, would result in any breach or violation of, constitute a default under or give the holder of any indebtedness (or a person acting on such holder's behalf) the right to require the repurchase, redemption or repayment of all or a part of such indebtedness under) (or result in the creation or imposition of a lien, charge or encumbrance on any property or assets of the Company or any Significant Subsidiary pursuant to) (A) the charter or bylaws of the Company or any of the Significant Subsidiaries, (B) any indenture, mortgage, deed of trust, bank loan or credit agreement or other evidence of indebtedness, or any license, lease, contract or other agreement or instrument to which the Company or any of the Significant Subsidiaries is a party or by which any of them or any of their respective properties may be bound or affected, (C) any federal, state, local or foreign law, regulation or rule, (D) any rule or regulation of any self-regulatory organization or other non-governmental regulatory authority (including, without limitation, the rules and regulations of the NYSE), or (E) any decree, judgment or order applicable to the Company or any of the Significant Subsidiaries or any of their respective properties (other than in the case of (A), except for conflicts, breaches, violations or defaults which would not, individually or in the aggregate, have a Material Adverse Effect);

(n) The Company is duly registered as a savings and loan holding company under the Home Owners' Loan Act of 1933, as amended, and is subject to supervision and regulation by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (the "Federal Reserve"), and Charles Schwab Bank is duly registered as a federal savings association with the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency (the "OCC");

(o) The Company and each of its subsidiaries are in compliance with all laws administered by the Federal Reserve, the OCC, the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("<u>FDIC</u>"), the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau ("<u>CFPB</u>") and any other federal or state bank regulatory authorities (together with the Federal Reserve, the OCC, the FDIC and the CFPB, the "<u>Bank Regulatory Authorities</u>") with jurisdiction over the Company or any of its Significant Subsidiaries, except for failures to be so in compliance that would not individually or in the aggregate have a Material Adverse Effect, and the deposit accounts of Charles Schwab Bank are insured up to applicable limits by the FDIC and no proceeding for the termination or revocation of such insurance is pending or, to the knowledge of the Company, threatened;

(p) except as disclosed in the Pre-Pricing Prospectus and the Prospectus, or except for confidential supervisory information, which, under applicable law and regulation, the Company may not address in this representation, there are no material written agreements, memoranda of understanding, cease and desist orders, orders of prohibition or suspension or consent decrees, in each case that are material to the Company or any of its Significant Subsidiaries between any Bank Regulatory Authority and the Company or any of its Significant Subsidiaries;

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(q) no approval, authorization, consent or order of or filing with any federal, state, local or foreign governmental or regulatory commission, board, body, authority or agency, or of or with any self-regulatory organization or other non-governmental regulatory authority (including, without limitation, the NYSE), or approval of the stockholders of the Company, is required in connection with the issuance and sale of the Securities or the consummation by the Company of the transactions contemplated hereby, other than (i) registration of the Securities under the Act, which has been effected (or, with respect to any registration statement to be filed hereunder pursuant to Rule 462(b) under the Act, will be effected in accordance herewith), (ii) any necessary qualification under the securities or blue sky laws of the various jurisdictions in which the Securities are being offered by the Underwriters, (iii) under the Conduct Rules of FINRA, or (iv) the qualification of the Indenture under the Trust Indenture Act, which has been effected;

(r) each of the Company and its subsidiaries has all necessary licenses, authorizations, consents and approvals and has made all necessary filings required under any applicable law, regulation or rule, and has obtained all necessary licenses, authorizations, consents and approvals from other persons, in order to conduct their respective businesses, except where the failure to have such licenses, authorizations, consents and approvals and make such filings would not, individually or in the aggregate, have a Material Adverse Effect; neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries is in violation of, or in default under, or has received notice of any proceedings relating to revocation or modification of, any such license, authorization, consent or approval or any federal, state, local or foreign law, regulation or rule or any decree, order or judgment applicable to the Company or any of its subsidiaries, except where such violation, default, revocation or modification would not, individually or in the aggregate, have a Material Adverse Effect;

(s) other than as set forth in the Pre-Pricing Prospectus, there are no actions, suits, claims, investigations or proceedings pending or, to the Company's knowledge, threatened, or contemplated by the Company, to which the Company or any of its subsidiaries or any of their respective directors or officers is or would be a party or of which any of their respective properties is or would be subject at law or in equity, before or by any federal, state, local or foreign governmental or regulatory commission, board, body, authority or agency, or before or by any self-regulatory organization or other non-governmental regulatory authority (including, without limitation, the NYSE), except any such action, suit, claim, investigation or proceeding which would not, individually or in the aggregate, reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect;

(t) Deloitte & Touche LLP, whose report on the financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries is included or incorporated by reference in the Registration Statement, the Pre-Pricing Prospectuses, the Prospectus and the Permitted Free Writing Prospectuses, if any, are independent registered public accountants as required by the Act and by the rules of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board;

(u) the financial statements included or incorporated by reference in the Registration Statement, the Pre-Pricing Prospectuses, the Prospectus and the Permitted Free Writing Prospectuses, if any, together with the related notes and schedules, present fairly in all material respects the consolidated financial position of the Company and its subsidiaries as of the dates indicated and the consolidated results of operations, cash flows and changes in stockholders' equity of the Company for the periods specified and have

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been prepared in compliance with the requirements of the Act and Exchange Act and in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles applied on a consistent basis during the periods involved; the other financial and statistical data contained or incorporated by reference in the Registration Statement, the Pre-Pricing Prospectuses, the Prospectus and the Permitted Free Writing Prospectuses, if any, are accurately and fairly presented in all material respects and prepared on a basis consistent with the financial statements and books and records of the Company; there are no financial statements (historical or pro forma) that are required to be included or incorporated by reference in the Registration Statement, any Pre-Pricing Prospectus or the Prospectus that are not included or incorporated by reference as required; the Company and the Significant Subsidiaries do not have any material liabilities or obligations, direct or contingent (including any off-balance sheet obligations), not disclosed in the Registration Statement, each Pre-Pricing Prospectus and the Prospectus; all disclosures contained or incorporated by reference in the Registration Statement, the Pre-Pricing Prospectuses, the Prospectus and the Prospectus; all disclosures contained or incorporated by reference in the Registration Statement, the Pre-Pricing Prospectuses, the Prospectus and the Prospectus; all disclosures contained or incorporated by reference in the Registration Statement, the Pre-Pricing Prospectuses, the Prospectus and the Premitted Free Writing Prospectuses, if any, regarding "non-GAAP financial measures" (as such term is defined by the rules and regulations of the Commission) comply with Regulation G of the Exchange Act and Item 10 of Regulation S-K under the Act, to the extent applicable; and the interactive data in eXtensible Business Reporting Language included or incorporated by reference in the Registration Statement, each Pre-Pricing Prospectus, the Prospectus and the Disclosure Package fairly present the infor

(v) Neither the Company nor any of its Significant Subsidiaries has sustained since the date of the latest audited financial statements included or incorporated by reference in the Pre-Pricing Prospectus and the Prospectus any material loss or interference with its business from fire, explosion, flood or other calamity, whether or not covered by insurance, or from any labor dispute or court or governmental action, order or decree, otherwise than as set forth or contemplated in the Pre-Pricing Prospectus and the Prospectus; and, since the respective dates as of which information is given or incorporated by reference in the Registration Statement and the Pre-Pricing Prospectus, there has not been any material change in the capital stock or long term debt of the Company or any of its Significant Subsidiaries or any material adverse change, or any development involving a prospective material adverse change, in or affecting the general affairs, management, financial position, stockholders' equity or results of operations of the Company and its subsidiaries taken as a whole;

(w) the Company is not, and at no time during which a prospectus is required by the Act to be delivered (whether physically or through compliance with Rule 172 under the Act or any similar rule) in connection with any sale of Securities will it be, and, after giving effect to the offering and sale of the Securities, it will not be, an "investment company" or an entity "controlled" by an "investment company", as such terms are defined in the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended;

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(x) each of the Company and the Significant Subsidiaries owns or has licensed all material inventions, patent applications, patents, trademarks (both registered and unregistered), tradenames, service names, copyrights, trade secrets and other proprietary information disclosed in the Registration Statement, the Pre-Pricing Prospectuses, the Prospectus and the Permitted Free Writing Prospectuses, if any, identified as being owned or licensed by it or which is necessary or material to the conduct of its businesses (collectively, the "<u>Intellectual Property</u>"). To the knowledge of the Company, neither the Company nor any of the Significant Subsidiaries has infringed or is infringing the intellectual property of a third party. Neither the Company nor any Significant Subsidiary has received written notice of any claim by a third party of infringement or conflict with any such rights of others to Intellectual Property, except for such claims as would not, individually or in the aggregate, have a Material Adverse Effect;

(y) all taxes and other assessments of a similar nature (whether imposed directly or through withholding), including any interest, additions to tax or penalties applicable thereto, due or claimed to be due from the Company and each of the Significant Subsidiaries have been timely paid, other than those being contested in good faith and for which adequate reserves have been provided, except where the failure to pay such taxes or other assessments would not, individually or in the aggregate, have a Material Adverse Effect;

(z) neither the Company nor any Significant Subsidiary has sent or received any communication regarding termination of, or intent not to renew, any of the material contracts or agreements referred to or described in any Pre-Pricing Prospectus, the Prospectus or any Permitted Free Writing Prospectus, or referred to or described in, or filed as an exhibit to, the Registration Statement or any Incorporated Document, and no such termination or non-renewal has been threatened by the Company or any Significant Subsidiary or, to the Company's knowledge, any other party to any such contract or agreement;

(aa) the Company and each of the Significant Subsidiaries maintain a system of internal accounting controls sufficient to provide reasonable assurance that (i) transactions are executed in accordance with management's general or specific authorization; (ii) transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles and to maintain accountability for assets; (iii) access to assets is permitted only in accordance with management's general or specific authorization; (iv) the recorded accountability for assets is compared with existing assets at reasonable intervals and appropriate action is taken with respect to any differences; (v) interactive data in eXtensible Business Reporting Language included or incorporated by reference in the Registration Statement, the Pre-Pricing Prospectus, the Prospectus and the Disclosure Package is prepared in accordance with the Commission's rules and guidelines applicable thereto; and (vi) except as disclosed in the Registration Statement, the Pre-Pricing Prospectus, there are no material weaknesses in the Company's internal controls;

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(bb) the Company has established and maintains and evaluates "disclosure controls and procedures" (as such term is defined in Rule 13a-15 and 15d-15 under the Exchange Act) and "internal control over financial reporting" (as such term is defined in Rule 13a-15 and 15d-15 under the Exchange Act); such disclosure controls and procedures are designed to ensure that material information relating to the Company, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to the Company's Chief Executive Officer and its Chief Financial Officer by others within those entities, and such disclosure controls and procedures are effective to perform the functions for which they were established; the Company's independent auditors and the Audit Committee of the Board of Directors of the Company have been advised of: (i) all significant deficiencies, if any, in the design or operation of internal controls which could adversely affect the Company's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial data; and (ii) all fraud, if any, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a role in the Company's internal controls; all material weaknesses, if any, in internal controls have been identified to the Company's independent auditors; since the date of the most recent evaluation of such disclosure controls and procedures and internal controls, there have been no significant changes in internal controls or in other factors that have materially affected or are reasonably likely to materially affect internal controls, including any corrective actions with regard to significant deficiencies and material weaknesses; the principal executive officers (or their equivalents) of the Company have made all certifications required by the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 and any related rules and regulations promulgated by the Commission;

(cc) all statistical or market-related data included or incorporated by reference in the Registration Statement, the Pre-Pricing Prospectuses, the Prospectus and the Permitted Free Writing Prospectuses, if any, are based on or derived from sources that the Company reasonably believes to be reliable and accurate, and the Company has obtained the written consent to the use of such data from such sources to the extent required;

(dd) neither the Company nor any of the Significant Subsidiaries nor, to the knowledge of the Company, any director, officer, employee or agent acting on behalf of the Company or any of the Significant Subsidiaries or any affiliate that directly or indirectly is controlled by the Company (such affiliate, a "downstream affiliate") has violated or is in violation of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act of 1977, as amended, and the rules and regulations thereunder; the Company, the Significant Subsidiaries and, to the knowledge of the Company, its downstream affiliates have instituted and maintain policies and procedures designed to ensure continued compliance therewith; and no part of the proceeds of the offering will be used by the Company, directly or indirectly, in violation of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act of 1977, as amended, and the rules and regulations thereunder;

(ee) the operations of the Company and its Significant Subsidiaries are and have been conducted at all times in compliance in all material respects with applicable financial recordkeeping and reporting requirements, including those of the Currency and Foreign Transactions Reporting Act of 1970, as amended, the applicable anti-money laundering statutes of all relevant jurisdictions, the rules and regulations thereunder and any related or similar rules, regulations or guidelines, issued, administered or enforced by any governmental agency (collectively, the "<u>Anti-Money Laundering Laws</u>"); and no action, suit or proceeding by or before any court or governmental agency, authority or body or any arbitrator or non-governmental authority involving the Company or any of its Significant Subsidiaries with respect to the Anti-Money Laundering Laws that could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect is pending or, to the Company's knowledge, threatened;

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(ff) neither the Company nor any of the Significant Subsidiaries nor, to the knowledge of the Company, any director, officer, agent, employee or affiliate of the Company or any of the Significant Subsidiaries is currently subject to any sanctions administered or enforced by the United States (including any administered or enforced by the Office of Foreign Assets Control of the U.S. Department of the Treasury ("<u>OFAC</u>")) or any other relevant sanction authority; and the Company will not directly or indirectly use the proceeds of the offering of the Securities contemplated hereby, or lend, contribute or otherwise make available such proceeds to any Significant Subsidiary, joint venture partner or other person or entity for the purpose of financing the activities of any person currently subject to any U.S. sanctions administered by OFAC or any other relevant sanction authority;

(gg) no Significant Subsidiary is currently prohibited, directly or indirectly, from paying any dividends to the Company, from making any other distribution on such Significant Subsidiary's capital stock, from repaying to the Company any loans or advances to such Significant Subsidiary from the Company or from transferring any of such Significant Subsidiary's property or assets to the Company or any other Significant Subsidiary of the Company, except as disclosed in the Registration Statement, each Pre-Pricing Prospectus, the Prospectus and the Permitted Free Writing Prospectuses, if any; and

(hh) neither the Company nor any of the Significant Subsidiaries has taken, directly or indirectly, any action designed, or which has constituted or might reasonably be expected to cause or result in the stabilization or manipulation of the price of any security of the Company to facilitate the sale or resale of the Securities.

In addition, any certificate signed by any officer of the Company or any of the Significant Subsidiaries and delivered to the Underwriters or counsel for the Underwriters in connection with the offering of the Securities shall be deemed to be a representation and warranty by the Company, as to matters covered thereby, to each Underwriter.

#### 4. Certain Covenants of the Company. The Company agrees:

(a) to prepare the Prospectus in a mutually agreed form and to file such Prospectus pursuant to Rule 424(b) under the Act not later than the Commission's close of business on the second business day following the date of this Agreement; to make no further amendment or any supplement to the Registration Statement, the Basic Prospectus, the Pre-Pricing Prospectus, the Prospectus or any Permitted Free Writing Prospectus, if any, prior to the Time of Purchase unless mutually agreed; to advise you, promptly after it receives notice thereof, of the time when any amendment to the Registration Statement has been filed or becomes effective or any amendment or supplement to the Prospectus has been filed and to furnish you with copies thereof; to prepare a final term sheet, containing solely a description of the Securities, in a form set forth in <u>Schedule C</u> hereto and to file such term sheet pursuant to Rule 433(d) under the Act within the time required by such Rule; to file promptly all other material required to be filed by the Company with the Commission pursuant to Rule 433(d) under the Act (without reliance on Rule 164(b) under the Act), and to comply with Rule 433(g) under the Act;

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(b) to furnish such information as may be required and otherwise to cooperate in qualifying the Securities for offering and sale under the securities or blue sky laws of such states or other jurisdictions as you may designate and to maintain such qualifications in effect so long as you may request for the distribution of the Securities; provided, however, that the Company shall not be required to qualify as a foreign corporation or to consent to the service of process under the laws of any such jurisdiction (except service of process with respect to the offering and sale of the Securities); and to promptly advise you of the receipt by the Company of any notification with respect to the suspension of the qualification of the Securities for offer or sale in any jurisdiction or the initiation or threatening of any proceeding for such purpose;

(c) to make available to the Underwriters, as soon as practicable after this Agreement becomes effective, and thereafter from time to time to furnish to the Underwriters, as many copies of the Prospectus (or of the Prospectus as amended or supplemented if the Company shall have made any amendments or supplements thereto after the effective date of the Registration Statement) as the Underwriters may request for the purposes contemplated by the Act; in case any Underwriter is required to deliver (whether physically or through compliance with Rule 172 under the Act or any similar rule), in connection with the sale of the Securities, a prospectus after the nine-month period referred to in Section 10(a)(3) of the Act, or after the time a post-effective amendment to the Registration Statement is required pursuant to Item 512(a) of Regulation S-K under the Act, the Company will prepare, at its expense, promptly upon request such amendment or amendments to the Registration Statement and the Prospectus as may be necessary to permit compliance with the requirements of Section 10(a)(3) of the Act or Item 512(a) of Regulation S-K under the Act, as the case may be;

(d) if, at the time this Agreement is executed and delivered, it is necessary or appropriate for a post-effective amendment to the Registration Statement, or a Registration Statement under Rule 462(b) under the Act, to be filed with the Commission and become effective before the Securities may be sold, the Company will use its reasonable best efforts to cause such post-effective amendment or such Registration Statement to be filed and become effective, and will pay any applicable fees in accordance with the Act, as soon as possible; and the Company will advise you promptly and, if requested by you, will confirm such advice in writing, (i) when such post-effective amendment or such Registration Statement has become effective, and (ii) if Rule 430A under the Act is used, when the Prospectus is filed with the Commission pursuant to Rule 424(b) under the Act (which the Company agrees to file in a timely manner in accordance with such Rules);

(e) if, at any time during the period when a prospectus is required by the Act to be delivered (whether physically or through compliance with Rule 172 under the Act or any similar rule) in connection with the offering and sale of Securities, the Registration Statement shall cease to comply with the requirements of the Act with respect to eligibility for the use of the form on which the Registration Statement was filed with the Commission or the Registration Statement shall cease to be an "automatic shelf registration statement"

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(as defined in Rule 405 under the Act) or the Company shall have received, from the Commission, a notice, pursuant to Rule 401(g)(2), of objection to the use of the form on which the Registration Statement was filed with the Commission, to (i) promptly notify you, (ii) promptly file with the Commission a new registration statement under the Act, relating to the Securities, or a post-effective amendment to the Registration Statement, which new registration statement or post-effective amendment shall comply with the requirements of the Act and shall be in a form satisfactory to you, (iii) use its reasonable best efforts to cause such new registration statement or post-effective amendment to become effective under the Act as soon as practicable, (iv) promptly notify you of such effectiveness and (v) take all other action necessary or appropriate to permit the public offering and sale of the Securities to continue as contemplated in the Prospectus; all references herein to the Registration Statement shall be deemed to include each such new registration statement or post-effective amendment, if any;

(f) if the third anniversary of the initial effective date of the Registration Statement (within the meaning of Rule 415(a)(5) under the Act) shall occur at any time during the period when a prospectus is required by the Act to be delivered (whether physically or through compliance with Rule 172 under the Act or any similar rule) in connection with any offering and sale of Securities, to file with the Commission, prior to such third anniversary, a new registration statement under the Act relating to the Securities, which new registration statement shall comply with the requirements of the Act (including, without limitation, Rule 415(a)(6) under the Act) and shall be in a form satisfactory to you; such new registration statement shall constitute an "automatic shelf registration statement" (as defined in Rule 405 under the Act), <u>provided</u>, <u>however</u>, that if the Company is not then eligible to file an "automatic shelf registration statement" (as defined in Rule 405 under the Act), but the Company shall use its reasonable best efforts to cause such new registration statement to become effective under the Act as soon as practicable, but in any event within 180 days after such third anniversary and promptly notify you of such effectiveness; the Company shall take all other action necessary or appropriate to permit the public offering and sale of the Securities to continue as contemplated in the Prospectus; all references herein to the Registration Statement shall be deemed to include each such new registration statement, if any;

(g) at any time during the period when a prospectus is required by the Act to be delivered (whether physically or through compliance with Rule 172 under the Act or any similar rule) in connection with the offering and sale of Securities, to advise you promptly, confirming such advice in writing, of any request by the Commission for amendments or supplements to the Registration Statement, any Pre-Pricing Prospectus, the Prospectus or any Permitted Free Writing Prospectus or for additional information with respect thereto, or of notice of institution of proceedings for, or the entry of a stop order, suspending the effectiveness of the Registration Statement and, if the Commission should enter a stop order suspending the effectiveness of the Registration Statement, to use the Company's reasonable best efforts to obtain the lifting or removal of such order as soon as possible; to advise you promptly of any proposal to amend or supplement the Registration Statement, any Pre-Pricing Prospectus or the Prospectus, and to provide you and Underwriters' counsel copies of any such documents for review and comment a reasonable amount of time under the circumstances prior to any proposed filing and to file no such amendment or supplement to which you shall object in writing;

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(h) subject to Section 1(g) hereof, to file promptly all reports and documents and any preliminary or definitive proxy or information statement required to be filed by the Company with the Commission in order to comply with the Exchange Act for so long as a prospectus is required by the Act to be delivered (whether physically or through compliance with Rule 172 under the Act or any similar rule) in connection with any sale of the Securities; and to provide you, for your review and comment, with a copy of such reports and statements and other documents to be filed by the Company pursuant to Section 13, 14 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act during such period a reasonable amount of time prior to any proposed filing; and to promptly notify you of such filing;

(i) to pay the fees applicable to the Registration Statement in connection with the offering of the Securities within the time required by Rule 456(b)(1)(i) under the Act (without reliance on the proviso to Rule 456(b)(1)(i) under the Act) and in compliance with Rule 456(b) and Rule 457(r) under the Act;

(j) to advise the Underwriters promptly of the happening of any event within the period during which a prospectus is required by the Act to be delivered (whether physically or through compliance with Rule 172 under the Act or any similar rule) in connection with the offering and sale of the Securities, which event could require the making of any change in the Prospectus then being used so that the Prospectus would not include an untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they are made, not misleading, and to advise the Underwriters promptly if, during such period, it shall become necessary to amend or supplement the Prospectus to cause the Prospectus to comply with the requirements of the Act, and, in each case, during such time, subject to Section 1(g) hereof, to prepare and furnish, at the Company's expense, to the Underwriters promptly such amendments or supplements to such Prospectus as may be necessary to reflect any such change or to effect such compliance;

(k) the Company agrees that if at any time following issuance of a Permitted Free Writing Prospectus any event occurred or occurs as a result of which such Permitted Free Writing Prospectus would conflict with the information in the Registration Statement, the Pre-Pricing Prospectus or the Prospectus or would include an untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state any material fact necessary in order to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances then prevailing, not misleading, the Company will give prompt notice thereof to you and, if requested by you, will prepare and furnish without charge to each Underwriter a Covered Free Writing Prospectus or other document that will correct such conflict, statement or omission;

(1) to make generally available to its security holders, and to deliver to you, an earnings statement of the Company (which will satisfy the provisions of Section 11(a) of the Act) covering a period of twelve months beginning after the effective date of the Registration Statement (as defined in Rule 158(c) under the Act) as soon as is reasonably practicable after the termination of such twelve-month period;

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(m) on your request, to furnish to you such reasonable number of copies of the Registration Statement, as initially filed with the Commission, and of all amendments thereto (including all exhibits thereto and documents incorporated by reference therein) and sufficient copies of the foregoing (other than exhibits) for distribution of a copy to each of the other Underwriters;

(n) to apply the net proceeds from the sale of the Securities in the manner set forth under the caption "Use of Proceeds" in the Prospectus Supplement;

(o) to pay all costs, expenses, fees and taxes in connection with (i) the preparation and filing of the Registration Statement, each Basic Prospectus, each Pre-Pricing Prospectus, the Prospectus Supplement, the Prospectus, each Permitted Free Writing Prospectus and any amendments or supplements thereto, and the printing and furnishing of copies of each thereof to the Underwriters and to dealers (including costs of mailing and shipment), (ii) the registration, issue, sale and delivery of the Securities to the Underwriters, including any transfer taxes and stamp or similar duties payable upon the sale, issuance or delivery of the Securities to the Underwriters, (iii) the producing, word processing and/or printing of this Agreement, any dealer agreements, any Powers of Attorney and any closing documents (including compilations thereof) and the reproduction and/or printing and furnishing of copies of each thereof to the Underwriters and (except closing documents) to dealers (including costs of mailing and shipment), (iv) the qualification of the Securities for offering and sale under state laws and the determination of their eligibility for investment under state law (including the reasonable legal fees and filing fees and other disbursements of counsel for the Underwriters) and the printing and furnishing of copies of any blue sky surveys or legal investment surveys to the Underwriters and to dealers, (v) any filing for review of the public offering of the Securities by FINRA, including the reasonable legal fees and filing fees and other disbursements of counsel to the Underwriters relating to thereto, (vi) the fees and disbursements of any trustee or paying agent for the Securities (including related fees and expenses of any counsel to such parties), (vii) the costs and expenses of the Company relating to presentations or meetings undertaken in connection with the marketing of the offering and sale of the Securities to prospective investors and the Underwriters' sales forces, including, without limitation, expenses associated with the production of road show slides and graphics, fees and expenses of any consultants engaged in connection with the road show presentations, travel, lodging and other expenses incurred by the officers of the Company and any such consultants, and the cost of any aircraft chartered in connection with the road show, (viii) the fees and expenses of the Company's counsel and independent accountants, (ix) any fees charged by rating agencies for rating the Securities, and (x) the performance of the Company's other obligations hereunder; provided, however, that except as otherwise set forth in this Section 1(o) and Sections 5 and 9 of this Agreement, the Underwriters shall pay their own costs and expenses, including the costs and expenses of counsel for the Underwriters;

(p) not, at any time at or after the execution of this Agreement, directly or indirectly, to offer or sell any Securities by means of any "prospectus" (within the meaning of the Act), or use any "prospectus" (within the meaning of the Act) in connection with the offer or sale of the Securities, in each case other than the Prospectus;

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(q) through and including the Closing Date, not to, and to cause each of its direct and indirect subsidiaries not to, take, directly or indirectly, any action designed, or which will constitute, or has constituted, or might reasonably be expected to cause or result in the stabilization or manipulation of the price of any security of the Company to facilitate the sale or resale of the Securities; and

(r) beginning on the date hereof and ending on, and including, the Closing Date, without your prior written consent, not to issue, sell, offer to sell, contract or agree to sell, hypothecate, pledge, grant any option to purchase or otherwise dispose of or agree to dispose of, directly or indirectly, or with respect to, any Securities (except for the Securities offered hereby), any securities that are substantially similar to the Securities, or any securities that are convertible into or exchangeable for or that represent the right to receive any such substantially similar securities of the Company.

5. <u>Reimbursement of Underwriters' Expenses</u>. If the Securities are not delivered for any reason other than the termination of this Agreement pursuant to the fifth paragraph of Section 8 hereof or the default by one or more of the Underwriters in its or their respective obligations hereunder, the Company shall, in addition to paying the amounts described in Section 1(o) hereof, reimburse the Underwriters for all of their out-of-pocket expenses, including the reasonable fees and disbursements of their counsel.

6. <u>Conditions of Underwriters' Obligations</u>. The several obligations of the Underwriters hereunder are subject to the accuracy of the representations and warranties of the Company on the date hereof, the Applicable Time and the Closing Date and the performance by the Company of its obligations hereunder and to the following additional conditions precedent:

(a) The Company shall furnish to you at the Time of Purchase an opinion and negative assurance statement of Arnold & Porter Kaye Scholer LLP, special counsel for the Company, addressed to the Underwriters, and dated the Closing Date, with executed copies for each of the other Underwriters in the form set forth in Exhibit A hereto.

(b) The Company shall furnish to you at the Time of Purchase an opinion of the Office of Corporate Counsel of the Company, addressed to the Underwriters, and dated the Closing Date, with executed copies for each of the other Underwriters in the form set forth in Exhibit B hereto.

(c) You shall have received from Deloitte & Touche LLP letters dated, respectively, the date of this Agreement and the Closing Date and addressed to the Underwriters (with executed copies for each of the Underwriters) in the forms satisfactory to you, which letters shall cover, without limitation, the various financial disclosures contained in the Registration Statement, the Pre-Pricing Prospectuses, the Prospectus and the Permitted Free Writing Prospectuses, if any.

(d) You shall have received at the Time of Purchase the written opinion and negative assurance statement of Simpson Thacher & Bartlett LLP, counsel for the Underwriters, dated the Time of Purchase, in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to the Representatives.

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(e) No Prospectus or amendment or supplement to the Registration Statement or the Prospectus shall have been filed to which you shall have objected in writing.

(f) The Registration Statement and any registration statement required to be filed, prior to the sale of the Securities, under the Act pursuant to Rule 462(b) shall have been filed and shall have become effective under the Act. The Prospectus Supplement shall have been filed with the Commission pursuant to Rule 424(b) under the Act at or before 5:30 p.m., New York City time, on the second full business day after the date of this Agreement (or such earlier time as may be required under the Act). The final term sheet contemplated by Section 1(a) hereof, and any other material required to be filed by the Company pursuant to Rule 433(d) under the Act, shall have been filed with the Commission within the applicable time periods prescribed for such filings by Rule 433;

(g) Prior to and at the Time of Purchase, (i) no stop order with respect to the effectiveness of the Registration Statement shall have been issued under the Act or proceedings initiated under Section 8(d) or 8(e) of the Act; (ii) the Registration Statement and all amendments thereto shall not contain an untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein not misleading; (iii) none of the Pre-Pricing Prospectuses or the Prospectus, and no amendment or supplement thereto, shall include an untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they are made, not misleading; (iv) the Disclosure Package and any amendment or supplement thereto, shall not include an untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they are made, not misleading; and (v) none of the Permitted Free Writing Prospectuses, if any, shall include an untrue statement of a material fact necessary in order to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they are made, not misleading; and (v) none of the Permitted Free Writing Prospectuses, if any, shall include an untrue statement of a material fact necessary in order to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they are made, not misleading; and (v) none of the permitted Free Writing Prospectuses, if any, shall include an untrue statement of a material fact necessary in order to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they are made, not misleading.

(h) The Company will at the Time of Purchase deliver to you a certificate of the Chief Financial Officer of the Company, dated the Closing Date, in the form attached as <u>Exhibit C</u> hereto.

(i) The Company shall have furnished to you such other documents and certificates as to the accuracy and completeness of any statement in the Registration Statement, any Pre-Pricing Prospectus, the Prospectus or any Permitted Free Writing Prospectus as of the Time of Purchase as you may reasonably request.

(j) FINRA shall not have raised any objection with respect to the fairness or reasonableness of the underwriting, or other arrangements of the transactions, contemplated hereby.

7. <u>Effective Date of Agreement; Termination</u>. This Agreement shall become effective when the parties hereto have executed and delivered this Agreement.

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The obligations of the several Underwriters hereunder shall be subject to termination in the absolute discretion of the Representatives, if (1) since the time of execution of this Agreement or the earlier respective dates as of which information is given in the Registration Statement, the Pre-Pricing Prospectuses, the Prospectus and the Permitted Free Writing Prospectuses, if any (in the case of the Pre-Pricing Prospectuses, the Prospectus and the Permitted Free Writing Prospectuses, if any, exclusive of any amendment or supplement thereto), there has been any change or any development involving a prospective change in the business, properties, management, financial condition or results of operations of the Company and its subsidiaries taken as a whole, the effect of which change or development is, in the sole judgment of the Representatives, so material and adverse as to make it impractical or inadvisable to proceed with the public offering or the delivery of the Securities on the terms and in the manner contemplated in the Registration Statement, the Pre-Pricing Prospectuses, the Prospectus and the Permitted Free Writing Prospectuses, if any (in the case of the Pre-Pricing Prospectuses, the Prospectus and the Permitted Free Writing Prospectuses, if any, exclusive of any amendment or supplement thereto), or (2) since the time of execution of this Agreement, there shall have occurred: (A) a suspension or material limitation in trading in securities generally on the NYSE, NYSE American LLC or the NASDAQ Stock Market; (B) a suspension or material limitation in trading in the Company's common stock on the NYSE; (C) a general moratorium on commercial banking activities declared by either federal or New York State authorities or a material disruption in commercial banking or securities settlement or clearance services in the United States; (D) an outbreak or escalation of hostilities or acts of terrorism involving the United States or a declaration by the United States of a national emergency or war; or (E) any other calamity or crisis or any change in financial, political or economic conditions in the United States or elsewhere, if the effect of any such event specified in clause (D) or (E), in your sole judgment, makes it impractical or inadvisable to proceed with the public offering or the delivery of the Securities on the terms and in the manner contemplated in the Registration Statement, the Pre-Pricing Prospectuses, the Prospectus and the Permitted Free Writing Prospectuses, if any (in the case of the Pre-Pricing Prospectuses, the Prospectus and the Permitted Free Writing Prospectuses, if any, exclusive of any amendment or supplement thereto), or (3) since the time of execution of this Agreement, there shall have occurred any downgrading, or any notice or announcement shall have been given or made of: (i) any intended or potential downgrading or (ii) any watch, review or possible change that does not indicate an affirmation or improvement in the rating accorded any securities of or guaranteed by the Company or any Significant Subsidiary by any "nationally recognized statistical rating organization", as that term is used in Rule 15c3-1(c)(2)(vi)(F) under the Exchange Act.

If the Representatives elect to terminate this Agreement as provided in this Section 7, the Company and each other Underwriter shall be notified promptly in writing.

If the sale to the Underwriters of the Securities, as contemplated by this Agreement, is not carried out by the Underwriters for any reason permitted under this Agreement, or if such sale is not carried out because the Company shall be unable to comply with any of the terms of this Agreement, the Company shall not be under any obligation or liability under this Agreement (except to the extent provided in Sections 1(o), 5 and 9 hereof), and the Underwriters shall be under no obligation or liability to the Company under this Agreement (except to the extent provided in Section 9 hereof) or to one another hereunder.

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8. Increase in Underwriters' Commitments. Subject to Sections 6 and 7 hereof, if any Underwriter shall default in its obligation to take up and pay for the Securities to be purchased by it hereunder (otherwise than for a failure of a condition set forth in Section 6 hereof or a reason sufficient to justify the termination of this Agreement under the provisions of Section 7 hereof) and if the aggregate principal amount of Securities which all Underwriters so defaulting shall have agreed but failed to take up and pay for does not exceed 10% of the total aggregate principal amount of Securities, the non-defaulting Underwriters (including the Underwriters, if any, substituted in the manner set forth below) shall take up and pay for (in addition to the principal amount of Securities they are obligated to purchase pursuant to Section 1 hereof) the principal amount of Securities agreed to be purchased by all such defaulting Underwriters, as hereinafter provided. Such Securities shall be taken up and paid for by such non-defaulting Underwriters in such amount or amounts as you may designate with the consent of each Underwriters spor rata in proportion to the principal amount of Securities set forth opposite the names of such non-defaulting Underwriters in Schedule A.

Without relieving any defaulting Underwriter from its obligations hereunder, the Company agrees with the non-defaulting Underwriters that it will not sell any Securities hereunder unless all of the Securities are purchased by the Underwriters (or by substituted Underwriters selected by you with the approval of the Company or selected by the Company with your approval).

If a new Underwriter or Underwriters are substituted by the Underwriters or by the Company for a defaulting Underwriter or Underwriters in accordance with the foregoing provision, the Company or you shall have the right to postpone the Time of Purchase for a period not exceeding five business days in order that any necessary changes in the Registration Statement and the Prospectus and other documents may be effected.

The term "Underwriter" as used in this Agreement shall refer to and include any Underwriter substituted under this Section 8 with like effect as if such substituted Underwriter had originally been named in <u>Schedule A</u> hereto.

If the aggregate principal amount of Securities which the defaulting Underwriter or Underwriters agreed to purchase exceeds 10% of the total aggregate principal amount of Securities which all Underwriters agreed to purchase hereunder, and if neither the non-defaulting Underwriters nor the Company shall make arrangements within the five business day period stated above for the purchase of all the Securities which the defaulting Underwriter or Underwriters agreed to purchase hereunder, this Agreement shall terminate without further act or deed and without any liability on the part of the Company to any Underwriter and without any liability on the part of any non-defaulting Underwriter to the Company. Nothing in this paragraph, and no action taken hereunder, shall relieve any defaulting Underwriter from liability in respect of any default of such Underwriter under this Agreement.

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#### 9. Indemnity and Contribution.

(a) The Company agrees to indemnify, defend and hold harmless each Underwriter, its partners, directors and officers, and any person who controls any Underwriter within the meaning of Section 15 of the Act or Section 20 of the Exchange Act, and any "affiliate" that sells Securities on behalf of such Underwriters, and the successors and assigns of all of the foregoing persons, from and against any loss, damage, expense, liability or claim (including the reasonable cost of investigation) which, jointly or severally, any such Underwriter or any such person may incur under the Act, the Exchange Act, the common law or otherwise, insofar as such loss, damage, expense, liability or claim arises out of or is based upon (i) any untrue statement or alleged untrue statement of a material fact contained in the Registration Statement (or in the Registration Statement as amended by any post-effective amendment thereof by the Company) or arises out of or is based upon any omission or alleged omission to state a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein not misleading, except insofar as any such loss, damage, expense, liability or claim arises out of or is based upon any untrue statement or alleged untrue statement of a material fact contained in, and in conformity with information concerning such Underwriter, as set forth in Section 10 hereof, furnished in writing by or on behalf of such Underwriter through you to the Company expressly for use in, the Registration Statement or arises out of or is based upon any omission or alleged omission to state a material fact in the Registration Statement in connection with such information, which material fact was not contained in such information and which material fact was required to be stated in such Registration Statement or was necessary to make such information not misleading or (ii) any untrue statement or alleged untrue statement of a material fact included in any Prospectus (the term Prospectus for the purpose of this Section 9 being deemed to include any Basic Prospectus, any Pre-Pricing Prospectus, the Prospectus Supplement, the Prospectus and any amendments or supplements to the foregoing), in any Covered Free Writing Prospectus, in any "issuer information" (as defined in Rule 433 under the Act) of the Company, which "issuer information" is required to be, or is, filed with the Commission, or in any Prospectus together with any combination of one or more of the Covered Free Writing Prospectuses, if any, or arises out of or is based upon any omission or alleged omission to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading, except, with respect to such Prospectus or Permitted Free Writing Prospectus, insofar as any such loss, damage, expense, liability or claim arises out of or is based upon any untrue statement or alleged untrue statement of a material fact contained in, and in conformity with information concerning such Underwriter, as set forth in Section 10 hereof, furnished in writing by or on behalf of such Underwriter through you to the Company expressly for use in, such Prospectus or Permitted Free Writing Prospectus or arises out of or is based upon any omission or alleged omission to state a material fact in such Prospectus or Permitted Free Writing Prospectus in connection with such information, which material fact was not contained in such information and which material fact was necessary in order to make the statements in such information, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading.

(b) Each Underwriter severally agrees to indemnify, defend and hold harmless the Company, its directors and officers and any person who controls the Company within the meaning of Section 15 of the Act or Section 20 of the Exchange Act, and the successors and assigns of all of the foregoing persons, from and against any loss, damage, expense, liability or claim (including the reasonable cost of investigation) which, jointly or severally, the Company or any such person may incur under the Act, the Exchange Act, the common law or otherwise, insofar as such loss, damage, expense, liability or claim arises out of or is based upon (i) any untrue statement or alleged untrue statement of a material fact

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contained in, and in conformity with information concerning such Underwriter, as set forth in Section 10 hereof, furnished in writing by or on behalf of such Underwriter through you to the Company expressly for use in, the Registration Statement (or in the Registration Statement as amended by any post-effective amendment thereof by the Company), or arises out of or is based upon any omission or alleged omission to state a material fact in such Registration Statement in connection with such information, which material fact was not contained in such information and which material fact was required to be stated in such Registration Statement or was necessary to make such information not misleading or (ii) any untrue statement or alleged untrue statement of a material fact contained in, and in conformity with information concerning such Underwriter, as set forth in Section 10 hereof, furnished in writing by or on behalf of such Underwriter through you to the Company expressly for use in, a Prospectus or a Permitted Free Writing Prospectus, or arises out of or is based upon any omission or alleged omission to state a material fact in such Prospectus or such Permitted Free Writing Prospectus in connection with such information, which material fact was not contained in such information and which material fact was necessary in order to make the statements in such information, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading.

(c) If any action, suit or proceeding (each, a "Proceeding") is brought against a person (an "indemnified party") in respect of which indemnity may be sought against the Company or an Underwriter (as applicable, the "indemnifying party") pursuant to subsection (a) or (b), respectively, of this Section 9, such indemnified party shall promptly notify such indemnifying party in writing of the institution of such Proceeding and such indemnifying party shall assume the defense of such Proceeding, including the employment of counsel reasonably satisfactory to such indemnified party and payment of all fees and expenses; provided, however, that the omission to so notify such indemnifying party shall not relieve such indemnifying party from any liability which such indemnifying party may have to any indemnified party or otherwise. The indemnified party or parties shall have the right to employ its or their own counsel in any such case, but the fees and expenses of such counsel shall be at the expense of such indemnified party or parties unless the employment of such counsel shall have been authorized in writing by the indemnifying party in connection with the defense of such Proceeding or the indemnifying party shall not have, within a reasonable period of time in light of the circumstances, employed counsel to defend such Proceeding or such indemnified party or parties shall have reasonably concluded that there may be defenses available to it or them which are different from, additional to or in conflict with those available to such indemnifying party (in which case such indemnifying party shall not have the right to direct the defense of such Proceeding on behalf of the indemnified party or parties), in any of which events such fees and expenses shall be borne by such indemnifying party and paid as incurred (it being understood, however, that such indemnifying party shall not be liable for the expenses of more than one separate counsel (in addition to any local counsel) in any one Proceeding or series of related Proceedings in the same jurisdiction representing the indemnified parties who are parties to such Proceeding). The indemnifying party shall not be liable for any settlement of any Proceeding effected without its written consent but, if settled with its written consent, such indemnifying party agrees to indemnify and hold harmless the indemnified party or parties from and against any loss or liability by reason of such settlement. Notwithstanding the foregoing sentence, if at any time an indemnified party

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shall have requested an indemnifying party to reimburse the indemnified party for fees and expenses of counsel as contemplated by the second sentence of this Section 1(c), then the indemnifying party agrees that it shall be liable for any settlement of any Proceeding effected without its written consent if (i) such settlement is entered into more than 60 business days after receipt by such indemnifying party of the aforesaid request, (ii) such indemnifying party shall not have fully reimbursed the indemnified party in accordance with such request prior to the date of such settlement and (iii) such indemnified party shall have given the indemnifying party at least 30 days' prior notice of its intention to settle. No indemnifying party shall, without the prior written consent of the indemnified party, effect any settlement of any pending or threatened Proceeding in respect of which any indemnified party is or could have been a party and indemnify could have been sought hereunder by such indemnified party, unless such settlement includes an unconditional release of such indemnified party from all liability on claims that are the subject matter of such Proceeding and does not include an admission of fault or culpability or a failure to act by or on behalf of such indemnified party.

(d) If the indemnification provided for in this Section 9 is unavailable to an indemnified party under subsections (a) and (b) of this Section 9 or insufficient to hold an indemnified party harmless in respect of any losses, damages, expenses, liabilities or claims referred to therein, then each applicable indemnifying party shall contribute to the amount paid or payable by such indemnified party as a result of such losses, damages, expenses, liabilities or claims (i) in such proportion as is appropriate to reflect the relative benefits received by the Company on the one hand and the Underwriters on the other hand from the offering of the Securities or (ii) if the allocation provided by clause (i) above is not permitted by applicable law, in such proportion as is appropriate to reflect not only the relative benefits referred to in clause (i) above but also the relative fault of the Company on the one hand and of the Underwriters on the other in connection with the statements or omissions which resulted in such losses, damages, expenses, liabilities or claims, as well as any other relevant equitable considerations. The relative benefits received by the Company on the one hand and the Underwriters on the other shall be deemed to be in the same respective proportions as the total proceeds from the offering (net of underwriting discounts and commissions but before deducting expenses) received by the Company, and the total underwriting discounts and commissions received by the Underwriters, bear to the aggregate public offering price of the Securities. The relative fault of the Company on the one hand and of the Underwriters on the other shall be determined by reference to, among other things, whether the untrue statement or alleged untrue statement of a material fact or omission or alleged omission relates to information supplied by the Company or by the Underwriters and the parties' relative intent, knowledge, access to information and opportunity to correct or prevent such statement or omission. The amount paid or payable by a party as a result of the losses, damages, expenses, liabilities and claims referred to in this subsection shall be deemed to include any legal or other fees or expenses reasonably incurred by such party in connection with investigating, preparing to defend or defending any Proceeding.

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(e) The Company and the Underwriters agree that it would not be just and equitable if contribution pursuant to this Section 9 were determined by pro rata allocation (even if the Underwriters were treated as one entity for such purpose) or by any other method of allocation that does not take account of the equitable considerations referred to in subsection (d) above. Notwithstanding the provisions of this Section 9, no Underwriter shall be required to contribute any amount in excess of the amount by which the total price at which the Securities underwritten by such Underwriter and distributed to the public were offered to the public exceeds the amount of any damage which such Underwriter has otherwise been required to pay by reason of such untrue statement or alleged untrue statement or omission or alleged omission. No person guilty of fraudulent misrepresentation (within the meaning of Section 11(f) of the Act) shall be entitled to contribution from any person who was not guilty of such fraudulent misrepresentation. The Underwriters' obligations to contribute pursuant to this Section 9 are several in proportion to their respective underwriting commitments and not joint.

(f) The indemnity and contribution agreements contained in this Section 9 and the covenants, warranties and representations of the Company contained in this Agreement shall remain in full force and effect regardless of any investigation made by or on behalf of any Underwriter, its partners, directors or officers or any person (including each partner, officer or director of such person) who controls any Underwriter within the meaning of Section 15 of the Act or Section 20 of the Exchange Act, or by or on behalf of the Company, its directors or officers or any person who controls the Company within the meaning of Section 15 of the Act or Section 15 of the Act or Section 20 of the Exchange Act, and shall survive any termination of this Agreement or the issuance and delivery of the Securities. The Company and each Underwriter agree promptly to notify each other of the commencement of any Proceeding against it and, in the case of the Company, against any of the Company's officers or directors in connection with the issuance and sale of the Securities, or in connection with the Registration Statement, any Basic Prospectus, any Pre-Pricing Prospectus, the Prospectus or any Permitted Free Writing Prospectus.

10. <u>Information Furnished by the Underwriters</u>. The statements set forth in the fourth, seventh, eighth and tenth paragraphs under the caption "Underwriting" in the Prospectus Supplement, only insofar as such statements relate to the amount of selling concession and reallowance, stabilization or hedging activities that may be undertaken by the Underwriters, constitute the only information furnished by or on behalf of the Underwriters, as such information is referred to in Sections 3 and 9 hereof.

11. Notices. Except as otherwise herein provided, all statements, requests, notices and agreements shall be in writing or by facsimile or email, as applicable, and, if to the Underwriters, shall be sufficient in all respects if delivered or sent to Citigroup Global Markets Inc., 388 Greenwich Street, New York, New York 10013, Attention: General Counsel, facsimile: (646) 291-1469, Credit Suisse Securities (USA) LLC, Eleven Madison Avenue, New York, New York 10010-3629, facsimile number (212) 325-4296, Attention: LCD-IBD, J.P. Morgan Securities LLC, 383 Madison Avenue, New York, NY 10179, Attention: Investment Grade Syndicate Desk, facsimile: (212) 834-6081, Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated, 50 Rockefeller Plaza, NY1-050-12-02, New York, New York 10020, facsimile number (646) 855-5958, Attention: High Grade Transaction Management/Legal and Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC, 1585 Broadway, 29th Floor New York, NY 10036, Attention: Investment Banking Division, facsimile: (212) 507-8999, with a copy, not constituting notice, with a copy, not constituting notice, to Simpson Thacher & Bartlett LLP, 425 Lexington Avenue, New York, New York 10017, facsimile number (212) 455-2502, Attention: Roxane Reardon, and, if to the Company, shall be sufficient in all respects if delivered or sent to the Company at the offices of the Company at 211 Main Street, San Francisco, CA 94105, Attention: David R. Garfield, facsimile number (415) 667-9814, with a copy, not constituting notice, to Arnold & Porter Kaye Scholer LLP, 3 Embarcadero Center, 10th Floor, San Francisco, CA 94111, Attention: Teresa L. Johnson, facsimile number (415) 471-3400.

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12. <u>Governing Law; Construction</u>. This Agreement and any claim, counterclaim or dispute of any kind or nature whatsoever arising out of or in any way relating to this Agreement ("<u>Claim</u>"), directly or indirectly, shall be governed by, and construed in accordance with, the laws of the State of New York. The section headings in this Agreement have been inserted as a matter of convenience of reference and are not a part of this Agreement.

13. <u>Submission to Jurisdiction</u>. Except as set forth below, no Claim may be commenced, prosecuted or continued in any court other than the courts of the State of New York located in the City and County of New York or in the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York, which courts shall have jurisdiction over the adjudication of such matters, and the Company consents to the jurisdiction of such courts and personal service with respect thereto. The Company hereby consents to personal jurisdiction, service and venue in any court in which any Claim arising out of or in any way relating to this Agreement is brought by any third party against any Underwriter or any indemnified party. Each Underwriter and the Company (on its behalf and, to the extent permitted by applicable law, on behalf of its stockholders and affiliates) waive all right to trial by jury in any action, proceeding or counterclaim (whether based upon contract, tort or otherwise) in any way arising out of or relating to this Agreement. The Company agrees that a final judgment in any such action, proceeding or counterclaim brought in any such court shall be conclusive and binding upon the Company and may be enforced in any other courts to the jurisdiction of which the Company is or may be subject, by suit upon such judgment.

14. <u>Parties at Interest</u>. The Agreement herein set forth has been and is made solely for the benefit of the Underwriters and the Company and, to the extent provided in Section 9 hereof, the controlling persons, partners, directors and officers and affiliates referred to in such Section, and their respective successors, assigns, heirs, personal representatives and executors and administrators. No other person, partnership, association or corporation (including a purchaser, as such purchaser, from any of the Underwriters) shall acquire or have any right under or by virtue of this Agreement.

15. <u>No Fiduciary Relationship</u>. The Company hereby acknowledges that the Underwriters are acting solely as underwriters in connection with the purchase and sale of the Securities. The Company further acknowledges that the Underwriters are acting pursuant to a contractual relationship created solely by this Agreement entered into on an arm's length basis, and in no event do the parties intend that the Underwriters act or be responsible as a fiduciary to the Company, its management, stockholders or creditors or any other person in connection with any activity that the Underwriters may undertake or have undertaken in furtherance of the purchase and sale of the Securities, either before or after the date hereof. The Underwriters hereby expressly disclaim any fiduciary or similar obligations to the Company, either in connection with the transactions contemplated by this Agreement or any matters leading up to such transactions, and the Company hereby confirms its understanding and agreement to that effect. The Company and

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the Underwriters agree that they are each responsible for making their own independent judgments with respect to any such transactions and that any opinions or views expressed by the Underwriters to the Company regarding such transactions, including, but not limited to, any opinions or views with respect to the price or market for any of the Company's securities, do not constitute advice or recommendations to the Company. The Company hereby waives and releases, to the fullest extent permitted by law, any claims that it may have against the Underwriters with respect to any breach or alleged breach of any fiduciary or similar duty to the Company in connection with the transactions contemplated by this Agreement or any matters leading up to such transactions.

16. <u>Patriot Act</u>. In accordance with the requirements of the USA Patriot Act (Title III of Pub. L. 107-56 (signed into law October 26, 2001)), the Underwriters are required to obtain, verify and record information that identifies their respective clients, including the Company, which information may include the name and address of the Underwriters' respective clients, as well as other information that will allow the Underwriters to properly identify their respective clients.

17. <u>Counterparts</u>. This Agreement may be signed by the parties in one or more counterparts which together shall constitute one and the same agreement among the parties.

18. <u>Successors and Assigns</u>. This Agreement shall be binding upon the Underwriters and the Company and their successors and assigns and any successor or assign of any substantial portion of the Company's and any of the Underwriters' respective businesses and/or assets.

[The Remainder of This Page Intentionally Left Blank; Signature Page Follows]

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If the foregoing correctly sets forth the understanding between the Company and the several Underwriters, please so indicate in the space provided below for that purpose, whereupon this Agreement and your acceptance shall constitute a binding agreement among the Company and the Underwriters, severally.

Very truly yours,

#### THE CHARLES SCHWAB CORPORATION

By: /s/ Peter Crawford Name: Peter Crawford

Name: Peter Crawford Title: Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer Accepted and agreed to as of the date first above written, on behalf of itself and the other several Underwriters named in Schedule A.

#### CITIGROUP GLOBAL MARKETS INC.

By: /s/ Jack D. McSpadden, Jr.

Name: Jack D. McSpadden, Jr. Title: Managing Director

#### CREDIT SUISSE SECURITIES (USA) LLC

By: /s/ Arvind Sriram Name: Arvind Sriram

Title: Managing Director

#### J.P. MORGAN SECURITIES LLC

By: /s/ Stephen L. Sheiner Name: Stephen L. Sheiner Title: Executive Director

# MERRILL LYNCH, PIERCE, FENNER & SMITH INCORPORATED

By: /s/ Andrew R. Karp

Name: Andrew R. Karp Title: Managing Director, Head of Global Investment Grade Capital Markets

#### MORGAN STANLEY & CO. LLC

By: /s/ Michael Lazar

Name: Michael Lazar Title: Executive Director

## SCHEDULE A

Underwriter	Principal Amount of the 2024 Notes	Principal Amount of the 2029 Notes
Citigroup Global Markets Inc.	\$ 85,000,000	\$ 102,000,000
Credit Suisse Securities (USA) LLC	85,000,000	102,000,000
J.P. Morgan Securities LLC	85,000,000	102,000,000
Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith		
Incorporated	85,000,000	102,000,000
Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC	85,000,000	102,000,000
Goldman Sachs & Co. LLC	16,667,000	20,000,000
U.S. Bancorp Investments, Inc.	16,667,000	20,000,000
Wells Fargo Securities, LLC	16,666,000	20,000,000
BNY Mellon Capital Markets, LLC	6,250,000	7,500,000
HSBC Securities (USA) Inc.	6,250,000	7,500,000
Lloyds Securities Inc.	6,250,000	7,500,000
PNC Capital Markets LLC	6,250,000	7,500,000
Total	\$ 500,000,000	\$ 600,000,000

Schedule A-1

## SCHEDULE B

## Permitted Free Writing Prospectuses

Final Term Sheet prepared and filed pursuant to Section 4(a) and in the form of Schedule C.

Schedule B-1

# SCHEDULE C

Filed Pursuant to Rule 433 Dated October 29, 2018 Registration Statement: No. 333-222063

# The Charles Schwab Corporation \$500,000,000 3.550% SENIOR NOTES DUE 2024 \$600,000,000 4.000% SENIOR NOTES DUE 2029

# SUMMARY OF TERMS

Issuer:	The Charles Schwab Corporation ("CSC"), a Delaware corporation		
Expected Ratings:	[Intentionally Omitted]		
(Moody's / S&P / Fitch)*			
Security Type:	Senior Unsecured Notes		
Pricing Date:	October 29, 2018		
Settlement Date (T+2):	October 31, 2018		
	3.550% Senior Notes due 2024	4.000% Senior Notes due 2029	
	<u>(the "2024 Notes")</u>	<u>(the "2029 Notes")</u>	
Principal Amount:	\$500,000,000	\$600,000,000	
Maturity Date:	February 1, 2024	February 1, 2029	
Interest Payment Dates:	February 1 and August 1, commencing on February 1,	February 1 and August 1, commencing on February 1,	
	2019	2019	
Interest Record Dates:	January 15 and July 15	January 15 and July 15	
Day Count:	30/360	30/360	
Benchmark Treasury:	2.875% due October 31, 2023	2.875% due August 15, 2028	
Benchmark Treasury			
Price / Yield:	99-26 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> / 2.910%	98-09 / 3.079%	
Spread to Benchmark			
Treasury:	+67 bps	+97 bps	
Yield to Maturity:	3.580%	4.049%	
Coupon:	3.550%	4.000%	
Public Offering Price:	99.861%	99.597%	

Schedule C-1

Gross Proceeds to CSC:	\$499,305,000	\$597,582,000
Underwriting Discounts		
per note paid by CSC:	0.600%	0.650%
Aggregate Underwriting		
Discounts paid by CSC:	\$3,000,000	\$3,900,000
Net Proceeds to CSC (after		
underwriting discounts, but		
before deducting offering		
expenses):	\$496,305,000	\$593,682,000
Optional Redemption: Make-Whole Call:	On or after May 1, 2019 and prior to January 1, 2024, CSC may redeem some or all of the 2024 Notes at any time at a redemption price equal to the greater of (i) 100% of the principal amount of the 2024 Notes to be redeemed or (ii) the sum of the present values of the remaining scheduled payments of interest and principal thereon (exclusive of interest accrued and unpaid to, but not including, the redemption date) discounted to the redemption date on a semiannual basis at the Treasury Rate plus 10 basis points, plus, in either case, accrued and unpaid interest to, but not including, the redemption date.	On or after May 1, 2019 and prior to November 1, 2028, CSC may redeem some or all of the 2029 Notes at any time at a redemption price equal to the greater of (i) 100% of the principal amount of the 2029 Notes to be redeemed or (ii) the sum of the present values of the remaining scheduled payments of interest and principal thereon (exclusive of interest accrued and unpaid to, but not including, the redemption date) discounted to the redemption date on a semiannual basis at the Treasury Rate plus 15 basis points, plus, in either case, accrued and unpaid interest to, but not including, the redemption date.
Par-Call:	On or after January 1, 2024, CSC may redeem some or all	On or after November 1, 2028, CSC may redeem some or
	of the 2024 Notes at any time at a redemption price equal	all of the 2029 Notes at any time at a redemption price
	to 100% of the principal amount of the 2024 Notes to be	equal to 100% of the principal amount of the 2029 Notes to
	redeemed plus accrued and unpaid interest to, but not including, the redemption date.	be redeemed plus accrued and unpaid interest to, but not including, the redemption date.
CUSIP / ISIN:	808513 AY1 / US808513AY14	808513 AZ8 / US808513AZ88
Joint Book-Running	Citigroup Global Markets Inc.	808515 AZ8 / US808515AZ88
Managers:	Credit Suisse Securities (USA) LLC	
Wanagers.	J.P. Morgan Securities LLC	
	Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith	
	Incorporated	
	Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC	
Senior Co-Managers:	Goldman Sachs & Co. LLC	
	U.S. Bancorp Investments, Inc.	
	Wells Fargo Securities, LLC	
Co-Managers:	BNY Mellon Capital Markets, LLC	
e	HSBC Securities (USA) Inc.	
	Lloyds Securities Inc.	
	PNC Capital Markets LLC	

\* Note: A securities rating is not a recommendation to buy, sell or hold securities and may be subject to revision, suspension or withdrawal at any time.

Schedule C-2

#### CAPITALIZATION - AS ADJUSTED

The following table sets forth the consolidated cash and cash equivalents and capitalization of the Issuer at June 30, 2018, as adjusted for the offering of \$500 million of the 2024 Notes and \$600 million of the 2029 Notes.

(In millions)	(as Adjusted for this offering)	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$14,338	
2024 Notes offered hereby	\$495	
2029 Notes offered hereby	\$593	
Total debt	\$6,877	
Total capitalization	\$26,974	
1		

The Issuer has filed a registration statement (including a preliminary prospectus supplement and accompanying prospectus) with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") for the offering to which this communication relates. Before you invest, you should read the preliminary prospectus supplement and accompanying prospectus and other documents the Issuer has filed with the SEC for more complete information about the Issuer and this offering. You may get these documents for free by visiting EDGAR on the SEC Web site at *www.sec.gov*. Alternatively, the Issuer, any underwriter or any dealer participating in the offering will arrange to send you the preliminary prospectus supplement and accompanying prospectus if you request it by calling Citigroup Global Markets Inc. toll-free at (800) 831-9146, Credit Suisse Securities (USA) LLC toll-free at (800) 221-1037, J.P. Morgan Securities LLC at (212) 834-4533, Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated toll-free at (800) 294-1322 or Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC at (866) 718-1649.

Any disclaimer or other notice that may appear below is not applicable to this communication and should be disregarded. Such disclaimer or notice was automatically generated as a result of this communication being sent by Bloomberg or another email system.

Schedule C-3

# EXHIBIT A

# FORM OF OPINION AND NEGATIVE ASSURANCE STATEMENT OF ARNOLD & PORTER KAYE SCHOLER LLP

Citigroup Global Markets Inc. Credit Suisse Securities (USA) LLC J.P. Morgan Securities LLC Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC

as Representatives of the several Underwriters named in Schedule A to the Underwriting Agreement

- c/o Citigroup Global Markets Inc.
  388 Greenwich St.
  New York, New York 10013
- c/o Credit Suisse Securities (USA) LLC 11 Madison Avenue New York, New York 10010
- c/o J.P. Morgan Securities LLC 383 Madison Avenue New York, NY 10179
- c/o Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated One Bryant Park New York, New York 10036
- c/o Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC 1585 Broadway, 29th Floor New York, NY 10036

# Re: Underwritten Public Offering of \$500,000,000 of 3.550% Senior Notes due 2024 and \$600,000,000 of 4.000% Senior Notes due 2029 of The Charles Schwab Corporation

Ladies and Gentlemen:

You have requested our opinion as special legal counsel to The Charles Schwab Corporation, a Delaware corporation (the "*Company*"), with respect to certain matters in connection with the sale today to the Underwriters of \$500,000,000 principal amount of 3.550% Senior Notes due 2024 and \$600,000,000 principal amount of 4.000% Senior Notes due 2029 (collectively, the "*Securities*") issued by the Company, pursuant to that certain Underwriting Agreement dated October 29, 2018 by and among the Company and the several Underwriters named in Schedule A thereto (the "*Underwriting Agreement*"). Except as otherwise specified, all capitalized terms used herein have the same meanings given to them in the Underwriting Agreement. (For the avoidance of doubt and without limiting the generality of the foregoing sentence, the terms "Registration Statement," "Prospectus," "Disclosure Package," "Pre-Pricing Prospectus" and "Basic Prospectus" have the same meanings given to them in the Underwriting Agreement.) This opinion is rendered pursuant to Section 6(a) of the Underwriting Agreement.

In this connection, we have examined the following documents:

(1) The Underwriting Agreement;

- (2) The Indenture;
- (3) The form of the Securities;

(4) The registration statement on Form S-3 (File No. 333-222063) and the exhibits thereto filed by the Company with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "*Commission*") on December 14, 2017 (the "*Registration Statement*") pursuant to the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and the rules and regulations thereunder (the "*Securities Act*");

(5) The preliminary prospectus supplement (File No. 333-222063) filed by the Company with the Commission on October 29, 2018 (the *"Preliminary Prospectus Supplement"*);

(6) The free writing prospectus (File No. 333-222063) filed by the Company with the Commission on October 30, 2018;

(7) The final prospectus supplement (File No. 333-222063) filed by the Company with the Commission on October 30, 2018 (the "*Final Prospectus Supplement*");

(8) The following documents filed by the Company with the Commission pursuant to the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and the rules and regulations thereunder (the "*Exchange Act*"): (i) the Company's annual report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017; (ii) the Company's quarterly reports on Form 10-Q for the quarters ended March 31, 2018 and June 30, 2018; and (iii) the Company's current reports on Form 8-K filed on January 29, 2018, February 23, 2018, March 29, 2018, May 16, 2018, May 22, 2018 and September 26, 2018;

(9) Resolutions of the Board of Directors of the Company adopted on December 14, 2017 and a Certificate of the Chief Financial Officer of the Company dated October 31, 2018;

(10) The Company's Fifth Restated Certificate of Incorporation, filed with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware on May 15, 2001, as amended by the Certificate of Designations of Fixed to Floating Rate Non-Cumulative Perpetual Preferred Stock, Series A filed with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware on January 24, 2012, by the Certificate of Designations of 6.00% Non-Cumulative Perpetual Preferred Stock, Series B ("Series B Preferred Stock") filed with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware on May 31, 2012, by the Certificate of Designations of 6.00% Non-Cumulative Perpetual Preferred Stock, Series C filed with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware on July 30, 2015, by the Certificate of Designations of 5.95% Non-Cumulative Perpetual Preferred Stock, Series D filed with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware on March 3, 2016, by the Certificate of Designations of 4.625% Fixed-to-Floating Rate Non-Cumulative Perpetual Preferred Stock, Series E filed with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware on October 28, 2016, by the Certificate of Designations of 5.00% Fixed-to-Floating Rate Non-Cumulative Perpetual Preferred Stock, Series F filed with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware on October 28, 2016, by the Certificate of Delaware on October 30, 2017 and by the Certificate of Elimination of the Series B Preferred Stock filed with the Secretary of State of Delaware on December 15, 2017; the Certificate of Incorporation of Schwab Holdings, Inc. ("Holdings") filed with the Secretary of State of Delaware on June 8, 1982, as amended by the Certificates of Amendment filed with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware on filed with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware on June 8, 1982, as amended by the Certificates of Amendment filed with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware on June 8, 1982, as amended by the Certificates of Amendment filed with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware on June 8, 1982, as amended by the

Delaware on January 28, 1983 and April 30, 1987; the Restated Certificate of Incorporation of Charles Schwab Investment Management, Inc. ("*CSIM*") filed with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware on February 1, 1990; and the Certificate of Restated Articles of Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. ("*CS & Co.*") filed with the Secretary of State of the State of California on March 4, 1981, as amended by the Certificate of Amendment filed with the Secretary of State of the State of California on November 7, 1988 (collectively, the "*Charters*");

(11) The Company's Fourth Restated Bylaws dated December 12, 2007, as amended on July 28, 2009 and January 27, 2010; the bylaws of Holdings dated July 1, 1982; the bylaws of CSIM, certified as of the date hereof by an officer of the Company; and the bylaws of CS & Co., certified as of the date hereof by an officer of the Company (collectively, the "*Bylaws*");

(12) Certificates, each dated as of a recent date, from the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware as to the good standing of the Company, Holdings and CSIM in that state, from the Secretary of State of the State of California as to the good standing of CS & Co. in that state, from the Secretary of State of the State of California as to the qualification of the Company to do business in that state, and from the respective Secretaries of State of the states of Arizona, Colorado, Florida, Illinois, Indiana, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Texas and Washington as to the qualification of CS & Co. to do business in such states (collectively, the "*Good Standing Certificates*");

(13) The minute books of the Company and of each of Holdings, CSIM and CS & Co. (collectively, the "*Significant Subsidiaries*") provided to us by one or more officers of the Company (collectively, the "*Minute Books*");

- (14) The contracts listed on EXHIBIT A hereto (the "Company Contracts"); and
- (15) One or more certificates provided to us by one or more officers of the Company (the "Officers' Certificates").

The documents described in (1) through (3) above are referred to hereafter as the "Transaction Agreements."

In rendering the opinions set forth below, we have assumed the legal capacity of individuals, that the signatures on all documents not executed in our presence are genuine, that all documents submitted to us as originals are authentic, that all documents submitted to us as reproduced or certified copies conform to the original documents, that all Company Contracts filed with the Commission conform to the original documents, that all corporate records of the Company and the Significant Subsidiaries provided to us for review are accurate and complete, and that any reviews and searches of public records obtained by us are accurate and complete. We have further assumed that each of the parties to the Transaction Agreements other than the Company is duly qualified to engage in the transactions contemplated by the Transaction Agreements; that the Transaction Agreements have been duly authorized, executed, and delivered by, and constitute the valid and binding obligations of, each of the parties thereto other than the Company, and are enforceable against the parties thereto other than the Company in accordance with their respective terms; that the parties to the Transaction Agreements executed and delivered by them; and that there are no documents, agreements or understandings among or between any parties to the Transaction Agreements or others that would modify the respective rights and obligations of such parties as set forth in the Transaction Agreements or that otherwise would have an effect on the opinions rendered below.

As to matters of fact material to our opinions, we have relied solely upon our review of the documents referred to in the second paragraph of this letter, and upon oral advice from the staff of the Commission. We have assumed that the recitals of fact and the representations and warranties of all parties as to factual matters set forth in the documents referred to above are true, complete and correct on the date hereof. We have not independently verified any factual matters or the validity of any assumptions made by us in this letter, and we express no opinion or belief, and disclaim any implication or inference, as to the reasonableness of any such assumption.

For purposes of this opinion letter, we have considered only Applicable Laws (as defined herein). "Applicable Laws" means those laws, statutes, rules and regulations of the United States of America and the State of California presently in effect that, in our experience, are normally applicable to transactions of the kind contemplated by the Transaction Agreements (collectively, "California Law") and the Delaware General Corporation Law; provided, however, that with respect to execution and delivery of the Underwriting Agreement, "Applicable Laws" means California Law, to the extent such execution and delivery are governed by California Law, those laws, statutes, rules and regulations of the United States of America and the State of New York presently in effect that, in our experience, are normally applicable to transactions of the kind contemplated by the Underwriting Agreement (collectively, "New York Law"), to the extent such execution and delivery are governed by New York Law, and the Delaware General Corporation Law, to the extent such execution and delivery are governed by the Delaware General Corporation Law. Without suggesting that any of the following might otherwise be applicable to transactions of the kind contemplated by the Transaction Agreements, "Applicable Laws" specifically does not include, among other laws, the following "Excluded Laws": any laws, statutes, ordinances, rules, regulations, decisions or administrative interpretations (a) of any county, locality or municipality, (b) pertaining to taxes (except United States federal income tax law for purposes of paragraph 12 below); securities (except the Securities Act for purposes of paragraphs 5 through 9 below, the Trust Indenture Act for purposes of paragraph 10 below, and the Investment Company Act for purposes of paragraph 11 below); the regulation of banks, thrifts, savings and loan associations or any similar entity that is engaged in the business of lending as one of its principal business activities, or holding companies of any of the foregoing; labor, employee or management relations; money laundering; privacy; environment; health and safety; trade regulation; franchising; antitrust; intellectual property; unfair competition; or pension, retirement, deferred compensation or any other employee benefits, including ERISA, (c) relating to choice of law or conflicts of law and/or (d) to which the transactions are or may be subject because of the legal or regulatory status of any person other than the Company or because of any facts pertaining to any such person. Although Excluded Laws may apply to the Transaction Agreements (or performance under any of them), we express no opinion with respect to the effect of Excluded Laws on the matters involved in the opinions set forth herein.

Whenever an opinion herein is qualified by the phrase "known to us," "to our knowledge," "of which we are aware," or any similar phrase, we intend to indicate that during the course of our representation of the Company, no information has come to the attention of those attorneys currently employed by this law firm who have rendered legal services to the Company in connection with substantive legal matters that would give such attorneys actual knowledge of the inaccuracy of such opinions. We have not undertaken or conducted any independent investigation to determine the accuracy of opinions herein qualified as described in the preceding sentence, and any limited inquiry undertaken by us during the preparation of this opinion letter should not be regarded as such an investigation; no inference as to our knowledge of any matters bearing on the accuracy of any such opinion should be drawn from the fact of our representation of the Company. Further, we call to your attention that the Company is a holding company for, and therefore engages directly or indirectly in, multi-faceted and complex businesses, and that we have not represented the Company in connection with all of its business activities. Accordingly, our actual knowledge typically does not extend to or encompass any matter or issue as to which we have not advised the Company.

The opinions set forth below are subject to the following:

(i) The factual basis for our opinions in paragraph 1 below is based solely on our review of the Charters, the Minute Books, the Good Standing Certificates and the Officers' Certificates;

(ii) Our opinions in paragraph 3, clauses (c) and (d) below are based solely upon an examination of the Company Contracts. We have made no further investigation. With regard to the Company Contracts, we have assumed with respect to each Company Contract that such Company Contract would be interpreted in accordance with its plain meaning and that it is governed by the substantive laws of the State of California (without regard to conflicts-of-law and choice-of-law principles), even though the terms of such Company Contract may provide that the law of a jurisdiction other than California is the governing law of such Company Contract. We express no opinion as to any statement or writing that may constitute parol evidence bearing on interpretation or construction of any Company Contract. Further, to the extent that any of the Company Contracts contain any financial covenants, provisions relating to the occurrence of a "material adverse effect" or similar provisions, for purposes of our opinions in paragraph 3, clauses (c) and (d) below, we have relied solely on the Officers' Certificates as to (i) the Company of its obligations under the Underwriting Agreement and the Indenture do not, under any such financial covenants or provisions, constitute a default or result in the imposition of a lien or encumbrance, and we have undertaken no investigation or analysis, nor conducted any financial computations, with respect thereto;

- (iii) Our opinion in the second sentence of paragraph 6 below is based solely upon oral advice from the staff of the Commission;
- (iv) We have assumed that the Securities have been duly authenticated and delivered by the Trustee;

(v) Except to the limited extent set forth in paragraphs 8 and 9 below, we express no opinion whatsoever as to the compliance or noncompliance by any person with antifraud or information delivery provisions of state or federal laws, rules and regulations;

(vi) We express no opinion regarding the rights or remedies available to any party for material violations or breaches that are the proximate result of actions taken by any party other than the party against whom enforcement is sought; and

(vii) Our opinion in paragraph 12 below is subject to the facts, assumptions and conditions set forth in the Preliminary Prospectus Supplement and the Final Prospectus Supplement and is limited to the United States federal income tax matters discussed under the heading referred to in that paragraph. Our opinion referred to in paragraph 12 is based on the United States Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, Treasury Regulations (in final, proposed and temporary form), Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") rulings and pronouncements, cases and other interpretative authority as they exist on the date of the Preliminary Prospectus Supplement and the Final Prospectus Supplement, respectively. To the extent that we have examined and relied upon authorities that may not be cited as precedent by taxpayers other than those to whom such authorities were addressed, we have assumed for purposes of this opinion that such authorities nevertheless accurately reflect the policy and practice of the IRS with respect to the subject matter thereof and will be followed by the IRS with respect to the documents and transactions that are the subject of our opinion below. These authorities are all subject to change, possibly with retroactive effect. We can give no assurance that, after such change, our opinion would not be different. We undertake no responsibility to advise any person of any change in law subsequent to the date hereof if any applicable laws change after the date hereof or if we become aware of any facts that might change the opinion expressed herein after the date hereof.

Based upon the foregoing, and subject to the assumptions, exceptions, limitations and qualifications stated herein, we are of the opinion that:

1. Each of the Company, Holdings and CSIM is a corporation duly incorporated, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of the State of Delaware. CS & Co. is a corporation duly incorporated, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of the State of California. The Company is qualified to do business as a foreign corporation in the State of California. CS & Co. is qualified to do business as a foreign corporation in the states of Arizona, Colorado, Florida, Illinois, Indiana, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Texas and Washington.

2. Each of the Company and the Significant Subsidiaries has the corporate power and corporate authority to own or lease its properties and assets and to conduct its business as described in the Disclosure Package and the Prospectus. The Company has the corporate power and corporate authority to execute, deliver and perform its obligations under the Underwriting Agreement. The Company's execution, delivery and performance of its obligations under the Transaction Agreements have been duly authorized by all necessary corporate action on the part of the Board of Directors of the Company.

3. The execution, delivery and performance by the Company of its obligations under each of the Underwriting Agreement and the Indenture on the date hereof in accordance with their respective terms and the issuance and sale of the Securities do not (a) violate the Charters or the Bylaws, (b) violate any judgment, writ, decree or order of any court to which the Company is named as a party and of which we are aware, (c) constitute a default by the Company or any Significant Subsidiary under any Company Contract, or (d) result in the imposition of a lien or encumbrance on any material properties of the Company or of any Significant Subsidiary pursuant to any Company Contract. The execution and delivery by the Company of the Underwriting Agreement and the execution, delivery and performance by the Company of its obligations under the Indenture on the date hereof in accordance with their respective terms, do not violate any Applicable Law, provided, however, that the foregoing opinion, insofar as it pertains to performance, is subject to the same limitations, qualifications and exceptions set forth in paragraph 4 below.

4. Each of the Transaction Agreements has been duly executed and delivered by the Company. Upon payment in full for and delivery of the Securities in accordance with the terms of the Underwriting Agreement, each of the Indenture and the Securities will constitute valid and binding obligations of the Company, enforceable against the Company in accordance with its terms, in each case except as the validity, binding nature or enforceability of the same may be limited by:

(a) applicable federal or state bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, arrangement, moratorium, fraudulent transfer or conveyance, and other laws or court decisions relating to or affecting the rights of creditors;

(b) equitable principles of general applicability (including, without limitation, concepts of materiality, reasonableness, good faith and fair dealing, equitable subordination, and the possible unavailability of specific performance or injunctive relief), regardless of whether considered in a proceeding in equity or at law or whether codified by statute;

(c) California judicial decisions which have held that certain provisions of agreements are unenforceable under circumstances where it cannot be demonstrated that the enforcement of such provisions is reasonably necessary for the protection of the party seeking enforcement, has been undertaken in good faith under the circumstances then existing and is commercially reasonable;

(d) the effect of Section 1670.5 of the California Civil Code, which provides that a court may refuse to enforce a contract or limit the application thereof or any clause thereof which the court finds as a matter of law to have been unconscionable at the time it was made;

(e) the unenforceability, under certain circumstances, of provisions that contain prospective waivers of (i) vaguely or broadly stated rights, (ii) unknown future rights, (iii) the benefits of statutory, regulatory or constitutional rights, unless and to the extent the statute, regulation or constitution explicitly permits such waiver, (iv) unknown future defenses and (v) rights to damages;

(f) the unenforceability, under certain circumstances, of provisions of agreements to the effect that rights or remedies are not exclusive, that every right or remedy is cumulative and may be exercised in addition to or with any other right or remedy, or that the election of some particular remedy or remedies does not preclude recourse to one or another remedy;

(g) limitations on the enforceability of indemnification, release, contribution, exculpatory or nonliability provisions under federal or state securities laws, under Sections 1542, 1543 and 2772-78 of the California Civil Code, and under any other applicable statutes or court decisions, including, without limitation, the effect of California statutes and cases applying such statutes which have denied enforcement of indemnification agreements against the indemnitee's negligence, wrongdoing or violation of law;

(h) the effect of Section 631(d) of the California Code of Civil Procedure, which provides that a court may, in its discretion upon just terms, allow a trial by jury although there may have been a waiver of trial by jury;

(i) the effect of <u>Grafton Partners L.P. v. Superior Court</u>, 36 Cal.4th 944, 2005 WL 1831995 (Cal. 2005), in which the California Supreme Court held that predispute contractual waivers of jury trials are invalid;

(j) the unenforceability, under certain circumstances, of provisions purporting to govern forum selection, venue selection, personal jurisdiction or subject matter jurisdiction;

(k) the unenforceability of provisions prohibiting waivers that are not in writing to the extent that Section 1698 of the California Civil Code (or similar provisions of other applicable laws) permits oral modifications that have been performed;

(1) the effect of Section 1717, et seq. of the California Civil Code and judicial decisions thereunder on provisions which purport to require the award of attorneys' fees, expenses or costs;

(m) the unenforceability of provisions concerning offsets, self-help or summary remedies, to the extent that enforcement of such provisions is determined by a court to be unreasonable under then existing circumstances;

(n) the unenforceability, under certain circumstances, of provisions which provide for penalties, late charges, additional interest in the event of a default or fees or costs related to such charges in view of the factual determinations required under California law and the evaluation of late payments or liquidated damages provisions;

(o) the unenforceability of provisions that purport to appoint a party as attorney-in-fact for an adverse party;

(p) without limiting the generality of subparagraph (e) above, the effect of <u>Union Bank v. Gradsky</u>, 265 Cal.App.2d 40 (1968), and <u>Cathay Bank v. Lee</u>, 14 Cal. App. 4th 1533 (1993) and their progeny, which impose certain limitations upon the effectiveness of waivers;

(q) the effect of Section 564 of the California Code of Civil Procedure and other provisions of California law which impose certain restrictions on the enforceability of provisions that provide for the appointment of a receiver; and

(r) the effect of Section 23301, <u>et seq</u>. of the California Revenue and Taxation Code, which provides that a party to a contract may, under certain circumstances, void the contract if the other party (irrespective of the jurisdiction of organization or domicile of such other party) fails to file any required California tax returns and/or pay any required California franchise or income taxes.

5. No consent, approval or authorization of, or designation, declaration or filing with, any Delaware, California or federal governmental authority is required by the Company under any Applicable Law in connection with the execution, delivery and performance by the Company of its obligations under the Transaction Agreements in accordance with their respective terms, other than (i) those that have already been obtained and are in full force and effect and (ii) those that are required or permitted to be obtained after the date hereof (except that we express no opinion with respect to any consent, approval, authorization, designation, declaration or filing required under the state securities or "blue sky" laws of the various jurisdictions in which the Securities are being offered by the Underwriters, and we express no opinion with respect to the Conduct Rules of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority).

6. The Registration Statement has become effective under the Securities Act. To our knowledge, no stop order suspending the effectiveness of the Registration Statement or any part thereof has been issued and no proceedings for that purpose are pending under the Securities Act. The Preliminary Prospectus Supplement and the Final Prospectus Supplement were filed with the Commission pursuant to Rule 424(b) under the Securities Act.

7. The Registration Statement (including, for the avoidance of doubt, the Pre-Pricing Prospectus and the Prospectus) appears on its face to be responsive as to form in all material respects to all applicable requirements of the Securities Act (including without limitation Section 10(a) of the Securities Act), provided, however, that we express no view as to any financial statements, schedules and notes and other financial and statistical information derived therefrom and included therein.

8. The statements contained in the Preliminary Prospectus Supplement and the Final Prospectus Supplement under the captions "Description of the notes," and the statements contained in the Basic Prospectus under the caption "Description of Debt Securities," insofar as such statements purport to constitute summaries of certain terms of documents referred to therein or summaries of matters of law, constitute in all material respects accurate summaries of such terms or matters, as the case may be.

9. To our knowledge, there are no contracts or documents required under the Securities Act (i) to be filed as exhibits to the Registration Statement or incorporated by reference therein which have not been so filed or incorporated by reference as required, or (ii) to be described in the Registration Statement (including, for the avoidance of doubt, the Pre-Pricing Prospectus and the Prospectus) which have not been so described as required.

10. The Indenture has been duly qualified under the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as amended, and the rules and regulations thereunder (the "*Trust Indenture Act*").

11. The Company is not, and will not become as a result of the consummation of the transactions contemplated by the Underwriting Agreement, an "investment company" or a company "controlled" by an "investment company" within the meaning of the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, and the rules and regulations thereunder (the "*Investment Company Act*").

12. The statements contained in the Preliminary Prospectus Supplement and the Final Prospectus Supplement under the caption "United States Federal Income Tax Consequences," insofar as such statements purport to constitute summaries of matters of United States federal income tax law and regulations or legal conclusions with respect thereto, constitute in all material respects accurate summaries of such matters or conclusions, as the case may be.

Wherever above we have rendered an opinion regarding a document, the opinion is limited to that document and does not encompass, cover or pertain to, or take into account the potential effect on the opinion rendered above of, any agreement attached as a schedule or an exhibit to that document, referred to in that document or executed contemporaneously with that document, except for any such other agreement or exhibit that is expressly referred to in the relevant opining language.

Notwithstanding anything in this opinion letter to the contrary, the opinions set forth above are given only as of the date hereof. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, any opinion rendered above that refers to the performance of obligations under any Transaction Agreement assumes that there have been no changes in facts or law since the date hereof at the time of such performance. We disclaim any obligation to update any of the opinions rendered herein and express no opinion as to the effect of events occurring, circumstances arising, or changes of law that become effective or occur, after the date hereof on the matters addressed in this opinion letter, and we assume no responsibility to inform you of additional or changed facts, or changes in law, of which we may become aware.

The opinions set forth above are expressly limited to the matters stated. No opinion is implied or may be inferred beyond what is explicitly stated in this letter. This letter is rendered solely for your benefit in connection with the transactions contemplated by the Underwriting Agreement and may not be relied upon by any other person or entity. Copies of this letter may not be circulated or furnished to any other person or entity and this letter may not be referred to in any report or document furnished to any other person or entity, without our prior written consent.

Very truly yours,

# \*\*\* DRAFT \*\*\*

#### Exhibit A

#### Company Contracts Listed as Exhibits to the Company's Form 10-K for the Year Ended December 31, 2017:

- 10.4 Form of Release Agreement dated as of March 31, 1987 among BAC, the Company, Schwab Holdings, Inc., Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. and former shareholders of Schwab Holdings, Inc., filed as Exhibit 10.4 to the Company's Registration Statement No. 33-16192 on Form S-1.
- 10.57 Registration Rights and Stock Restriction Agreement, dated as of March 31, 1987, between the Company and the holders of the Common Stock, filed as Exhibit 4.23 to the Company's Registration Statement No. 33-16192 on Form S-1.
- 10.72 Restatement of Assignment and License, as amended January 25, 1988, among Charles Schwab & Co., Inc., Charles R. Schwab and the Company, filed as Exhibit 10.72 to the Company's Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014.
- 10.271 The Charles Schwab Corporation Directors' Deferred Compensation Plan, as amended through December 8, 2004, filed as Exhibit 10.271 to the Company's Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014.
- 10.272 The Charles Schwab Corporation Deferred Compensation Plan, as amended through December 8, 2004, filed as Exhibit 10.272 to the Company's Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014.
- 10.314 Employment Agreement dated as of March 13, 2008, between the Company and Charles R. Schwab, filed as Exhibit 10.314 to the Company's Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2013.
- 10.322 The Charles Schwab Corporation Deferred Compensation Plan II, as amended and restated as of October 23, 2008, filed as Exhibit 10.322 to the Company's Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2013.
- 10.338 The Charles Schwab Corporation 2004 Stock Incentive Plan, as approved at the Annual Meeting of Stockholders on May 17, 2011, filed as Exhibit 10.338 to the Company's Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2011.
- 10.349 The Charles Schwab Severance Pay Plan, as Amended and Restated Effective May 1, 2012, filed as Exhibit 10.349 to the Company's Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2017.
- 10.352 Form of Performance-Based Cash Long-Term Incentive Award Agreement under The Charles Schwab Corporation 2004 Stock Incentive Plan and successor plans, filed as Exhibit 10.352 to the Company's Form 8-K dated January 24, 2013.

- 10.360 The Charles Schwab Corporation 2013 Stock Incentive Plan, as approved at the Annual Meeting of Stockholders on May 16, 2013, filed as Exhibit 10.360 to the Company's Form 8-K dated May 16, 2013.
- 10.362 The Charles Schwab Corporation Directors' Deferred Compensation Plan II, as amended and restated as of April 24, 2013, filed as Exhibit 10.362 to the Company's Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2013.
- 10.367 Summary of Non-Employee Director Compensation, filed as Exhibit 10.367 to the Company's Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015.
- 10.381 Form of Notice and Retainer Stock Option Agreement for Non-Employee Directors under The Charles Schwab Corporation 2013 Stock Incentive Plan and successor plans (supersedes Exhibit 10.372). Filed as Exhibit 10.381 to the Company's Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2017.
- 10.382 Form of Notice and Retainer Restricted Stock Unit Agreement for Non-Employee Directors under The Charles Schwab Corporation 2013 Stock Incentive Plan and successor plans (supersedes Exhibit 10.373). Filed as Exhibit 10.382 to the Company's Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2017.
- 10.383 Form of Notice and Stock Option Agreement for Non-Employee Directors under The Charles Schwab Corporation Directors' Deferred Compensation Plan II and successor plans (supersedes Exhibit 10.374). Filed as Exhibit 10.383 to the Company's Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2017.
- 10.384 Form of Notice and Restricted Stock Unit Agreement for Non-Employee Directors under The Charles Schwab Corporation Directors' Deferred Compensation Plan II and successor plans (supersedes Exhibit 10.375). Filed as Exhibit 10.384 to the Company's Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2017.
- 10.385 The Charles Schwab Corporation Deferred Compensation Plan II, as amended and restated as of December 13, 2017 (supersedes Exhibit 10.377), filed as Exhibit 10.385 to the Company's Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017.
- 10.386 Form of Notice and Performance-Based Restricted Stock Unit Agreement under The Charles Schwab Corporation 2013 Stock Incentive Plan and successor plans, as amended and restated as of December 13, 2017 (supersedes Exhibit 10.378). Filed as Exhibit 10.386 to the Company's Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017.
- 10.387 Form of Notice and Nonqualified Stock Option Agreement under The Charles Schwab Corporation 2013 Stock Incentive Plan and successor plans, as amended and restated as of December 13, 2017 (supersedes Exhibit 10.379). Filed as Exhibit 10.387 to the Company's Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017.

- 10.388 Form of Notice and Restricted Stock Unit Agreement under The Charles Schwab Corporation 2013 Stock Incentive Plan and successor plans, as amended and restated as of December 13, 2017 (supersedes Exhibit 10.380). Filed as Exhibit 10.388 to the Company's Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017.
- 10.389 The Charles Schwab Corporation Corporate Executive Bonus Plan, restated to include amendments approved at the Annual Meeting of Stockholders on May 13, 2015, as amended and restated as of December 13, 2017 (supersedes Exhibit 10.365). Filed as Exhibit 10.389 to the Company's Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017.

## **Other Company Contracts:**

Senior Indenture dated as of June 5, 2009 by and between the Company and The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A., as Trustee.

Second Supplemental Indenture dated as of July 22, 2010 by and between the Company and The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A., as Trustee.

Exchange and Registration Rights Agreement, dated August 27, 2012, by and among the Company and Citigroup Global Markets Inc., Goldman, Sachs & Co. and Wells Fargo Securities, LLC.

Third Supplemental Indenture dated as of August 27, 2012 by and between the Company and The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A., as Trustee.

Sixth Supplemental Indenture dated as of March 10, 2015 by and between the Company and The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A., as Trustee.

Deposit Agreement, dated August 3, 2015, between the Company and Wells Fargo Bank, N.A., as Depositary (including the form of Depositary Share Receipt attached as Exhibit A thereto).

Seventh Supplemental Indenture dated as of November 13, 2015 by and between the Company and The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A., as Trustee.

Deposit Agreement, dated March 7, 2016, between the Company and Wells Fargo Bank, N.A., as Depositary (including the form of Depositary Share Receipt attached as Exhibit A thereto).

Deposit Agreement, dated October 31, 2016, between the Company and Wells Fargo Bank, N.A., as Depositary (including the form of Depositary Share Receipt attached as Exhibit A thereto).

Eighth Supplemental Indenture dated as of March 2, 2017 by and between the Company and The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A., as Trustee.

Deposit Agreement, dated October 31, 2017, between the Company and Wells Fargo Bank, N.A., as Depositary (including the form of Depositary Share Receipt attached as Exhibit A thereto).

Ninth Supplemental Indenture dated as of November 30, 2017 by and between the Company and The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A., as Trustee.

Tenth Supplemental Indenture dated as of December 7, 2017 by and between the Company and The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A., as Trustee.

The Charles Schwab Corporation 2013 Stock Incentive Plan, as amended and restated as of May 15, 2018 (supersedes Exhibit 10.360). Filed as Exhibit 10.391 to the Company's Form 8-K dated May 16, 2018.

Eleventh Supplemental Indenture dated as of May 22, 2018 by and between the Company and The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A., as Trustee.

Credit Agreement (364 – Day Commitment) dated as of June 1, 2018, between the Company and financial institutions therein (supersedes Exhibit 10.376). Filed as Exhibit 10.391 to the Company's Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2018.

Citigroup Global Markets Inc. Credit Suisse Securities (USA) LLC J.P. Morgan Securities LLC Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated

Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC as Representatives of the several Underwriters named in Schedule A to the Underwriting Agreement

- c/o Citigroup Global Markets Inc.
  388 Greenwich St.
  New York, New York 10013
- c/o Credit Suisse Securities (USA) LLC 11 Madison Avenue New York, New York 10010
- c/o J.P. Morgan Securities LLC 383 Madison Avenue New York, NY 10179
- c/o Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated One Bryant Park New York, New York 10036
- c/o Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC 1585 Broadway, 29th Floor New York, NY 10036

# Re: Underwritten Public Offering of \$500,000,000 of 3.550% Senior Notes due 2024 and \$600,000,000 of 4.000% Senior Notes due 2029 of The Charles Schwab Corporation

Ladies and Gentlemen:

We have acted as special legal counsel to The Charles Schwab Corporation, a Delaware corporation (the "*Company*"), with respect to certain matters in connection with the sale today to the Underwriters of \$500,000,000 principal amount of 3.550% Senior Notes due 2024 and \$600,000,000 principal amount of 4.000% Senior Notes due 2029 (collectively, the "*Securities*") issued by the Company, pursuant to that certain Underwriting Agreement dated October 29, 2018 by and among the Company and the several Underwriters named in Schedule A thereto (the "*Underwriting Agreement*"). Except as otherwise specified, all capitalized terms used herein have the same meanings given to them in the Underwriting Agreement. This letter is furnished pursuant to Section 6(a) of the Underwriting Agreement.

In connection with the preparation of the Registration Statement (including, for the avoidance of doubt, the Pre-Pricing Prospectus and the Prospectus), we have participated in conferences with officers and other representatives of the Company, including representatives of the independent public accountants of the Company, and representatives of the Underwriters, including their counsel, at which conferences the contents of the Registration Statement were discussed (except that the Underwriters and their counsel did not participate in any such conferences at the time of the preparation and filing of the registration statement on Form S-3 (File No. 333-222063) filed by the Company with the Commission on December 14, 2017). Although we have not independently verified, are not passing upon and do not assume responsibility for the accuracy, completeness or fairness of the statements contained in the Registration Statement (including, for the avoidance of doubt, the Pre-Pricing Prospectus and the Prospectus) or any amendments or supplements thereto (except to the extent set forth in paragraphs 8 and 12 of our opinion letter to you of even date herewith), on the basis of the foregoing, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that (i) as of the Effective Time, the Registration Statement contained an untrue statement of a material fact or omitted to state a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein not misleading, (ii) as of the Applicable Time, the Disclosure Package contained an untrue statement of a material fact or omitted to state any material fact necessary in order to make the statements therein, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading, or (iii) as of its date or as of the date hereof, the Prospectus contained or contains an untrue statement of a material fact or omitted or omits to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements therein, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading, provided, however, that we express no view as to (a) any financial statements, schedules and notes and other financial and statistical information derived therefrom and included in any of the foregoing, (b) any Statement of Eligibility (Form T-1) under the Trust Indenture Act, or (c) the representations and warranties contained in any exhibit to (i) the Registration Statement, or (ii) any document incorporated by reference into the Disclosure Package or the Prospectus Supplement.

Notwithstanding anything in this letter to the contrary, the statement set forth above is made only as of the date hereof. We disclaim any obligation to update this letter and express no view as to the effect of events occurring or circumstances arising after the date hereof on the matters addressed in this letter, and we assume no responsibility to inform you of additional or changed facts of which we may become aware.

The statement set forth above is expressly limited to the matters stated. No view is implied or may be inferred beyond what is explicitly stated in this letter. This letter is furnished solely for your benefit in connection with the transactions contemplated by the Underwriting Agreement and may not be relied upon by any other person or entity. Copies of this letter may not be circulated or furnished to any other person or entity and this letter may not be referred to in any report or document furnished to any other person or entity, without our prior written consent.

Very truly yours,

# \*\*\* DRAFT \*\*\*

# EXHIBIT B

FORM OF OPINION OF OFFICE OF CORPORATE COUNSEL OF THE COMPANY

Citigroup Global Markets Inc. Credit Suisse Securities (USA) LLC J.P. Morgan Securities LLC Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC

- as Representatives of the several Underwriters named in Schedule A to the Underwriting Agreement
- c/o Citigroup Global Markets Inc.
  388 Greenwich St.
  New York, New York 10013
- c/o Credit Suisse Securities (USA) LLC 11 Madison Avenue New York, New York 10010
- c/o J.P. Morgan Securities LLC 383 Madison Avenue New York, NY 10179
- c/o Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated One Bryant Park New York, New York 10036
- c/o Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC 1585 Broadway, 29th Floor New York, NY 10036

# Re: Underwritten Public Offering of \$500,000,000 of 3.550% Senior Notes due 2024 and \$600,000,000 of 4.000% Senior Notes due 2029 of The Charles Schwab Corporation

Ladies and Gentlemen:

I am Vice President and Associate General Counsel of The Charles Schwab Corporation, a Delaware corporation (the "Company").

This opinion is rendered to you at the request of the Company pursuant to Section 6(b) of the Underwriting Agreement dated October 29, 2018 (the "Agreement"), by and among you and the Company regarding the purchase by you of \$500,000,000 principal amount of 3.550% Senior Notes due 2024 and \$600,000,000 principal amount of 4.000% Senior Notes due 2029 of The Charles Schwab Corporation. Capitalized terms used, but not defined herein, have the same meanings given them in the Agreement.

I have examined the Company's Registration Statement on Form S-3 (File No. 333-222063) (the "Registration Statement"), the Prospectus Supplement, the Disclosure Package, the Company's annual report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017, the Company's quarterly reports on Form 10-Q for the quarters ended March 31, 2018 and June 30, 2018, and the Company's current reports on Form 8-K filed on January 29, 2018, February 23, 2018, March 29, 2018, May 16, 2018, May 22, 2018 and September 26, 2018.

In addition, I have examined the certificates of incorporation and bylaws of the Company, Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. ("Schwab"), Schwab Holdings, Inc. ("Schwab Holdings"), Charles Schwab Investment Management, Inc. ("CSIM"), and Charles Schwab Bank ("Schwab Bank"), and such corporate records, certificates and other documents (of which I am aware) and such questions of law as I have considered necessary or appropriate for the purposes of rendering the opinions that follow.

In giving the opinions that follow I have relied as to matters of fact without investigation, to the extent I deemed proper, upon certificates from officers of the Company and certain of its affiliates, and certificates, facsimiles, and other documents from, and oral conversations with, public officials. I have assumed without investigation the authenticity of each document submitted to me as an original, the conformity to the originals of each document submitted to me as a copy, the authenticity of the originals of such latter documents, the genuineness of all signatures, and the legal capacity of all natural persons.

Based on and subject to the foregoing, it is my opinion that:

1. Schwab Bank is a federal savings bank under the supervision of the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency.

2. Each of Schwab, Schwab Holdings, Schwab Bank and CSIM is duly qualified to transact business and is in good standing in each jurisdiction in which the conduct of its business or its ownership or leasing of property requires such qualifications, except to the extent that the failure to be so qualified or be in good standing would not have a material adverse effect on the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole.

3. To my knowledge after due inquiry, there are no legal or governmental proceedings pending or threatened to which the Company or any of its subsidiaries is a party or to which any of the properties of the Company or any of its subsidiaries is subject that are required to be described in the Registration Statement, the Pre-Pricing Prospectus or the Prospectus, and are not so described.

This opinion is dated as of October 31, 2018 ("Opinion Date"). The opinions expressed herein are given as of the Opinion Date only, and are not given as of any later date. I have not undertaken any factual or legal investigation beyond the Opinion Date, and I disclaim any obligation to notify you or any other person after the Opinion Date if any change in fact and/or law should change my opinion with respect to any matters set forth herein.

I am a member of the bar of the State of California. I express no opinion as to any laws of any other jurisdiction other than the federal laws of the United States to the extent applicable to the scope of the opinions expressed above. Further, I express no opinion regarding choice of law or conflicts of laws.

[Remainder of this page intentionally left blank]

This opinion is rendered to you as Underwriters under the Agreement and may not be relied upon for any other purpose or by any other person without my express written consent.

Very truly yours,

R. Scott McMillen Vice President and Associate General Counsel

#### EXHIBIT C

# THE CHARLES SCHWAB CORPORATION

# OFFICER'S CERTIFICATE

#### October 31, 2018

I, Peter Crawford, Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of The Charles Schwab Corporation, a Delaware corporation (the "<u>Company</u>"), on behalf of the Company, do hereby certify pursuant to Section 6(h) of that certain Underwriting Agreement dated October 29, 2018 (the "<u>Underwriting Agreement</u>") among the Company and, on behalf of the several Underwriters named therein, Citigroup Global Markets Inc., Credit Suisse Securities (USA) LLC, Goldman Sachs & Co. LLC, J.P. Morgan Securities LLC, Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated and Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC, that as of the date hereof:

1. The representations and warranties of the Company as set forth in the Underwriting Agreement are true and correct as of the date hereof and as if made on the date hereof.

2. The Company has performed all of its obligations under the Underwriting Agreement as are to be performed at or before the date hereof.

3. Subsequent to the date of the most recent financial statements contained, or incorporated by reference, in the Registration Statement, the Disclosure Package and the Prospectus (exclusive of any supplement thereto), there has not occurred any material adverse change to the condition (financial or other), business, properties or results of operations of the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole.

Capitalized terms used herein without definition shall have the respective meanings ascribed to them in the Underwriting Agreement.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto signed this certificate as of the date first written above.

Name: Peter Crawford Title: Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

Exhibit C-1

# THE CHARLES SCHWAB CORPORATION, as Issuer

and

# THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON TRUST COMPANY, N.A., as Trustee

3.550% Senior Notes due 2024

4.000% Senior Notes due 2029

Twelfth Supplemental Indenture

Dated as of October 31, 2018

to

Senior Indenture dated as of June 5, 2009

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TWELFTH SUPPLEMENTAL INDENTURE, dated as of October 31, 2018 ("**Supplemental Indenture**"), to the Indenture dated as of June 5, 2009 (as amended, modified or supplemented from time to time in accordance therewith, other than with respect to a particular series of debt securities, the "**Base Indenture**" and, as amended, modified and supplemented by this Supplemental Indenture, the "**Indenture**"), by and among THE CHARLES SCHWAB CORPORATION (the "**Company**"), and THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON TRUST COMPANY, N.A., as trustee (the "**Trustee**").

Each party agrees as follows for the benefit of the other party and for the equal and ratable benefit of the Holders of the Notes:

WHEREAS, the Company has duly authorized the execution and delivery of the Base Indenture to provide for the issuance from time to time of senior debt securities to be issued in one or more series as provided in the Base Indenture;

WHEREAS, the Company has duly authorized the execution and delivery, and desires and has requested the Trustee to join it in the execution and delivery, of this Supplemental Indenture in order to establish and provide for the issuance by the Company of two new series of Securities designated as its 3.550% Senior Notes due 2024 (the "2024 Notes") and its 4.000% Senior Notes due 2029 (the "2029 Notes" and, together with the 2024 Notes, the "Notes"), on the terms set forth herein;

WHEREAS, Article IX of the Base Indenture provides that a supplemental indenture may be entered into by the parties for such purpose provided certain conditions are met;

WHEREAS, the conditions set forth in the Base Indenture for the execution and delivery of this Supplemental Indenture have been met; and

WHEREAS, all things necessary to make this Supplemental Indenture a valid and legally binding agreement of the parties, in accordance with its terms, and a valid and legally binding amendment of, and supplement to, the Base Indenture with respect to the Notes have been done;

#### NOW, THEREFORE:

#### ARTICLE I

# DEFINITIONS AND OTHER PROVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION

Section 1.01 <u>Definitions</u>. Capitalized terms used herein and not otherwise defined herein have the meanings assigned to them in the Base Indenture. The words "herein", "hereof" and "hereby" and other words of similar import used in this Supplemental Indenture refer to this Supplemental Indenture as a whole and not to any particular section hereof.

As used herein, the following terms have the specified meanings:

"2024 Notes" has the meaning specified in the recitals of this Supplemental Indenture.

"2029 Notes" has the meaning specified in the recitals of this Supplemental Indenture.

"Additional Notes" has the meaning specified in Section 3.04 of this Supplemental Indenture.

"Base Indenture" has the meaning specified in the recitals of this Supplemental Indenture.

"Business Day" means any day other than (i) a Saturday or Sunday or (ii) a day on which banking institutions in Los Angeles, California or New York, New York are authorized or obligated by law or executive order to close.

"Company" has the meaning specified in the recitals of this Supplemental Indenture.

"**Comparable Treasury Issue**" means the United States Treasury security or securities selected by the Quotation Agent as having an actual or interpolated maturity comparable to the remaining term of the Notes to be redeemed that would be utilized, at the time of selection and in accordance with customary financial practice, in pricing new issues of corporate debt securities of a comparable maturity to the remaining term of such Notes.

"Comparable Treasury Price" means, with respect to any Redemption Date pursuant to Section 4.01 of this Supplemental Indenture, (A) the arithmetic average of the Reference Treasury Dealer Quotations for such Redemption Date, after excluding the highest and lowest such Reference Treasury Dealer Quotations, or (B) if the Quotation Agent obtains fewer than five such Reference Treasury Dealer Quotations, the arithmetic average of all such quotations for such Redemption Date.

"Depositary" means The Depository Trust Company or such other Depositary designated by the Company from time to time.

"EDGAR" means the Electronic Data Gathering, Analysis and Retrieval system or such successor system so designated by the Commission.

"Indenture" has the meaning specified in the recitals of this Supplemental Indenture.

"Interest Payment Date" has the meaning set forth in Section 3.01(d) of this Supplemental Indenture.

"ISIN" means International Securities Identifying Number.

"Notes" has the meaning specified in the recitals of this Supplemental Indenture.

"Permitted Liens" has the meaning set forth in Section 5.01 of this Supplemental Indenture.

"Primary Treasury Dealer" means a primary U.S. Government securities dealer in the United States.

"Quotation Agent" means the Reference Treasury Dealer that is selected by the Company in connection with an optional redemption pursuant to Article IV hereof to act as Quotation Agent in addition to acting as a Reference Treasury Dealer; provided, however, that if such Reference Treasury Dealer ceases to be a Primary Treasury Dealer, the Company will substitute another Primary Treasury Dealer.

"Redemption Date," when used with respect to any Note to be redeemed, means the date specified for redemption by the Company.

"Redemption Price" means, when used with respect to any Note to be redeemed, the price at which it is to be redeemed pursuant to this Supplemental Indenture.

"Reference Treasury Dealer" means each of (i) Citigroup Global Markets Inc. (or its successor) or any affiliate that is a Primary Treasury Dealer, (ii) Credit Suisse Securities (USA) LLC (or its successor) or any affiliate that is a Primary Treasury Dealer, (iii) J.P. Morgan Securities LLC (or its successor) or any affiliate that is a Primary Treasury Dealer, (iv) Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated (or its successor) or any affiliate that is a Primary Treasury Dealer, (v) Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC (or its successor) or any affiliate that is a Primary Treasury Dealer, and (vi) one other Primary Treasury Dealer that is selected by the Company; provided, however, that if any of the foregoing or their affiliates cease to be a Primary Treasury Dealer, the Company will substitute therefor another Primary Treasury Dealer.

"**Reference Treasury Dealer Quotations**" means, with respect to each Reference Treasury Dealer and any Redemption Date, the arithmetic average, as determined by the Quotation Agent, of the bid and asked prices for the Comparable Treasury Issue (expressed in each case as a percentage of its principal amount) quoted in writing to the Quotation Agent by such Reference Treasury Dealer at 3:30 p.m., New York City time, on the third Business Day preceding such Redemption Date.

"Regular Record Date" has the meaning set forth in Section 3.01(d) of this Supplemental Indenture.

"Supplemental Indenture" has the meaning specified in the recitals of this Supplemental Indenture.

"**Treasury Rate**" means, with respect to any Redemption Date pursuant to Section 4.01 of this Supplemental Indenture, the rate per annum equal to the semiannual equivalent yield to maturity or interpolated (on a day count basis) of the Comparable Treasury Issue, assuming a price for the Comparable Treasury Issue (expressed as a percentage of its principal amount) equal to the Comparable Treasury Price for such Redemption Date.

"Voting Securities" has the meaning specified in Section 5.01 of this Supplemental Indenture.

Section 1.02 <u>Conflicts with Base Indenture</u>. In the event that any provision of this Supplemental Indenture limits, qualifies or conflicts with a provision of the Base Indenture, such provision of this Supplemental Indenture shall control.

#### ARTICLE II

#### FORM OF NOTES

Section 2.01 Form of Notes. The Notes shall be substantially in the forms of Exhibit A and Exhibit B for the 2024 Notes and the 2029 Notes, respectively, hereto which are hereby incorporated in and expressly made a part of this Indenture.

# ARTICLE III

### THE NOTES

#### Section 3.01 Amount; Series; Terms.

(a) There are hereby created and designated two series of Securities under the Base Indenture: the title of the 2024 Notes shall be "3.550% Senior Notes Due 2024" and the title of the 2029 Notes shall be "4.000% Senior Notes Due 2029". The changes, modifications and supplements to the Base Indenture effected by this Supplemental Indenture shall be applicable only with respect to, and govern the terms of, the Notes of the applicable series and shall not apply to any other series of Securities that may be issued under the Base Indenture unless a supplemental indenture with respect to such other series of Securities specifically incorporates such changes, modifications and supplements.

(b) The aggregate principal amount of 2024 Notes that initially may be authenticated and delivered under this Supplemental Indenture shall be limited to \$500,000,000, and the aggregate principal amount of 2029 Notes that initially may be authenticated and delivered under this Supplemental Indenture shall be limited to \$600,000,000, each subject to increase as set forth in Section 3.04 of this Supplemental Indenture.

(c) The Stated Maturity of the 2024 Notes shall be February 1, 2024 and the Stated Maturity of the 2029 Notes shall be February 1, 2029. The Notes shall be payable and may be presented for payment, redemption, registration of transfer and exchange, without service charge, at the Corporate Trust Office.

(d) The 2024 Notes shall bear interest at the rate of 3.550% per annum from and including October 31, 2018, or from and including the most recent date to which interest has been paid or duly provided for, as further provided in the form of 2024 Notes annexed hereto as Exhibit A. The 2029 Notes shall bear interest at the rate of 4.000% per annum from and including October 31, 2018, or from and including the most recent date to which interest has been paid or duly provided for, as further provided in the form of 2029 Notes annexed hereto as Exhibit B. Interest shall be computed on the basis of a 360-day year composed of twelve 30-day months. The dates on which such interest shall be payable (each, an "Interest Payment Date") shall be February 1 and August 1 of each year, commencing on February 1, 2019 and the "Regular Record Date" for any interest payable on each such Interest will be payable to the Holder of record on the Regular Record Date, provided, however, interest payable on the Stated Maturity of any series of Notes will be paid to the person to whom the principal will be payable.

(e) If any Interest Payment Date, Redemption Date or the Stated Maturity of the applicable series of Notes is not a Business Day, then the related payment of interest and/or principal payable, as applicable, on such date will be paid on the next succeeding Business Day with the same force and effect as if made on such Interest Payment Date, Redemption Date or Stated Maturity and no further interest will accrue as a result of such delay.

(f) Each series of Notes will be issued in the form of one or more Global Securities, duly executed by the Company and authenticated by the Trustee as provided in Section 3.03 of this Supplemental Indenture and the Base Indenture and deposited with the Trustee as custodian for the Depositary or its nominee.

(g) Initially, the Trustee will act as Paying Agent. The Company may change any Paying Agent without notice to the Holders.

Section 3.02 <u>Denominations</u>. The Notes shall be issuable only in registered form without coupons and only in denominations of \$2,000 and any multiple of \$1,000 in excess thereof.

Section 3.03 <u>Execution, Authentication, Delivery and Dating</u>. The Notes shall be executed on behalf of the Company by its Chairman of the Board, its Chief Executive Officer, its Chief Financial Officer or its Treasurer, and attested by its Secretary or one of its Assistant Secretaries. The signature of any of these officers on the Notes may be manual or facsimile and shall not be required to be under the Company's corporate seal.

Notes bearing the manual or facsimile signatures of individuals who were at any time the proper officers of the Company shall bind the Company, notwithstanding that such individuals or any of them have ceased to hold such offices prior to the authentication and delivery of such Notes or did not hold such offices at the date of such Notes.

Pursuant to a Company Order, the Trustee shall authenticate for original issue Notes in an aggregate principal amount specified in the Company Order. The Trustee shall be provided with an Officer's Certificate and an Opinion of Counsel of the Company that it may reasonably request in connection with such authentication of Notes. Such Company Order shall specify the amount of Notes to be authenticated and the date on which the original issue of Notes is to be authenticated.

Each Note shall be dated the date of its authentication.

No Note shall be entitled to any benefit under this Indenture or be valid or obligatory for any purpose unless there appears on such Note a certificate of authentication substantially in the form provided for in the Base Indenture executed by the Trustee by manual or facsimile signature, and such certificate upon any Note shall be conclusive evidence, and the only evidence, that such Note has been duly authenticated and delivered hereunder.

Section 3.04 <u>Additional Notes</u>. The Company may, from time to time, subject to compliance with any other applicable provisions of this Indenture, without notice to or consent of the Holders of the Notes, create and issue pursuant to this Indenture additional Notes of either series ("Additional Notes") having terms and conditions set forth in this Supplemental Indenture, identical to the Notes of one of the two series issued on the date hereof, except that Additional Notes may:

- (i) have a different issue date than other Outstanding Notes of such series;
- (ii) have a different issue price than other Outstanding Notes of such series;
- (iii) have a different initial Interest Payment Date than other Outstanding Notes of such series; and

(iv) have a different amount of interest payable on the first Interest Payment Date after issuance than is payable on other Outstanding Notes of such series;

provided, no Additional Notes shall be issued unless such Additional Notes will be fungible for U.S. federal income tax and securities law purposes with Notes of one of the two series issued on the date hereof; and provided further, the Additional Notes have the same CUSIP number as the Notes of one of the two series issued on the date hereof. No Additional Notes may be issued if on the issue date therefor, any Event of Default has occurred and is continuing.

The Notes issued on the date hereof and any Additional Notes of the same series shall be treated as a single class for all purposes under this Indenture, including waivers, amendments and United States federal tax purposes.

With respect to any issuance of Additional Notes, the Company shall deliver to the Trustee a resolution of the Board of Directors or, if applicable, a certificate signed by the Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Company, the Chief Executive Officer, the Chief Financial Officer or the Treasurer of the Company and an Officers' Certificate in respect of such Additional Notes, which shall together provide the following information:

(i) the aggregate principal amount of such Additional Notes to be authenticated and delivered pursuant to this Indenture; and

(ii) the issue date, issue price, the first Interest Payment Date, the amount of interest accrued and payable on the first Interest Payment Date, the applicable series, the CUSIP number and corresponding ISIN of such Additional Notes.

#### ARTICLE IV

#### OPTIONAL REDEMPTION OF SECURITIES

Section 4.01 Optional Redemption.

(a) The provisions of Article XI of the Base Indenture, as supplemented by the provisions of this Supplemental Indenture, shall apply to the Notes.

(b) On or after May 1, 2019 and prior to January 1, 2024, the 2024 Notes shall be redeemable, as a whole or in part, at the Company's option, on at least 10 days, but not more than 60 days, prior notice electronically delivered or mailed to each registered Holder of the 2024 Notes to be redeemed, at a Redemption Price equal to the greater of (i) 100% of the principal amount of the 2024 Notes to be redeemed, or (ii) as determined by the Quotation Agent, the sum of the present values of the remaining scheduled payments of interest and principal thereon (exclusive of interest accrued and unpaid to, but not including, the Redemption Date) discounted to the Redemption Date on a semiannual basis, assuming a 360-day year consisting of twelve 30-day months, at the Treasury Rate plus 10 basis points, plus, in either case, accrued and unpaid interest to, but not including, the Redemption Date is after a Regular Record Date and on or prior to a corresponding Interest Payment Date, such accrued and unpaid interest will be paid on the Redemption Date to the holder of record on the Regular Record Date.

(c) On or after January 1, 2024, the 2024 Notes shall be redeemable, as a whole or in part, at the Company's option, on at least 10 days, but not more than 60 days, prior notice electronically delivered or mailed to each registered Holder of the 2024 Notes to be redeemed, at a Redemption Price equal to 100% of the principal amount of the 2024 Notes to be redeemed plus accrued and unpaid interest to, but not including, the Redemption Date for such 2024 Notes.

(d) On or after May 1, 2019 and prior to November 1, 2028, the 2029 Notes shall be redeemable, as a whole or in part, at the Company's option, on at least 10 days, but not more than 60 days, prior notice electronically delivered or mailed to each registered Holder of the 2029 Notes to be redeemed, at a Redemption Price equal to the greater of (i) 100% of the principal amount of the 2029 Notes to be redeemed, or (ii) as determined by the Quotation Agent, the sum of the present values of the remaining scheduled payments of interest and principal thereon (exclusive of interest accrued and unpaid to, but not including, the Redemption Date) discounted to the Redemption Date on a semiannual basis, assuming a 360-day year consisting of twelve 30-day months, at the Treasury Rate plus 15 basis points, plus, in either case, accrued and unpaid interest to, but not including, the Redemption Date is after a Regular Record Date and on or prior to a corresponding Interest Payment Date, such accrued and unpaid interest will be paid on the Redemption Date to the holder of record on the Regular Record Date.

(e) On or after November 1, 2028, the 2029 Notes shall be redeemable, as a whole or in part, at the Company's option, on at least 10 days, but not more than 60 days, prior notice electronically delivered or mailed to each registered Holder of the 2029 Notes to be redeemed, at a Redemption Price equal to 100% of the principal amount of the 2029 Notes to be redeemed plus accrued and unpaid interest to, but not including, the Redemption Date for such 2029 Notes.

(f) On and after the Redemption Date for the applicable series of Notes to be redeemed, interest will cease to accrue on such Notes or any portion thereof called for redemption, unless the Company defaults in the payment of the Redemption Price and accrued interest, if any. On or before the Redemption Date for such Notes, the Company shall deposit with the Trustee or a Paying Agent, funds sufficient to pay the Redemption Price of the applicable series of Notes to be redeemed on the Redemption Date, and accrued and unpaid interest, if any, on such Notes. If less than all of the applicable series of Notes are to be redeemed, the Notes to be redeemed shall be selected in accordance with the procedures of the Depositary; provided, however, that in no event, shall Notes of a principal amount of \$2,000 or less be redeemed in part.

(g) Notice of any redemption shall be mailed (or otherwise electronically delivered) at least 10 days but not more than 60 days before the Redemption Date to each Holder of the applicable series of Notes to be redeemed; provided, however, that if the Trustee is asked to give such notice it shall be notified in writing of such request at least 5 days prior to the date of the giving of such notice (unless a shorter notice shall be satisfactory to the Trustee). Such notice shall state the Redemption Price (if known) or the formula pursuant to which the Redemption Price is to be determined if the Redemption Price cannot be determined at the time the notice is given. If the Redemption Price cannot be determined at the time such notice is to be given, the actual Redemption Price, calculated as described above in clause (b) or (c), in the case of the 2024 Notes, or in clause (d) or (e), in the case of the 2029 Notes, shall be set forth in an Officer's Certificate of the Company delivered to the Trustee no later than two Business Days prior to the Redemption Date. Notice of redemption having been given as provided in the Indenture, the applicable series of Notes called for redemption shall become due and payable on the Redemption Date and at the applicable Redemption Price, plus accrued and unpaid interest, if any, to, but not including, the Redemption Date.

#### ARTICLE V

#### COVENANTS AND REMEDIES

Section 5.01 Limitations on Liens. The Company (or any successor corporation) will not, and will not permit any Subsidiary to, create, assume, incur or guarantee any indebtedness for borrowed money secured by a pledge, lien or other encumbrance, except for Permitted Liens (defined below), on the Voting Securities (defined below) of Charles Schwab & Co., Inc., Charles Schwab Bank, Charles Schwab Investment Management, Inc., or Schwab Holdings, Inc. unless the Company shall cause the Notes to be secured equally and ratably with (or, at the Company's option, prior to) any indebtedness secured thereby. "**Permitted Liens**" means (i) liens for taxes or assessments or governmental charges or levies (a) that are not then due and delinquent, (b) the validity of which is being contested in good faith or (c) which are less than \$1,000,000 in amount; (ii) liens created by or resulting from any litigation or legal proceedings which are currently being contested in good faith by appropriate proceedings or which involve claims of less than \$1,000,000; (iii) deposits to secure (or in lieu of) surety, stay, appeal or customs bonds; and (iv) such other liens as the Board of Directors of the Company determines do not materially detract from or interfere with the present value or control of the Voting Securities subject thereto or affected thereby.

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"Voting Securities" means stock of any class or classes having general voting power under ordinary circumstances to elect a majority of the board of directors, managers or trustees of the corporation in question, provided that, for the purposes hereof, stock which carries only the right to vote conditionally on the happening of an event shall not be considered voting stock whether or not such event shall have happened.

# ARTICLE VI

# SUPPLEMENTAL INDENTURES

Section 6.01 <u>Supplemental Indentures with Consent of Holders</u>. The terms of this Supplemental Indenture may be modified as set forth in Article IX of the Base Indenture. For the avoidance of doubt, no supplemental indenture shall, without the consent of the Holder of each Outstanding Note of a series affected thereby, reduce the Redemption Price of any Note of the same series.

#### ARTICLE VII

#### MISCELLANEOUS

Section 7.01 Sinking Funds. Article XII of the Base Indenture shall have no application. The Notes shall not have the benefit of a sinking fund.

Section 7.02 <u>Conversion of Notes</u>. Article XIV of the Base Indenture shall have no application. The Notes shall not be convertible into shares of Common Stock of the Company.

Section 7.03 <u>Reports by the Company</u>. The Company shall be deemed to have complied with the first sentence of Section 7.4 of the Base Indenture to the extent that such information, documents and reports are filed with the Commission via EDGAR (or any successor electronic delivery procedure); provided, however, that the Trustee shall have no obligation whatsoever to determine whether or not such information, documents or reports have been filed pursuant to the EDGAR system (or its successor).

Section 7.04 <u>Confirmation of Indenture</u>. The Base Indenture, as supplemented and amended by this Supplemental Indenture and all other indentures supplemental thereto, is in all respects ratified and confirmed, and the Base Indenture, this Supplemental Indenture and all indentures supplemental thereto shall be read, taken and construed as one and the same instrument.

Section 7.05 Counterparts. The parties hereto may sign one or more copies of this Supplemental Indenture in counterparts, all of which together shall constitute one and the same agreement.

Section 7.06 <u>Governing Law</u>. THIS SUPPLEMENTAL INDENTURE AND THE NOTES SHALL BE GOVERNED BY, AND CONSTRUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH, THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

Section 7.07 <u>Trustee</u>. The Trustee makes no representations as to the validity or sufficiency of this Supplemental Indenture. The recitals herein are deemed to be those of the Company and not of the Trustee.

[Remainder of Page Intentionally Left Blank]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have caused this Supplemental Indenture to be duly executed as of the day and year first written above.

THE CHARLES SCHWAB CORPORATION, as Issuer

By: /s/ Peter Crawford

Name: Peter Crawford Title: Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON TRUST COMPANY, N.A., as Trustee

# By: /s/ R. Tarnas

Name: R. Tarnas Title: Vice President

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#### EXHIBIT A

## FORM OF 2024 NOTE

THIS SECURITY IS A GLOBAL SECURITY WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE INDENTURE HEREINAFTER REFERRED TO AND IS REGISTERED IN THE NAME OF A DEPOSITARY OR A NOMINEE THEREOF. THIS SECURITY MAY NOT BE EXCHANGED IN WHOLE OR IN PART FOR A SECURITY REGISTERED, AND NO TRANSFER OF THIS SECURITY IN WHOLE OR IN PART MAY BE REGISTERED, IN THE NAME OF ANY PERSON OTHER THAN SUCH DEPOSITARY OR A NOMINEE THEREOF, EXCEPT IN THE LIMITED CIRCUMSTANCES DESCRIBED IN THE INDENTURE.

UNLESS THIS NOTE IS PRESENTED BY AN AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OF THE DEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY, A NEW YORK CORPORATION ("**DTC**"), TO THE ISSUER OR ITS AGENT FOR REGISTRATION OF TRANSFER, EXCHANGE OR PAYMENT, AND ANY NOTE ISSUED IS REGISTERED IN THE NAME OF CEDE & CO. OR IN SUCH OTHER NAME AS IS REQUESTED BY AN AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OF DTC (AND ANY PAYMENT IS MADE TO CEDE & CO. OR TO SUCH OTHER ENTITY AS IS REQUESTED BY AN AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OF DTC), ANY TRANSFER, PLEDGE OR OTHER USE HEREOF FOR VALUE OR OTHERWISE BY OR TO ANY PERSON IS WRONGFUL INASMUCH AS THE REGISTERED OWNER HEREOF, CEDE & CO., HAS A BENEFICIAL INTEREST HEREIN.

TRANSFERS OF THIS NOTE ARE LIMITED TO TRANSFERS IN WHOLE, BUT NOT IN PART, TO NOMINEES OF DTC OR TO A SUCCESSOR THEREOF OR SUCH SUCCESSOR'S NOMINEE AND TRANSFERS OF PORTIONS OF THIS GLOBAL SECURITY ARE LIMITED TO TRANSFERS MADE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RESTRICTIONS SET FORTH IN THE INDENTURE REFERRED TO ON THE REVERSE HEREOF.

# THE CHARLES SCHWAB CORPORATION 3.550% Senior Notes due 2024

No. [ ]

CUSIP No.: 808513 AY1 ISIN No.: US808513AY14

THE CHARLES SCHWAB CORPORATION, a Delaware corporation (the "Issuer"), for value received promises to pay to CEDE & CO., or its registered assigns, the principal sum of [ ] DOLLARS, or such lesser amount as is indicated in the records of the Trustee and Depositary, on February 1, 2024.

Interest Payment Dates: February 1 and August 1 of each year (each, an "Interest Payment Date"), commencing on February 1, 2019.

Interest Record Dates: January 15 and July 15 (each, a "Regular Record Date").

Reference is made to the further provisions of this Note contained herein, which will for all purposes have the same effect as if set forth at this place.

Dated: October 31, 2018

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Issuer has caused this Note to be signed manually or by facsimile by its duly authorized officers.

# THE CHARLES SCHWAB CORPORATION

By:

Name: William F. Quinn Title: Senior Vice President and Treasurer

Attest:

Name: Title:

This is one of the Notes of the series designated herein and referred to in the within-mentioned Indenture.

THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON TRUST COMPANY, N.A., as Trustee

By:

Authorized Signatory

Dated: October 31, 2018

#### (REVERSE OF NOTE)

# THE CHARLES SCHWAB CORPORATION 3.550% Senior Notes due 2024

#### 1. Interest.

The Charles Schwab Corporation (the "**Issuer**") promises to pay interest on the principal amount of this Note at the rate per annum described above. Cash interest on the Notes will accrue from the most recent date to which interest has been paid; or, if no interest has been paid, from and including October 31, 2018. Interest on this Note will be paid to but excluding the relevant Interest Payment Date or on such earlier date as the principal amount shall become due in accordance with the provisions hereof. Interest will be payable to the Holder of record on the Regular Record Date, provided, however, interest payable on the Stated Maturity will be paid to the person to whom the principal will be payable. The Issuer will pay interest semi-annually in arrears on each Interest Payment Date, commencing February 1, 2019. If any Interest Payment Date, Redemption Date or the Stated Maturity of the Notes is not a Business Day, then the related payment of interest and/or principal payable, as applicable, on such date will be paid on the next succeeding Business Day with the same force and effect as if made on such Interest Payment Date Redemption Date or Stated Maturity and no further interest will accrue as a result of such delay. Interest will be computed on the basis of a 360-day year consisting of twelve 30-day months.

The Issuer shall pay interest on overdue principal from time to time on demand by the Trustee pursuant to Section 5.3 of the Base Indenture (defined below) at the rate borne by the Notes and on overdue installments of interest (without regard to any applicable grace periods) to the extent lawful.

#### 2. Paying Agent.

Initially, The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A. (the "**Trustee**") will act as paying agent (the "**Paying Agent**"). The Issuer may change any paying agent without notice to the Holders.

#### 3. Indenture; Defined Terms.

This Note is one of the 3.550% Senior Notes due 2024 (the "**Notes**") issued under the Senior Indenture dated as of June 5, 2009 (as amended, modified or supplemented from time to time in accordance therewith, the "**Base Indenture**" and, as amended, modified and supplemented by the Twelfth Supplemental Indenture dated as of October 31, 2018, the "**Indenture**") by and between the Issuer and the Trustee, as trustee. This Note is a "Global Security" and the Notes are "Global Securities" under the Indenture.

For purposes of this Note, unless otherwise defined herein, capitalized terms herein are used as defined in the Indenture. The terms of the Notes include those stated in the Indenture and those made part of the Indenture by reference to the Trust Indenture Act of 1939 (15 U.S.C. Sections 77aaa-77bbbb) (the "**TIA**") as in effect on the date on which the Indenture was qualified under the TIA. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein, the Notes are subject to all such terms, and holders of Notes are referred to the Indenture and the TIA for a statement of them. To the extent the terms of the Indenture and this Note are inconsistent, the terms of the Indenture shall govern.

#### 4. Denominations; Transfer; Exchange.

The Notes are in registered form, without coupons, in denominations of \$2,000 and multiples of \$1,000 thereafter. A Holder shall register the transfer or exchange of Notes in accordance with the Indenture. The Issuer may require a Holder, among other things, to furnish appropriate endorsements and transfer documents and to pay certain transfer taxes or similar governmental charges payable in connection therewith as permitted by the Indenture. The Issuer need not issue, authenticate, register the transfer of or exchange any Notes or portions thereof for a period of fifteen (15) days before the electronic delivery or mailing of a notice of redemption, nor need the Issuer register the transfer or exchange of any Note selected for redemption in whole or in part, except the unredeemed portion of any Security being redeemed in part.

#### 5. Amendment; Modification; Waiver.

The Indenture permits, with certain exceptions as therein provided, the amendment thereof and the modification of the rights and obligations of the Issuer and the rights of the Holders of the Securities of all series affected under the Indenture at any time by the Issuer and the Trustee with the consent of the Holders of not less than a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Securities of all series at the time Outstanding affected thereby (voting together as a single class). The Indenture contains provisions permitting the Holders of not less than a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Securities of all series at the time Outstanding with respect to which an Event of Default under the Indenture shall have occurred and be continuing (voting together as a single class), on behalf of the Holders of all Securities of such affected series, to waive, with certain exceptions, such past default with respect to all such series and its consequences. The Indenture also permits the Holders of not less than a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Securities of each series at the time Outstanding affected thereby (voting together as a single class), on behalf of the Holders of all Securities of such affected series, to waive, with certain exceptions, such past default with respect to all such series at the time Outstanding affected thereby (voting together as a single class), on behalf of the Holders of such affected series, to waive compliance by the Issuer with certain provisions of the Indenture. Any such consent or waiver by the Holder of this Note shall be conclusive and binding upon such Holder and upon all future Holders of this Note and of any Security issued upon the registration of transfer hereof or in exchange therefor or in lieu hereof, whether or not notation of such consent or waiver is made upon this Note.

#### 6. Optional Redemption.

Beginning on or after May 1, 2019, the Issuer may redeem the Notes in whole or in part, at its option, at any time or from time to time prior to maturity on at least 10 days, but not more than 60 days, prior notice electronically delivered or mailed to each registered Holder of the Notes (the "**Redemption Date**").

If any or all of the Notes are redeemed on or after May 1, 2019 and before January 1, 2024, the redemption price will be equal to the greater of: (i) 100% of the principal amount of the Notes to be redeemed, or (ii) as determined by the Quotation Agent, the sum of the present values of the remaining scheduled payments of interest and principal thereon (exclusive of interest accrued and unpaid to, but not including, the Redemption Date) discounted to the Redemption Date, on a semi-annual basis (assuming a 360-day year consisting of twelve 30-day months), at a rate equal to the sum of the Treasury Rate plus 10 basis points, plus, in either case, accrued interest thereon to, but not including, the Redemption Date; provided, however, if the Redemption Date is after a Regular Record Date and on or prior to a corresponding Interest Payment Date, such accrued and unpaid interest will be paid on the Redemption Date to the holder of record on the Regular Record Date.

If any or all of the Notes are redeemed on or after January 1, 2024, the redemption price will be equal to 100% of the principal amount of the Notes to be redeemed plus accrued and unpaid interest to, but not including, the Redemption Date for such Notes.

On and after the Redemption Date for the Notes, interest will cease to accrue on the Notes or any portion thereof called for redemption, unless the Issuer defaults in the payment of the Redemption Price and accrued interest, if any. On or before the Redemption Date for the Notes, the Issuer shall deposit with the Trustee or a Paying Agent, funds sufficient to pay the Redemption Price of the Notes to be redeemed on the Redemption Date, and accrued and unpaid interest, if any, on such Notes. If less than all of the Notes are to be redeemed, the Notes to be redeemed shall be selected in accordance with the procedures of the Depositary; provided, however, that in no event, shall Notes of a principal amount of \$2,000 or less be redeemed in part.

Notice of any redemption shall be mailed (or otherwise electronically delivered) at least 10 days but not more than 60 days before the Redemption Date to each Holder of the Notes to be redeemed; provided, however, that if the Trustee is asked to give such notice it shall be notified in writing of such request at least 5 days prior to the date of the giving of such notice (unless a shorter notice shall be satisfactory to the Trustee). Such notice shall state the Redemption Price (if known) or the formula pursuant to which the Redemption Price is to be determined if the Redemption Price cannot be determined at the time the notice is given. If the Redemption Price cannot be determined at the time such notice is to be given, the actual Redemption Price, calculated as described above, shall be set forth in an Officer's Certificate of the Issuer delivered to the Trustee no later than two Business Days prior to the Redemption Date. Notice of redemption having been given as provided in the Indenture, the Notes called for redemption shall become due and payable on the Redemption Date and at the applicable Redemption Price, plus accrued and unpaid interest, if any, to, but not including, the Redemption Date.

#### 7. Defaults and Remedies.

If an Event of Default with respect to Notes at the time Outstanding occurs and is continuing, then in every such case the Trustee or the Holders of not less than 25% in aggregate principal amount of the Securities of all affected series then Outstanding (voting together as a single class) may declare the principal amount of all the Securities of the affected series to be due and payable immediately, by a notice in writing to the Issuer (and to the Trustee if given by Holders), and upon any such declaration such principal amount (or specified amount) of and the accrued interest on all the Securities of such affected series shall become immediately due and payable.

The Indenture permits, subject to certain limitations therein provided, Holders of not less than a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Securities of all affected series (voting together as a single class) at the time Outstanding, to direct the time, method and place of conducting any proceeding for any remedy available to the Trustee or exercising any trust or power conferred on the Trustee, with respect to the Securities of such series.

# 8. Authentication.

This Note shall not be valid until the Trustee manually or by facsimile signs the certificate of authentication on this Note.

# 9. Abbreviations and Defined Terms.

Customary abbreviations may be used in the name of a Holder of a Note or an assignee, such as: TEN COM (= tenants in common), TEN ENT (= tenants by the entireties), JT TEN (= joint tenants with right of survivorship and not as tenants in common), CUST (= Custodian), and U/G/M/A (= Uniform Gifts to Minors Act).

#### 10. CUSIP Numbers.

Pursuant to a recommendation promulgated by the Committee on Uniform Security Identification Procedures, the Issuer has caused CUSIP numbers to be printed on the Notes as a convenience to the Holders of the Notes. No representation is made as to the accuracy of such numbers as printed on the Notes and reliance may be placed only on the other identification numbers printed hereon.

#### 11. Governing Law.

This Note and the Indenture shall be governed by, and construed in accordance with, the laws of the State of California.

# ASSIGNMENT FORM

To assign this Note, fill in the for	rm below:		
I or we assign and transfer this N	lote to		
(Print or type	e assignee's name, address and zip code)		
(Insert assign	nee's soc. sec. or tax I.D. No.)		
and irrevocably appoint	appoint as agent to transfer this Note on the books of the Issuer. The agent may substitute another to act for him.		
Date:	Your Signature:	_	
Sign exactly as your name appea	rs on the other side of this Note.		
Signature Guarantee:		Signature	
Signature must be guaranteed		Signature	

Signatures must be guaranteed by an "eligible guarantor institution" meeting the requirements of the Registrar, which requirements include membership or participation in the Security Transfer Agent Medallion Program ("STAMP") or such other "signature guarantee program" as may be determined by the Registrar in addition to, or in substitution for, STAMP, all in accordance with the United States Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

#### EXHIBIT B

#### FORM OF 2029 NOTE

THIS SECURITY IS A GLOBAL SECURITY WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE INDENTURE HEREINAFTER REFERRED TO AND IS REGISTERED IN THE NAME OF A DEPOSITARY OR A NOMINEE THEREOF. THIS SECURITY MAY NOT BE EXCHANGED IN WHOLE OR IN PART FOR A SECURITY REGISTERED, AND NO TRANSFER OF THIS SECURITY IN WHOLE OR IN PART MAY BE REGISTERED, IN THE NAME OF ANY PERSON OTHER THAN SUCH DEPOSITARY OR A NOMINEE THEREOF, EXCEPT IN THE LIMITED CIRCUMSTANCES DESCRIBED IN THE INDENTURE.

UNLESS THIS NOTE IS PRESENTED BY AN AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OF THE DEPOSITORY TRUST COMPANY, A NEW YORK CORPORATION ("**DTC**"), TO THE ISSUER OR ITS AGENT FOR REGISTRATION OF TRANSFER, EXCHANGE OR PAYMENT, AND ANY NOTE ISSUED IS REGISTERED IN THE NAME OF CEDE & CO. OR IN SUCH OTHER NAME AS IS REQUESTED BY AN AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OF DTC (AND ANY PAYMENT IS MADE TO CEDE & CO. OR TO SUCH OTHER ENTITY AS IS REQUESTED BY AN AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OF DTC), ANY TRANSFER, PLEDGE OR OTHER USE HEREOF FOR VALUE OR OTHERWISE BY OR TO ANY PERSON IS WRONGFUL INASMUCH AS THE REGISTERED OWNER HEREOF, CEDE & CO., HAS A BENEFICIAL INTEREST HEREIN.

TRANSFERS OF THIS NOTE ARE LIMITED TO TRANSFERS IN WHOLE, BUT NOT IN PART, TO NOMINEES OF DTC OR TO A SUCCESSOR THEREOF OR SUCH SUCCESSOR'S NOMINEE AND TRANSFERS OF PORTIONS OF THIS GLOBAL SECURITY ARE LIMITED TO TRANSFERS MADE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RESTRICTIONS SET FORTH IN THE INDENTURE REFERRED TO ON THE REVERSE HEREOF.

# THE CHARLES SCHWAB CORPORATION 4.000% Senior Notes due 2029

No. [ ]

CUSIP No.: 808513 AZ8 ISIN No.: US808513AZ88

THE CHARLES SCHWAB CORPORATION, a Delaware corporation (the "Issuer"), for value received promises to pay to CEDE & CO., or its registered assigns, the principal sum of [ ] DOLLARS, or such lesser amount as is indicated in the records of the Trustee and Depositary, on February 1, 2029.

Interest Payment Dates: February 1 and August 1 of each year (each, an "Interest Payment Date"), commencing on February 1, 2019.

Interest Record Dates: January 15 and July 15 (each, a "Regular Record Date").

Reference is made to the further provisions of this Note contained herein, which will for all purposes have the same effect as if set forth at this place.

Dated: October 31, 2018

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Issuer has caused this Note to be signed manually or by facsimile by its duly authorized officers.

# THE CHARLES SCHWAB CORPORATION

By:

Name: William F. Quinn Title: Senior Vice President and Treasurer

Attest:

Name: Title:

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This is one of the Notes of the series designated herein and referred to in the within-mentioned Indenture.

THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON TRUST COMPANY, N.A., as Trustee

By:

Authorized Signatory

Dated: October 31, 2018

#### (REVERSE OF NOTE)

#### THE CHARLES SCHWAB CORPORATION 4.000% Senior Notes due 2029

#### 1. Interest.

The Charles Schwab Corporation (the "**Issuer**") promises to pay interest on the principal amount of this Note at the rate per annum described above. Cash interest on the Notes will accrue from the most recent date to which interest has been paid; or, if no interest has been paid, from and including October 31, 2018. Interest on this Note will be paid to but excluding the relevant Interest Payment Date or on such earlier date as the principal amount shall become due in accordance with the provisions hereof. Interest will be payable to the Holder of record on the Regular Record Date, provided, however, interest payable on the Stated Maturity will be paid to the person to whom the principal will be payable. The Issuer will pay interest semi-annually in arrears on each Interest Payment Date, commencing February 1, 2019. If any Interest Payment Date, Redemption Date or the Stated Maturity of the Notes is not a Business Day, then the related payment of interest and/or principal payable, as applicable, on such date will be paid on the next succeeding Business Day with the same force and effect as if made on such Interest Payment Date, Redemption Date or Stated Maturity and no further interest will accrue as a result of such delay. Interest will be computed on the basis of a 360-day year consisting of twelve 30-day months.

The Issuer shall pay interest on overdue principal from time to time on demand by the Trustee pursuant to Section 5.3 of the Base Indenture (defined below) at the rate borne by the Notes and on overdue installments of interest (without regard to any applicable grace periods) to the extent lawful.

#### 2. Paying Agent.

Initially, The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A. (the "**Trustee**") will act as paying agent (the "**Paying Agent**"). The Issuer may change any paying agent without notice to the Holders.

#### 3. Indenture; Defined Terms.

This Note is one of the 4.000% Senior Notes due 2029 (the "**Notes**") issued under the Senior Indenture dated as of June 5, 2009 (as amended, modified or supplemented from time to time in accordance therewith, the "**Base Indenture**" and, as amended, modified and supplemented by the Twelfth Supplemental Indenture dated as of October 31, 2018, the "**Indenture**") by and between the Issuer and the Trustee, as trustee. This Note is a "Global Security" and the Notes are "Global Securities" under the Indenture.

For purposes of this Note, unless otherwise defined herein, capitalized terms herein are used as defined in the Indenture. The terms of the Notes include those stated in the Indenture and those made part of the Indenture by reference to the Trust Indenture Act of 1939 (15 U.S.C. Sections 77aaa-77bbbb) (the "**TIA**") as in effect on the date on which the Indenture was qualified under the TIA. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein, the Notes are subject to all such terms, and holders of Notes are referred to the Indenture and the TIA for a statement of them. To the extent the terms of the Indenture and this Note are inconsistent, the terms of the Indenture shall govern.

#### 4. Denominations; Transfer; Exchange.

The Notes are in registered form, without coupons, in denominations of \$2,000 and multiples of \$1,000 thereafter. A Holder shall register the transfer or exchange of Notes in accordance with the Indenture. The Issuer may require a Holder, among other things, to furnish appropriate endorsements and transfer documents and to pay certain transfer taxes or similar governmental charges payable in connection therewith as permitted by the Indenture. The Issuer need not issue, authenticate, register the transfer of or exchange any Notes or portions thereof for a period of fifteen (15) days before the electronic delivery or mailing of a notice of redemption, nor need the Issuer register the transfer or exchange of any Note selected for redemption in whole or in part, except the unredeemed portion of any Security being redeemed in part.

#### 5. Amendment; Modification; Waiver.

The Indenture permits, with certain exceptions as therein provided, the amendment thereof and the modification of the rights and obligations of the Issuer and the rights of the Holders of the Securities of all series affected under the Indenture at any time by the Issuer and the Trustee with the consent of the Holders of not less than a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Securities of all series at the time Outstanding affected thereby (voting together as a single class). The Indenture contains provisions permitting the Holders of not less than a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Securities of all series at the time Outstanding with respect to which an Event of Default under the Indenture shall have occurred and be continuing (voting together as a single class), on behalf of the Holders of all Securities of such affected series, to waive, with certain exceptions, such past default with respect to all such series and its consequences. The Indenture also permits the Holders of not less than a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Securities of each series at the time Outstanding affected thereby (voting together as a single class), on behalf of the Holders of all Securities of such affected series, to waive, with certain exceptions, such past default with respect to all such series at the time Outstanding affected thereby (voting together as a single class), on behalf of the Holders of such affected series, to waive compliance by the Issuer with certain provisions of the Indenture. Any such consent or waiver by the Holder of this Note shall be conclusive and binding upon such Holder and upon all future Holders of this Note and of any Security issued upon the registration of transfer hereof or in exchange therefor or in lieu hereof, whether or not notation of such consent or waiver is made upon this Note.

#### 6. Optional Redemption.

Beginning on or after May 1, 2019, the Issuer may redeem the Notes in whole or in part, at its option, at any time or from time to time prior to maturity on at least 10 days, but not more than 60 days, prior notice electronically delivered or mailed to each registered Holder of the Notes (the "**Redemption Date**").

If any or all of the Notes are redeemed on or after May 1, 2019 and before November 1, 2028 the redemption price will be equal to the greater of: (i) 100% of the principal amount of the Notes to be redeemed, or (ii) as determined by the Quotation Agent, the sum of the present values of the remaining scheduled payments of interest and principal thereon (exclusive of interest accrued and unpaid to, but not including, the Redemption Date) discounted to the Redemption Date, on a semi-annual basis (assuming a 360-day year consisting of twelve 30-day months), at a rate equal to the sum of the Treasury Rate plus 15 basis points, plus, in either case, accrued interest thereon to, but not including, the Redemption Date; provided, however, if the Redemption Date is after a Regular Record Date and on or prior to a corresponding Interest Payment Date, such accrued and unpaid interest will be paid on the Redemption Date to the holder of record on the Regular Record Date.

If any or all of the Notes are redeemed on or after November 1, 2028, the redemption price will be equal to 100% of the principal amount of the Notes to be redeemed plus accrued and unpaid interest to, but not including, the Redemption Date for such Notes.

On and after the Redemption Date for the Notes, interest will cease to accrue on the Notes or any portion thereof called for redemption, unless the Issuer defaults in the payment of the Redemption Price and accrued interest, if any. On or before the Redemption Date for the Notes, the Issuer shall deposit with the Trustee or a Paying Agent, funds sufficient to pay the Redemption Price of the Notes to be redeemed on the Redemption Date, and accrued and unpaid interest, if any, on such Notes. If less than all of the Notes are to be redeemed, the Notes to be redeemed shall be selected in accordance with the procedures of the Depositary; provided, however, that in no event, shall Notes of a principal amount of \$2,000 or less be redeemed in part.

Notice of any redemption shall be mailed (or otherwise electronically delivered) at least 10 days but not more than 60 days before the Redemption Date to each Holder of the Notes to be redeemed; provided, however, that if the Trustee is asked to give such notice it shall be notified in writing of such request at least 5 days prior to the date of the giving of such notice (unless a shorter notice shall be satisfactory to the Trustee). Such notice shall state the Redemption Price (if known) or the formula pursuant to which the Redemption Price is to be determined if the Redemption Price cannot be determined at the time the notice is given. If the Redemption Price cannot be determined at the time such notice is to be given, the actual Redemption Price, calculated as described above, shall be set forth in an Officer's Certificate of the Issuer delivered to the Trustee no later than two Business Days prior to the Redemption Date. Notice of redemption having been given as provided in the Indenture, the Notes called for redemption shall become due and payable on the Redemption Date and at the applicable Redemption Price, plus accrued and unpaid interest, if any, to, but not including, the Redemption Date.

#### 7. Defaults and Remedies.

If an Event of Default with respect to Notes at the time Outstanding occurs and is continuing, then in every such case the Trustee or the Holders of not less than 25% in aggregate principal amount of the Securities of all affected series then Outstanding (voting together as a single class) may declare the principal amount of all the Securities of the affected series to be due and payable immediately, by a notice in writing to the Issuer (and to the Trustee if given by Holders), and upon any such declaration such principal amount (or specified amount) of and the accrued interest on all the Securities of such affected series shall become immediately due and payable.

The Indenture permits, subject to certain limitations therein provided, Holders of not less than a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Securities of all affected series (voting together as a single class) at the time Outstanding, to direct the time, method and place of conducting any proceeding for any remedy available to the Trustee or exercising any trust or power conferred on the Trustee, with respect to the Securities of such series.

## 8. Authentication.

This Note shall not be valid until the Trustee manually or by facsimile signs the certificate of authentication on this Note.

# 9. Abbreviations and Defined Terms.

Customary abbreviations may be used in the name of a Holder of a Note or an assignee, such as: TEN COM (= tenants in common), TEN ENT (= tenants by the entireties), JT TEN (= joint tenants with right of survivorship and not as tenants in common), CUST (= Custodian), and U/G/M/A (= Uniform Gifts to Minors Act).

#### 10. CUSIP Numbers.

Pursuant to a recommendation promulgated by the Committee on Uniform Security Identification Procedures, the Issuer has caused CUSIP numbers to be printed on the Notes as a convenience to the Holders of the Notes. No representation is made as to the accuracy of such numbers as printed on the Notes and reliance may be placed only on the other identification numbers printed hereon.

# 11. Governing Law.

This Note and the Indenture shall be governed by, and construed in accordance with, the laws of the State of California.

# ASSIGNMENT FORM

To assign this Note, fill in the	form below:		
I or we assign and transfer this	s Note to		
(Print or ty	ype assignee's name, address and zip code)		
(Insert ass	ignee's soc. sec. or tax I.D. No.)		
and irrevocably appoint	as agent to transfer this Note on the books of the Issuer. The agent may substitute another to act for him.		
Date:	Your Signature:		
Sign exactly as your name app	pears on the other side of this Note.		
Signature Guarantee:		Signature	
Signature must be guaranteed		Signature	

Signatures must be guaranteed by an "eligible guarantor institution" meeting the requirements of the Registrar, which requirements include membership or participation in the Security Transfer Agent Medallion Program ("**STAMP**") or such other "signature guarantee program" as may be determined by the Registrar in addition to, or in substitution for, STAMP, all in accordance with the United States Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

# Arnold&Porter

October 31, 2018

The Charles Schwab Corporation 211 Main Street San Francisco, CA 94105

# Re: <u>Issuance by The Charles Schwab Corporation of \$500,000,000 of 3.550%</u> <u>Senior Notes due 2024 and \$600,000,000 of 4.000% Senior Notes due 2029 of</u> <u>The Charles Schwab Corporation</u>

#### Ladies and Gentlemen:

This letter is being furnished to you in connection with the issuance by The Charles Schwab Corporation, a Delaware corporation (the "*Company*"), of \$500,000,000 principal amount of 3.550% Senior Notes due 2024 and \$600,000,000 principal amount of 4.000% Senior Notes due 2029 (collectively, the "*Notes*") under a Senior Indenture dated as of June 5, 2009 and Twelfth Supplemental Indenture thereto dated as of October 31, 2018 (collectively, the "*Indenture*"), each between the Company and The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A. (the "*Trustee*"), and the sale by the Company of the Notes pursuant to the Underwriting Agreement dated as of October 29, 2018 by and among the Company and the several Underwriters named in Schedule A thereto (the "*Underwriting Agreement*"). The issuance and sale of the Notes will be made under the Company's registration statement on Form S-3 (No. 333-222063), originally filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "*Commission*") on December 14, 2017, as amended and supplemented through the date hereof (the "*Registration Statement*").

In connection with this opinion, we have examined the following documents: (i) the Registration Statement; (ii) the Company's Fifth Restated Certificate of Incorporation, filed with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware on May 15, 2001, as amended by the Certificate of Designations of Fixed to Floating Rate Non-Cumulative Perpetual Preferred Stock, Series A filed with the Secretary of State of Delaware on January 24, 2012, by the Certificate of Designations of 6.00% Non-Cumulative Perpetual Preferred Stock, Series B (the "*Series B Preferred Stock*.") filed with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware on May 31, 2012, by the Certificate of Designations of 6.00% Non-Cumulative Perpetual Preferred Stock, Series C filed with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware on July 30, 2015, by the Certificate of Designations of 5.95% Non-Cumulative Perpetual Preferred Stock, Series C filed with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware on July 30, 2015, by the Certificate of Designations of 5.95% Non-Cumulative Perpetual Preferred Stock, Series C filed with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware on March 3, 2016, by the Certificate of Designations of 4.625% Fixed-to-Floating Rate Non-Cumulative Perpetual Preferred Stock, Series E filed with the Secretary of State of Delaware on October 28, 2016, by the Certificate of Designations of 5.00% Fixed-to-Floating Rate Non-Cumulative Perpetual Preferred Stock, Series F filed with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware on October 30, 2017, and by the Certificate of Elimination of the Series B Preferred Stock filed with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware on State of Elimination of the Series B Preferred Stock filed with the Secretary of State of Delaware on October 30, 2017, and by the Certificate of Elimination of the Series B Preferred Stock filed with the Secretary of State of

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Delaware on December 15, 2017; (iii) the Company's Fourth Restated Bylaws, dated December 12, 2007, as amended on July 28, 2009 and January 27, 2010; (iv) the Indenture; (v) the form of the Notes; (vi) the Underwriting Agreement; (vii) resolutions of the Board of Directors of the Company adopted on December 14, 2017; (viii) the Certificate of the Chief Financial Officer of the Company dated October 31, 2018; (ix) the minute books of the Company provided to us by one or more officers of the Company; (x) one or more certificates of one or more officers of the Company; and (xi) one or more certificates of one or more public officials.

In rendering our opinion, we have assumed the legal capacity of individuals, that the signatures on all documents not executed in our presence are genuine, that all documents submitted to us as originals are authentic, that all documents submitted to us as reproduced or certified copies conform to the original documents, that all corporate records of the Company provided to us for review are accurate and complete, that each party to the documents referred to above (other than the Company) is duly qualified to engage in the transactions contemplated by such documents and has the requisite power and authority to perform its obligations thereunder, that each document referred to above has been duly authorized by, and constitutes the valid and binding obligation of, each party thereto (other than the Company), enforceable against such party (other than the Company) in accordance with its terms, and that each person or entity that has any right to enforce any document referred to above against the Company has filed any tax returns and paid any taxes required under the laws of the State of California. We have further assumed the due execution and delivery of all documents, where due execution and delivery are prerequisites to the enforceability thereof.

As to matters of fact material to our opinion, we have relied solely upon our review of the documents referred to above. We have assumed that the recitals of fact set forth in such documents are true, complete and correct on the date hereof. We have not independently verified any factual matters or the validity of any assumptions made by us in this letter and express no opinion with respect to such factual matters and disclaim any implication or inference as to the reasonableness of any such assumption. In rendering this opinion, we have considered only the Delaware General Corporation Law (including the statutory provisions, as well as all applicable provisions of the Delaware Constitution, and reported judicial decisions interpreting these laws) and those laws, statutes, rules and regulations of the State of California (exclusive of municipal and other local laws) presently in effect that, in our experience, are normally applicable to transactions of the type contemplated by the documents referred to above, and we express no opinion with respect to choice of law or conflicts of law. We express no opinion whatsoever as to the compliance or noncompliance by any person with antifraud or information delivery provisions of state or federal laws, rules and regulations, and no inference regarding such compliance or noncompliance may be drawn from any opinion in this letter.



Based upon the foregoing, and subject to the qualifications, limitations and exceptions set forth herein, and assuming, without expressing any opinion with respect thereto, that the Notes have been duly authenticated and delivered in accordance with the Indenture, and have been issued, sold and delivered against payment of the purchase price therefor in accordance with the Underwriting Agreement and the Indenture, we are of the opinion that the Notes constitute binding obligations of the Company, except as the binding nature of the same may be limited by one or more of the Stated Exceptions (as defined below).

Our opinion in the preceding paragraph is subject to and limited by the effects of each of the following (collectively, the "Stated Exceptions"): (i) applicable federal or state bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, arrangement, moratorium, fraudulent transfer or conveyance, and other laws or court decisions relating to or affecting the rights of creditors; (ii) equitable principles of general applicability (including, without limitation, concepts of materiality, reasonableness, good faith and fair dealing, equitable subordination, and the possible unavailability of specific performance or injunctive relief), regardless of whether considered in a proceeding in equity or at law or whether codified by statute; (iii) California judicial decisions which have held that certain provisions, including without limitation those providing for the acceleration of indebtedness upon the occurrence of specified events, are unenforceable under circumstances where it cannot be demonstrated that the enforcement of such provisions (A) is reasonably necessary for the protection of the party seeking enforcement, (B) has been undertaken in good faith under the circumstances then existing, and (C) is commercially reasonable; (iv) limitations on the enforceability of indemnification, release, contribution, exculpatory or nonliability provisions under federal or state securities laws, under Sections 1542, 1543 and 2772-78 of the California Civil Code, and under any other applicable statute or court decisions, including, without limitation, the effect of California statutes and cases applying such statutes which have denied enforcement of indemnification agreements against the indemnitee's negligence, wrongdoing or violation of law; (v) the potential to vary the provisions of an unambiguous agreement on the basis of parol evidence; (vi) the unenforceability, under certain circumstances, of provisions which provide for penalties, liquidated damages, acceleration of future amounts due (other than principal) without appropriate discount to present value, prepayment charges, late charges, additional interest in the event of a default or fees or costs related to such charges; (vii) the unenforceability, under certain circumstances, of provisions to the effect that rights or remedies are not exclusive, that every right or remedy is cumulative and may be exercised in addition to or with any other right or remedy, or that the election of some particular remedy or remedies does not preclude recourse to one or another remedy; (viii) the unenforceability of provisions prohibiting waivers that are not in writing to the extent that Section 1698 of the California Civil Code (or similar provisions of other applicable laws) permits oral modifications that have been performed; (ix) the unenforceability, under certain circumstances, of provisions which purport to appoint a party as attorney-in-fact or agent for an adverse party; (x) the unenforceability, under certain circumstances, of provisions which purport to govern forum selection, venue, personal jurisdiction or subject matter jurisdiction; (xi) the unenforceability, under certain circumstances, of provisions that contain prospective waivers of (A) vaguely or broadly stated rights, (B) unknown future rights, (C) the benefits of statutory, regulatory or constitutional rights, unless and to the extent the statute, regulation or constitution explicitly permits such waiver, (D) unknown future defenses, (E) rights to damages and (F) the right to a trial by jury; (xii) the effect of Section 1717, et seq. of the California Civil Code and judicial decisions thereunder on provisions which purport to require the award of attorneys' fees, expenses or costs; and (xiii) the effect of Section 1 of Article XV of the Constitution of the State of California relating to rates of interest upon the loan of money, and related California laws, statutes, ordinances, rules, regulations, decisions and administrative interpretations, commonly referred to collectively as "usury laws,"



Notwithstanding anything in this letter to the contrary, the opinion set forth above is given only as of the date hereof and is expressly limited to the matters stated. No opinion is implied or may be inferred beyond what is explicitly stated in this letter. We disclaim any obligation to update the opinion rendered herein and express no opinion as to the effect of events occurring, circumstances arising, or changes of law becoming effective or occurring, after the date hereof on the matters addressed in this opinion letter, and we assume no responsibility to inform you of additional or changed facts, or changes in law, of which we may become aware.

We consent to the filing of this opinion as an exhibit to a Current Report on Form 8-K for incorporation by reference into the Registration Statement, to the use of our name in the Registration Statement (including the related prospectus and prospectus supplement) under the caption "Legal Matters," and to the discussion of this opinion under such caption. By giving such consent, we do not hereby admit that we are within the category of persons whose consent is required under Section 7 of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the rules and regulations of the Commission.

Very truly yours,

/s/ Arnold & Porter Kaye Scholer LLP