Winter Business Update



CORPORATION

February 6, 2018





Introduction

Rich Fowler

Senior Vice President Investor Relations

Agenda

Walt Bettinger, President and Chief Executive Officer **Joe Martinetto**, Senior Executive Vice President Break

Terri Kallsen, Executive Vice President, Investor Services **Jonathan Craig**, Executive Vice President, Client and Marketing Solutions **Bernie Clark**, Executive Vice President, Advisor Services Lunch

Peter Crawford, Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer Close

Forward-Looking Statements

This presentation contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Forward-looking statements include statements that refer to expectations, projections or other characterizations of future events or circumstances and are identified by words such as "believe," "expect," "will," "may," "should," "could," "continue," "growth," "deliver," "scenario," "remain," "intend," "ensure," "goal," "progress," "objective," and other similar expressions. These forward-looking statements relate to: growth in the client base, accounts and assets; savings for clients; disruptive actions; growth in revenues, earnings and profits; stockholder value; investments to fuel and support growth, serve clients and drive scale and efficiency; the company's "Through Clients' Eyes" strategy; the company's views of trends relating to client views, growth, competition and pricing; market share gains; client value and pricing; leadership position; bulk transfers; capital management; growth of sweep balances; deployment of excess capital; impact of fluctuations in the S&P 500 index, short-term interest rates, long-term interest rates, and trading activity on the company's revenues and results of operations; gap between revenue and expense growth; pre-tax profit margin; baseline scenario assumptions and financial expectations; net interest margin; impact of Fed rate moves on revenue growth, gap between revenue and expense growth, and pre-tax profit margin; FHLB borrowing; deposit pricing; expenses; estimated 2018 corporate tax rate; target dividend payout ratio; balance sheet growth; timing for crossing the \$250B asset threshold; operating objective for Tier 1 Leverage Ratio; and net bulk transfer opportunity. These forward-looking statements, which reflect management's beliefs, objectives and expectations as of today, are estimates based on the best judgment of the company's senior management. Achievement of the expressed beliefs, expectations and objectives is subject to risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those beliefs, expectations or objectives.

Important factors that may cause such differences are discussed in the company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including our Annual Report on Form 10-K and Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q. Other important factors include general market conditions, including the level of interest rates, equity valuations and trading activity; the company's ability to attract and retain clients and registered investment advisors and grow those relationships and client assets; competitive pressures on pricing, including deposit rates; the company's ability to develop, implement, and launch new products, services, infrastructure, and capabilities in a timely and successful manner; client use of the company's investment advisory services and other products and services; the level of client assets, including cash balances; the company's ability to monetize client assets; capital and liquidity needs and management; the impact of changes in market conditions on revenues, expenses and pre-tax margin; the company's ability to manage expenses; regulatory guidance; client sensitivity to rates; the timing and amount of bulk transfers; the level of interest-earning assets; the impact of disallowed or reduced tax deductions and the timing and impact of ASU 2016-09; the quality of the company's balance sheet assets; the effect of adverse developments in litigation or regulatory matters and the extent of any charges associated with legal matters; and any adverse impact of financial reform legislation and related regulations.

The information in this presentation speaks only as of **February 6, 2018** (or such earlier date as may be specified herein). The company makes no commitment to update any of this information.



Walt Bettinger

President and Chief Executive Officer





Schwab's Virtuous Cycle continued to deliver strong business momentum.



Note: All metrics are 2017 vs. 2016. See appendix for important notes and disclosures.

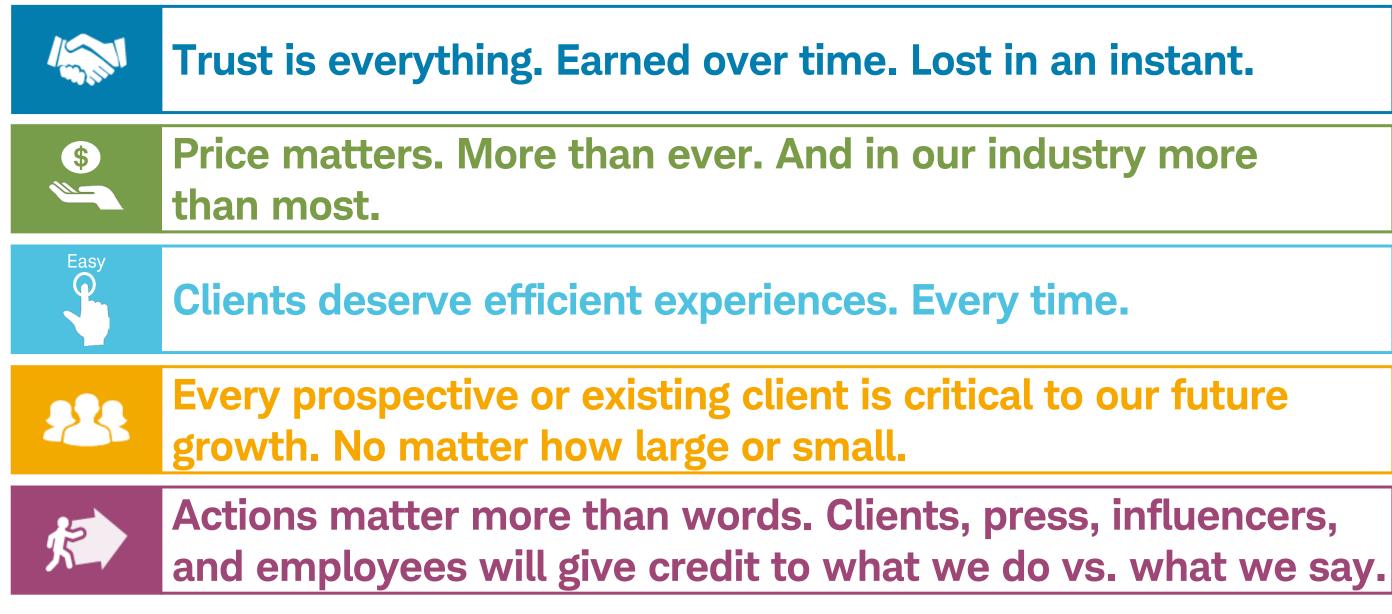
*Estimated annualized cost savings for clients from strategic pricing moves announced in February 2017 and October 2017.

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\$198.6B Core NNA \$3.4T Client Assets

Our "Through Clients' Eyes" strategy – guiding principles for growth over the next decade.





During 2017, we continued to challenge the status quo to benefit clients...



Lowest Index Mutual Fund Pricing with No Minimums



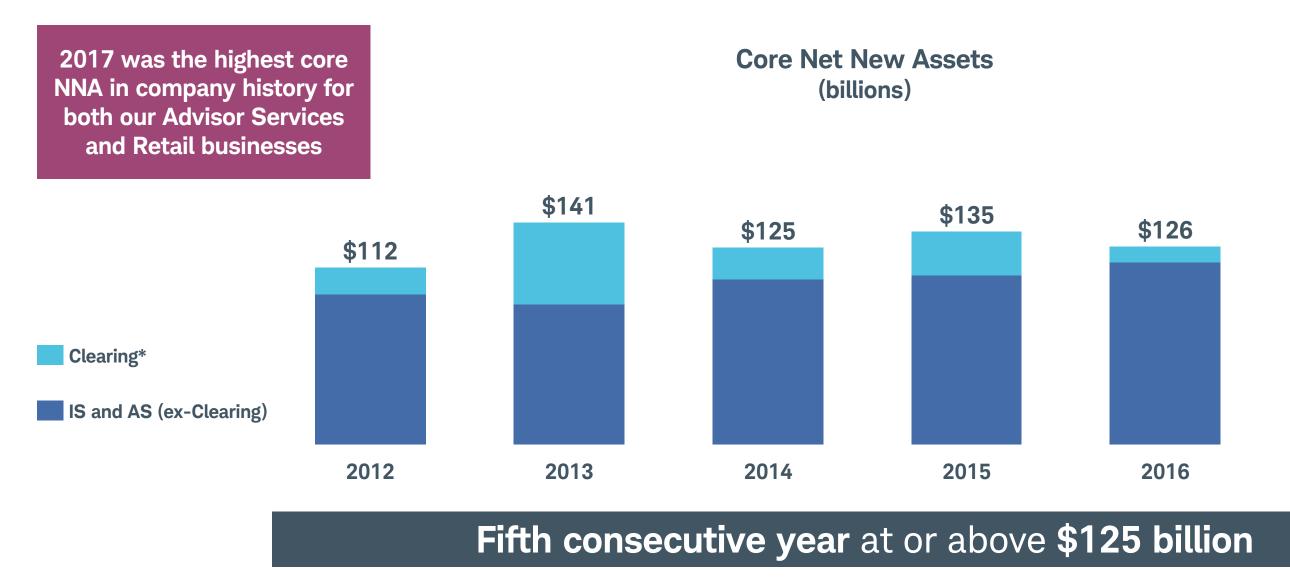
SATISFACTION GUARANTEE

If a Schwab client is not satisfied for any reason, Schwab will refund commissions, transaction fees, or advisory program fees paid to the firm

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...and investors rewarded us with record core net new assets...



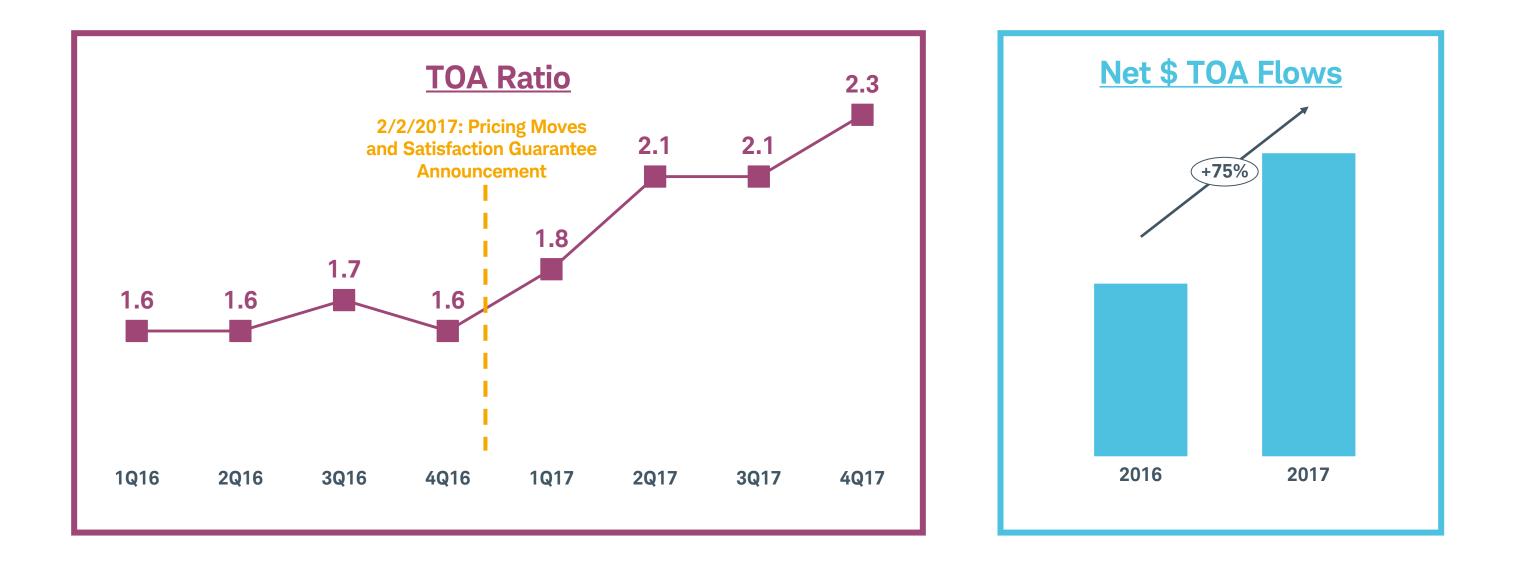
Note: Core net new assets is defined as net new assets before significant one-time flows, such as acquisitions/divestitures or extraordinary flows (generally greater than \$10 billion) relating to a specific client. * Includes all clearing flows under \$10 billion.

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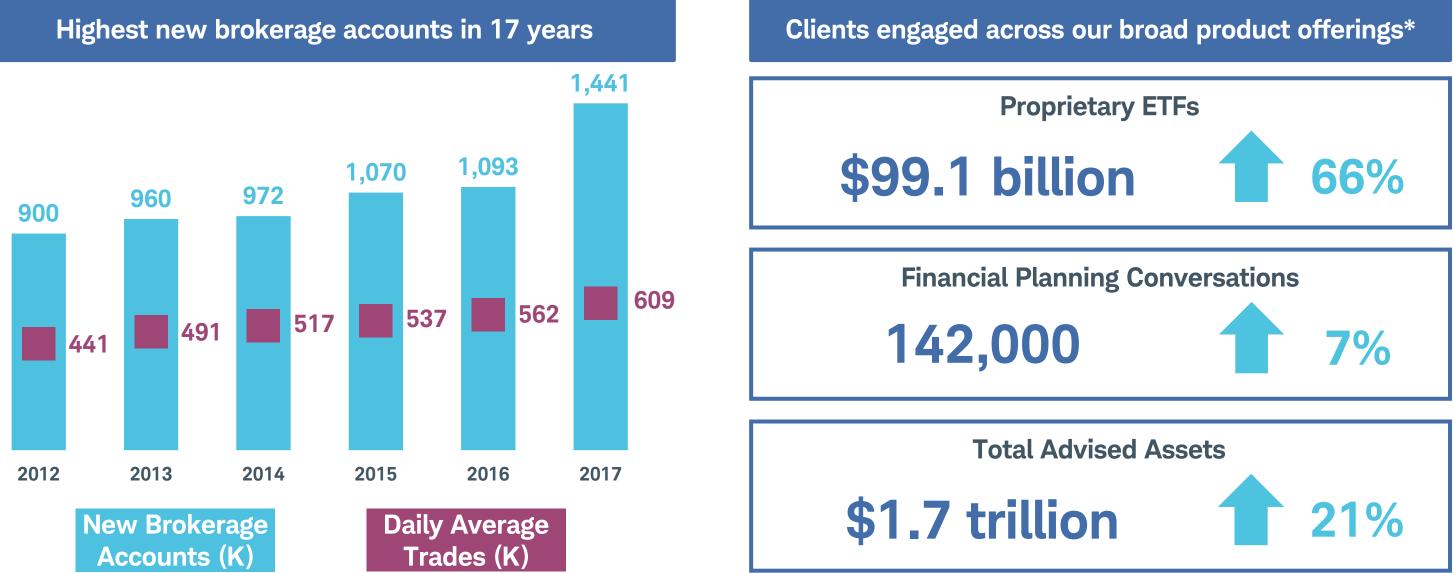


2017

...helped by stronger inflows from our competitors.



Client engagement increased, as reflected in utilization of our full service capabilities.





Looking further out – our views of longer-term trends that inform our strategy.

Client Views



- Traditional expectations of price/quality trade-offs are breaking down all across our economy. Firms offering worldclass relationships, digital experiences, service, and pricing will achieve market share gains
- The concept of "beating the market" has given way to a client focus on financial planning, asset allocation, tax efficiency, and low-cost investing
- Clients view robo-advice as a credible investment product, but investors of all ages will place their long-term trust in firms that offer a combination of people and digital experiences



- Independent Registered Investment Advisors (RIAs) will continue to grow faster than the industry overall due to an acceleration of brokers turning independent and affluent consumers' expectations for transparency and a fiduciarystandard experience
- Though active management will still gather flows in certain asset classes, market cap and fundamental indexing will capture the majority of client asset flows
- Long-term growth in retail investor trading volumes will continue to be modest and likely coupled with strategic pricing pressure



- Fiduciary-standard advice, fee transparency, and increasingly lower advisory fees will become "cost of entry" and represent an increasing challenge to traditional brokerage firms' growth and retention of their top brokers
- Scale will play an increasingly large role in determining the "winners," as costs related to cybersecurity, compliance, and regulatory oversight challenge the operational efficiency of subscale firms
- Although brand matters, brand loyalty won't ensure retention as consumers are more willing than ever to change providers in search of lower cost, greater transparency, and more objectivity





 Higher profit margins and scaledriven operational efficiency will make competition for selfdirected investors and RIA custody services more intense

 As a result of corporate fiduciary risks, 401(k) plan sponsors will grow ever more fee conscious while their paternalistic drive will ensure they look for ways to deliver more **personalized** advice to their employees

Traditional expectations of price vs. quality are breaking down. Firms offering a no trade-offs position will achieve market share gains.



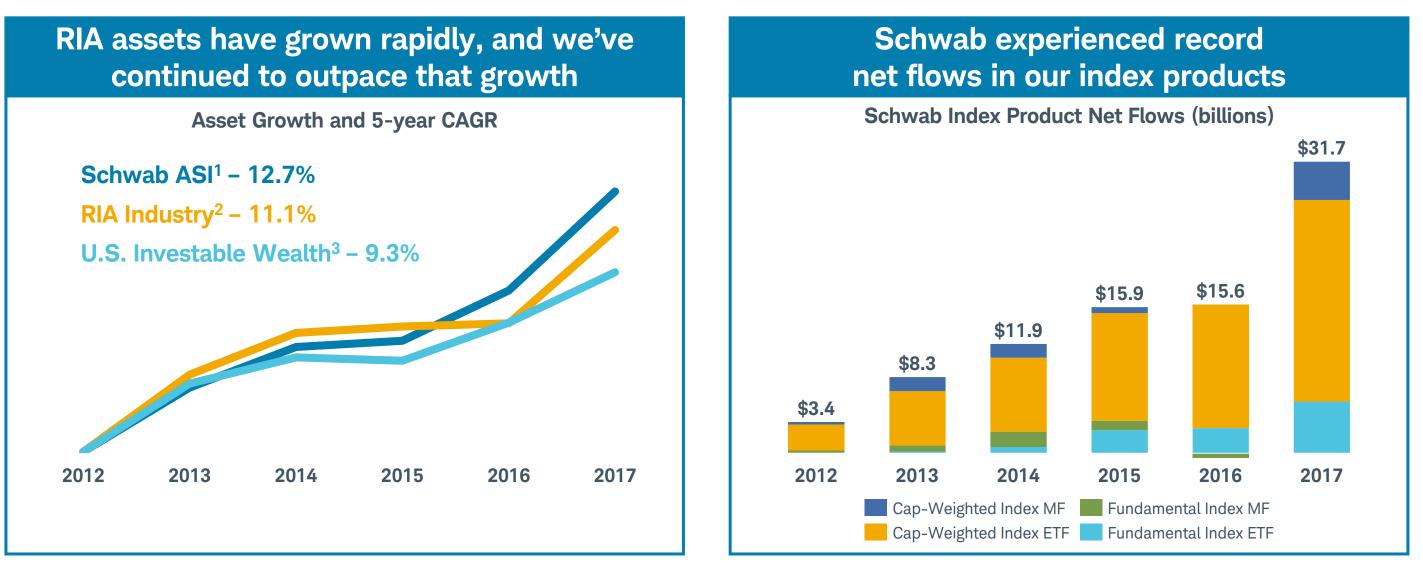
Claim: Charles Schwab was awarded "Highest in Investor Satisfaction with Full Service Brokerage Firms, Two Years in a Row" by J.D. Power.

Disclosure: Charles Schwab received the highest numerical score in the J.D. Power 2017 Full Service Investor Satisfaction Study, based on 6,579 responses from 20 firms measuring opinions of investors 13 who used full service investment institutions and were surveyed in January 2017. Your experiences may vary. Visit jdpower.com.





RIAs will continue to grow faster than the industry overall. Market cap and fundamental indexing will capture the majority of client asset flows.



Note: CAGR is the compound annual growth rate from 2012-2017 Chart indexed to 2012 levels. Source: Charles Schwab and FactSet.

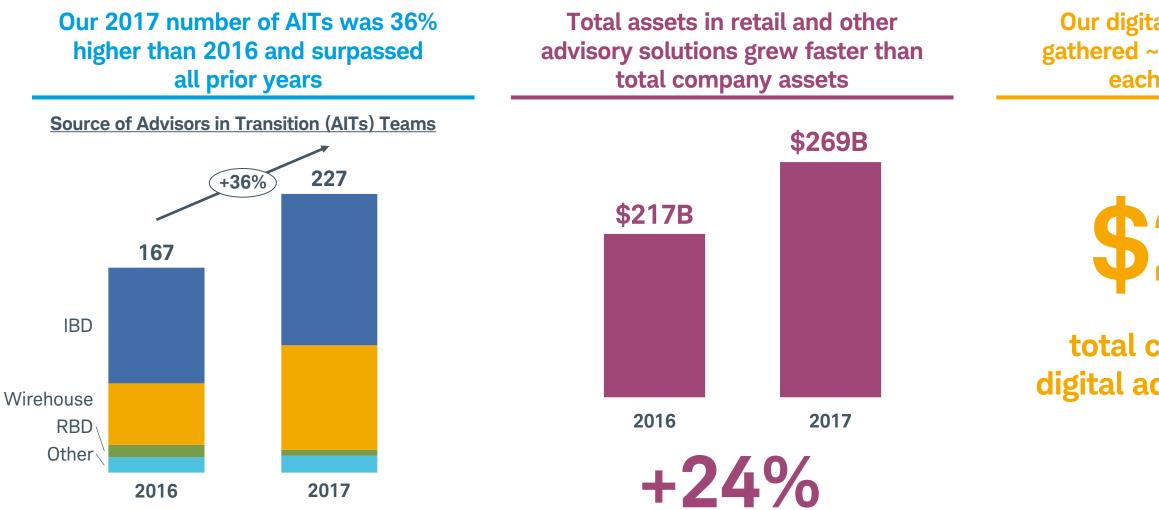
1. Schwab Advisor Services Institutional (ASI) assets exclude Retirement Business Services (RBS) assets. Excludes "Retail assets" resulting from Schwab Advisor Network[®] (SAN) and Advisor Source. 2. 2017 is a preliminary Schwab estimate – assumes 2017 RIA market growth was in line with ASI asset growth.

Excludes bank and defined contribution assets.





Fiduciary-standard advice, fee transparency, and increasingly lower advisory fees will become "cost of entry."



Note: AIT data excludes RBS. IBD=Independent Broker Dealer; RBD=Regional Broker Dealer; Other=Banks, Institutional BDs, Trusts, and Insurance. Digital advisory solutions include Schwab Intelligent Portfolios®, Institutional Intelligent Portfolios®, and Schwab Intelligent Advisory®.





Our digital advisory solutions gathered ~\$1 billion in net flows each month in 2017

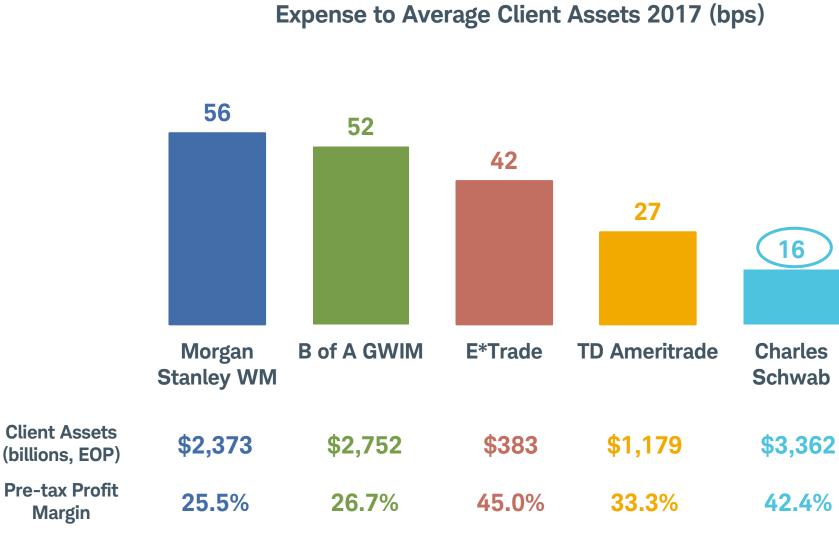
\$27B

total client assets in digital advisory solutions

Higher profit margins and scale-driven operational efficiency will make competition more intense.

Our scale and efficiency is a competitive advantage, making it difficult for competitors to replicate our client offerings because we have the:

- Ability and willingness to disrupt
- Flexibility to enhance value and lower pricing for clients
- Long-term perspective to emphasize relationships over product sales



In view of these trends...

Client Views



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- The concept of "beating the market" has given way to a client focus on financial planning, asset allocation, tax efficiency, and low-cost investing
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 As a result of corporate fiduciary risks, 401(k) plan sponsors will grow ever more fee conscious while their paternalistic drive will ensure they look for ways to deliver more personalized advice to their employees

...we are positioning Schwab for the future.

We have **doubled** total client assets in just 6 years **Total Client Assets** \$3.4T \$1.7T 2011 2017

Our goal: Sustain the growth we've achieved and lay the foundation for ongoing success in expanding our client base











Pages 6 and 8:

Restrictions apply: Standard online \$4.95 pricing does not apply to certain transactions. See schwab.com/pricing.

Charles Schwab Investment Management, Inc., the investment advisor for Schwab Funds, and Charles Schwab & Co., Inc., member SIPC, the distributor for Schwab Funds, are separate but affiliated companies and subsidiaries of The Charles Schwab Corporation.

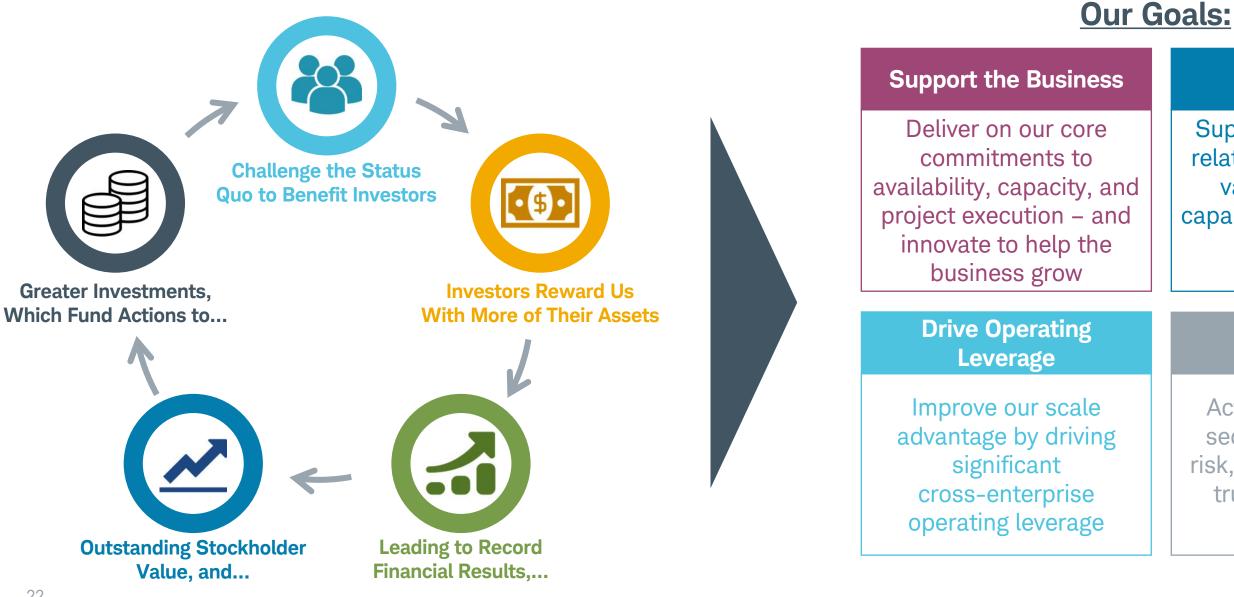
If you are not completely satisfied for any reason, at your request Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. or Charles Schwab Bank will refund any eligible fee. See schwab.com/satisfaction.



Joe Martinetto

Senior Executive Vice President

As we prepare Schwab for the future, we seek to support growth, serve clients, and drive scale and efficiency...



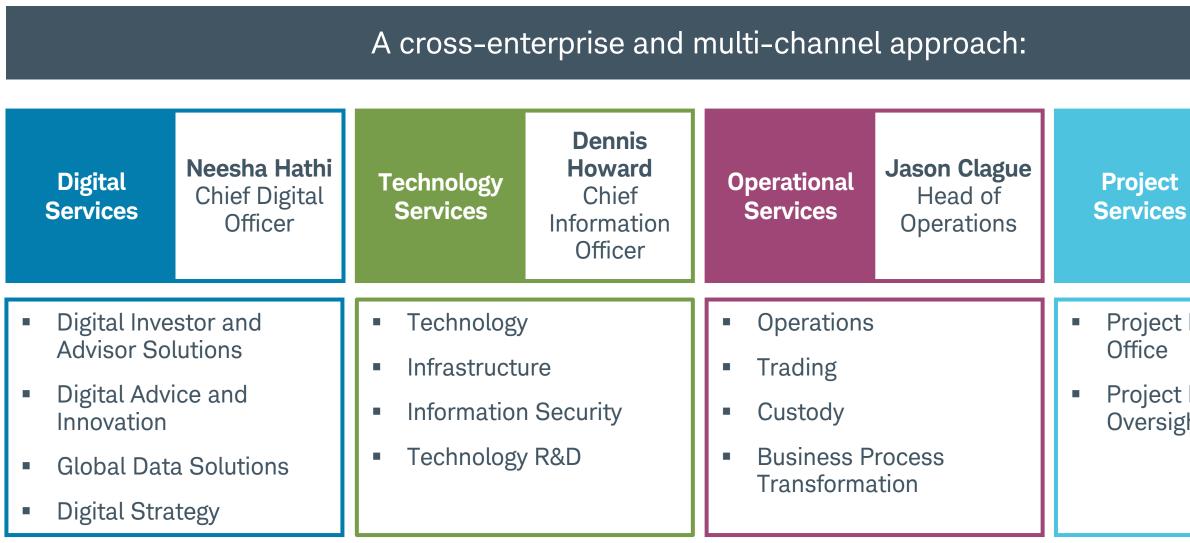
Deepen Client Relationships

Supercharge our client relationships with highvalue insights and capabilities through data, processes, and technology

Manage Risk

Act boldly to provide security and manage risk, safeguarding client trust and Schwab's reputation

...and we've developed a new structure to maximize our efforts.





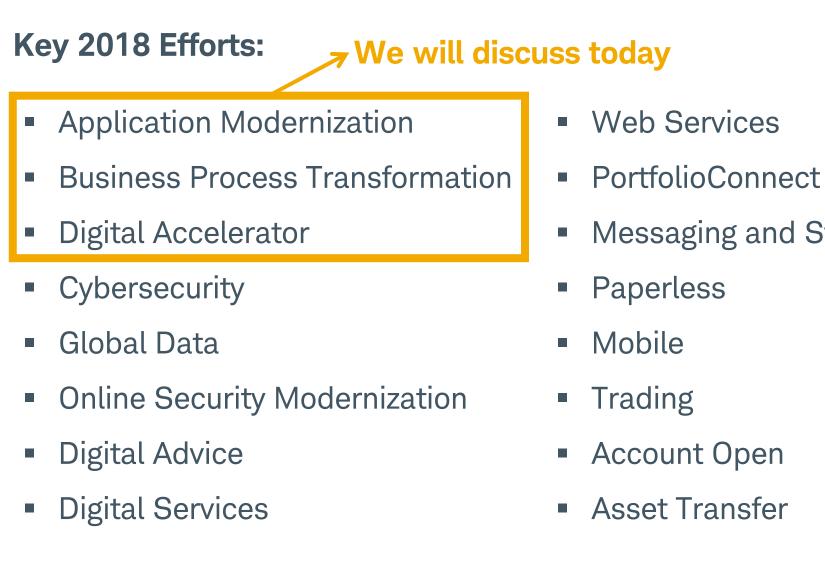
Tom O'Neill Head of Project Management

Project Management Office

Project Portfolio Oversight

We expect to be active on multiple fronts in 2018.





- Messaging and Status

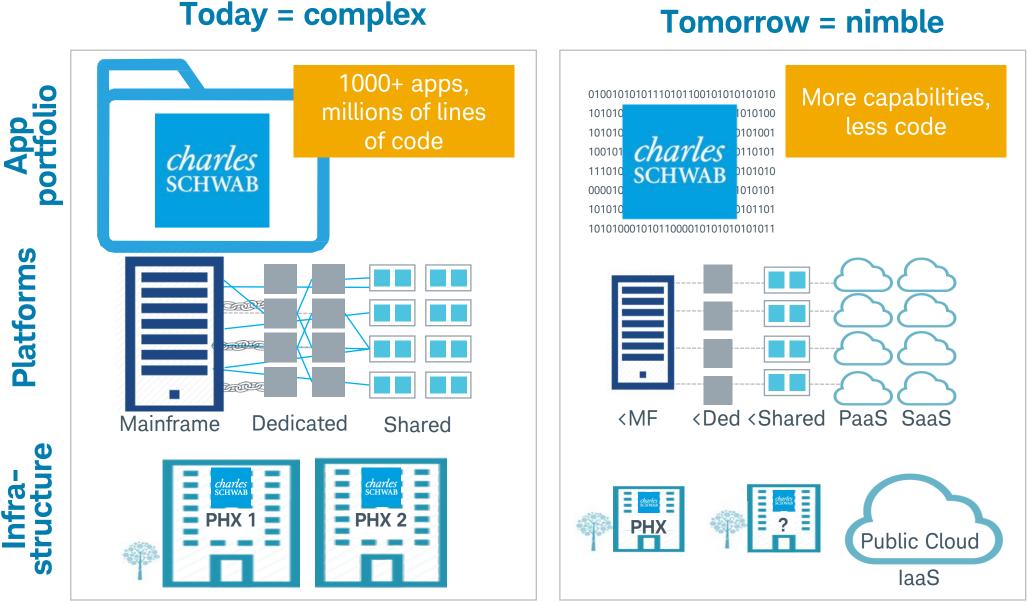
We are modernizing our core technology.

What we are doing:

Application Modernization: Moving applications to targeted cloud-based or "as-a-service" platforms and detangling from the legacy mainframe environment

Key benefits:

- Makes it easier to develop and deploy new applications
- Supports ongoing business and future growth
- Reduces risk and costs; increases flexibility and scalability



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Business process transformation (BPT) streamlines and enhances the way we do business.

What we are doing:

 Bringing a common approach, set of tools, capabilities, and workflow standards to make things easier

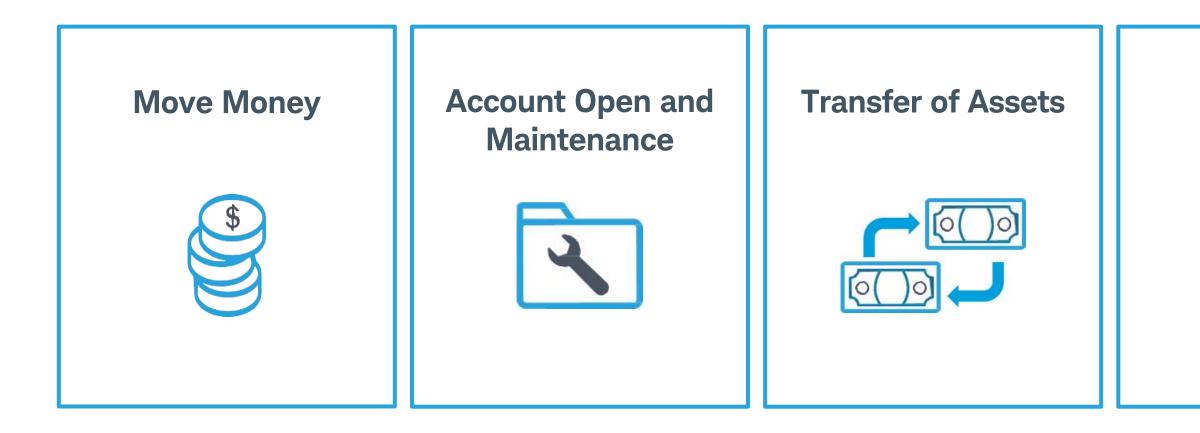
Key benefits:

- Provides an improved and consistent client and employee experience – quicker turnarounds, automation
- Reduces risk and increases scale
- Enables digital transformation

| BPT work categories | BPT focus areas |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Client Initiated Work | Straight-through processing where pos Elegant digital off-ramps where necess Consistent experiences across channel |
| Back-office Initiated Work | Complete the migration of workflows to platform - retire old platform in 2018 Semi-automate a range of activities in a and more broadly across Schwab Drive towards platform consolidation ad relevant workflows |
| | |

- ossible
- essary
- nels
- ------
- s to a new
- in operations,
- across

BPT touches many important processes and capabilities.





BPT Tools

Our digital strategy seeks to lead disruption on behalf of our clients.

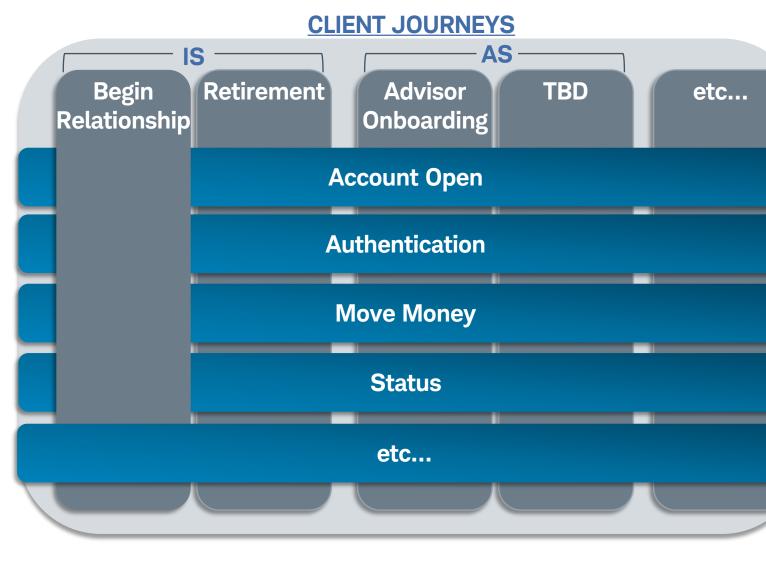
What we are doing:

Advancing our digital and data capabilities for both incremental improvements on today's experiences and significant changes longer term

Key benefits:

- Drives growth of the business
- Improves the client experience
- Expands operating leverage and scale

Built on end-to-end client experiences, or "journeys," supported by cross-enterprise utilities:



DESIGN PRINCIPLES

Easy

- Personalized
- Self-service
- On-demand
- Omni-channel

Secure

The Digital Accelerator will adopt a new "Construction Model" and include Journey and Innovation Accelerators.

Construction Model:

Initiation

- End-to-end and front-to-back scope
- Prototype and minimal viable product scope

Construction



- **Design** thinking methodologies
- Collaborative and cross-functional dedicated teams

Impact / Adoption

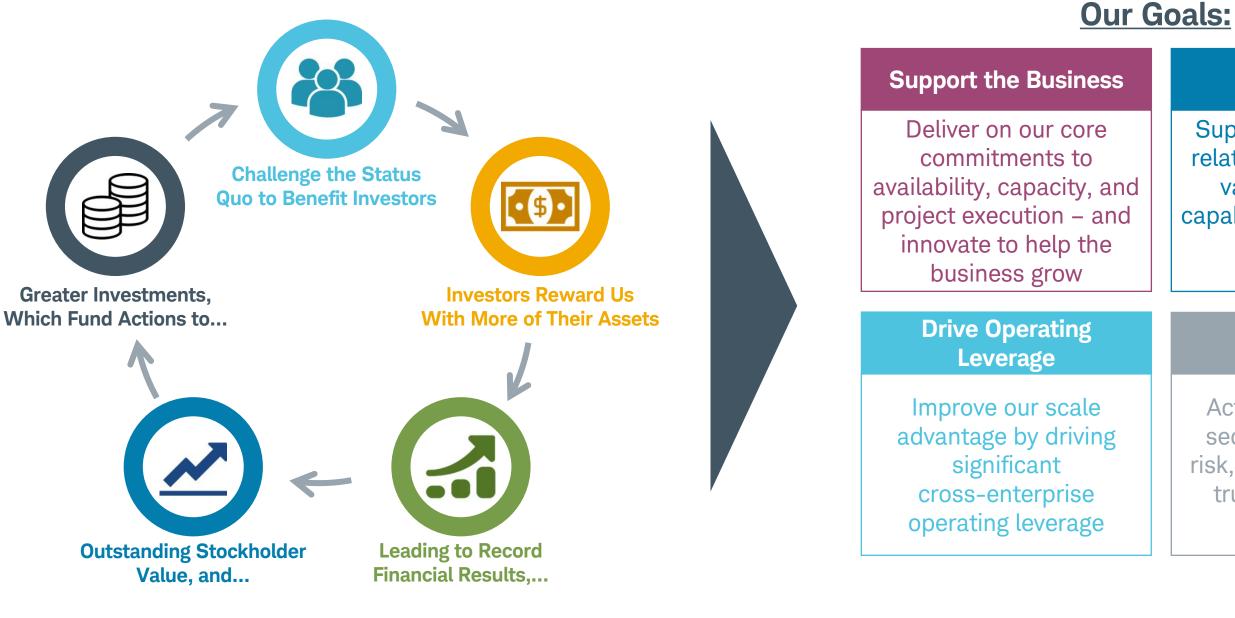
- Quicker initial product releases and follow-up updates on shorter cycles
 - **Teams** roll out after work is complete

Journey Accelerator Dedicated project resources to address the full scope of an end-to-end client journey – held to clear, team-based metrics

Accelerators:

Innovation Accelerator Teams that manage a portfolio of innovation projects spanning incremental improvements to dramatic technical or business changes

We are driving the next iteration of the Virtuous Cycle.



Deepen Client Relationships

Supercharge our client relationships with highvalue insights and capabilities through data, processes, and technology

Manage Risk

Act boldly to provide security and manage risk, safeguarding client trust and Schwab's reputation









Break





Business Q&A

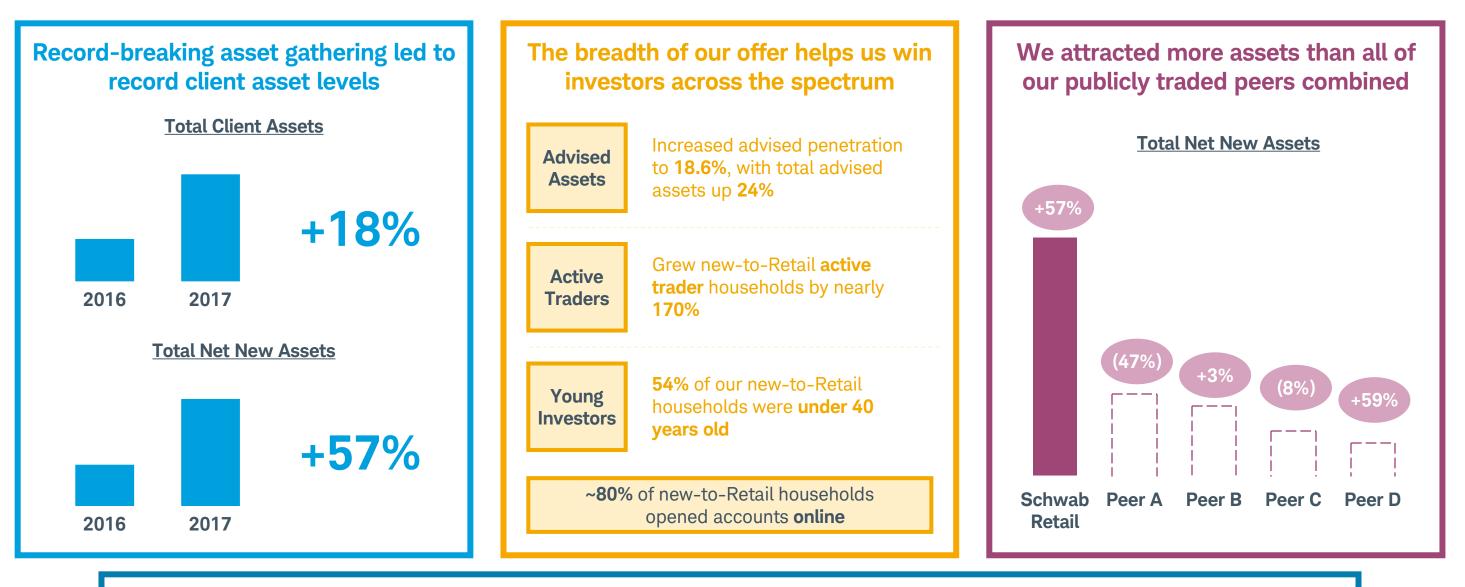


Terri Kallsen

Executive Vice President Investor Services



Retail delivered record results in 2017.



We continue to receive broad client and industry recognition with a record-breaking CPS score of 63 and consecutive #1 rankings from J.D. Power in Full Service Investing

Note: CPS=client promoter score. Claim: Charles Schwab was awarded "Highest in Investor Satisfaction with Full Service Brokerage Firms, Two Years in a Row" by J.D. Power. Disclosure: Charles Schwab received the highest numerical score in the J.D. Power 2016-2017 Full Service Investor Satisfaction Studies. 2017 study based on 6,579 total responses from 20 firms measuring opinions of investors who used full service investment institutions, surveyed January 2017. Your experiences may vary. Visit jdpower.com.

We will continue to invest in driving growth in 2018.

Improve Scale Across All Service Channels



Increase service model scalability while continuing to deliver world-class service

Deliver Relationships to More Clients



Provide more eligible clients with a relationship via branches and virtual channels

Innovate and Democratize Our Modern Wealth Management Offer



Create Best-in-class Self-directed Offer



Provide more help and guidance by creating holistic, personalized, and customizable digital experiences

Build Upon Our Differentiated Trader Experience



Continue to enhance our platform and deepen relationships with traders



Make planning available to more clients and design full life cycle retirement planning experience

Expand Distribution

Grow our direct-to-consumer, independent branch, and business-to-business channels to accelerate new client growth



Jonathan Craig

Executive Vice President Client and Marketing Solutions

Our marketing and acquisition strategy helped to gather record Retail NNA and households in 2017.



We were able to deliver record growth with only a ~1% increase in advertising and market development spend

We will accelerate our momentum with investments in key areas in 2018.

Reach More Retail Investors



Invest more in marketing, expand B to B relationships, and drive greater efficiency

Amplify Our Value Proposition Across Channels



Aggressively message our tangible points of differentiation and connect on values

Make It Remarkably Easy to Become a **Schwab Client**



Continue to remove friction from account open process across the digital experience



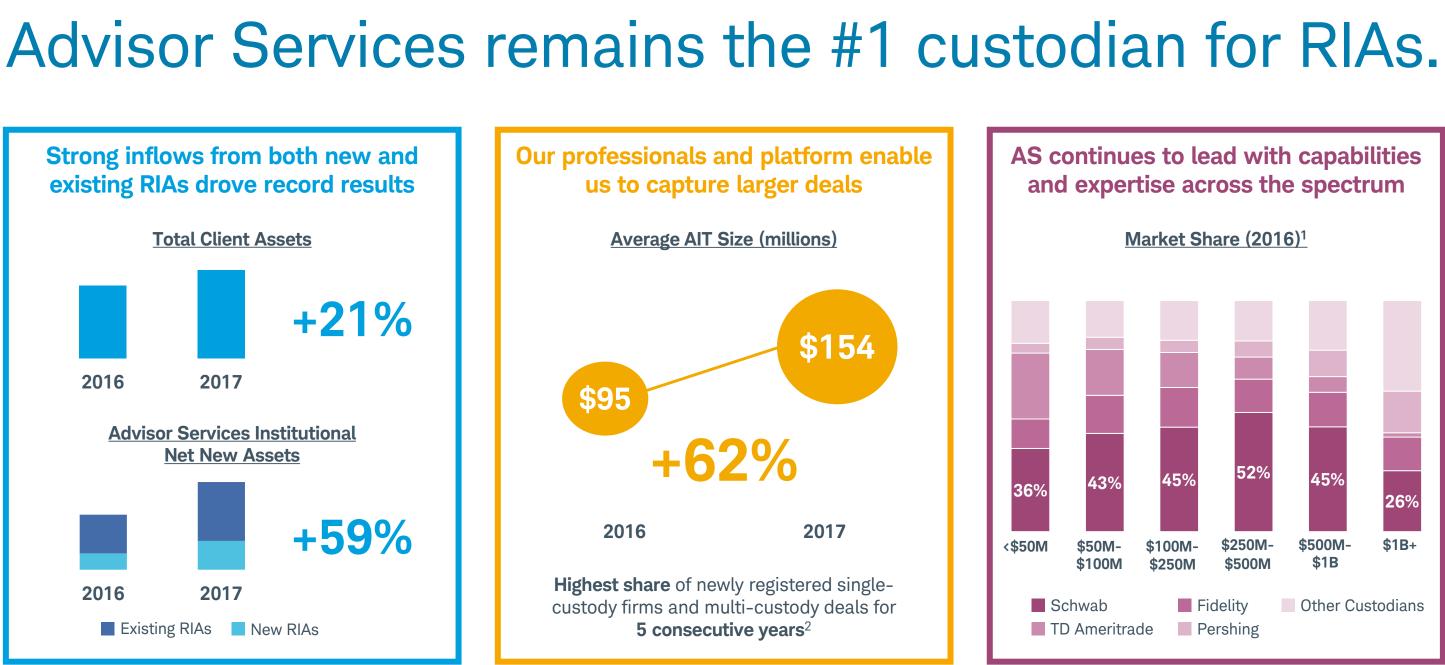
Continue to build products and solutions that make it easier to establish an initial relationship with Schwab

Innovate to Meet Client Needs and Create Doors Into Schwab



Bernie Clark

Executive Vice President Advisor Services



AS supports more advisors with more assets under management than anyone in the industry. We continue to lead competitors in CPS and are seen as a trusted partner.³

Note: 1. Discovery Database and Schwab estimates. Includes RIAs with single custodians who do not self custody. 2. Schwab analysis of SEC registration data. 3. AS CPS competitive survey, Lieberman Research ⁴¹ Worldwide 2017. Telephone study conducted among 623 independent advisors during fall 2017.



In 2018, we will invest to strengthen our leadership position.

Offering the Most Complete Platform



Capturing industry growth from across the spectrum of advisory firm size and complexity

Enhancing Safety and Security



Helping clients implement best practices and constantly strengthening our custodial platform

Advancing Awareness of the Independent Difference



Expanding successful campaigns that attract advisors and educate affluent end investors

Investing in our Industry's Future



Attracting and developing advisor talent to fuel continued industry momentum



Break





Peter Crawford

Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

We had a remarkable 2017 and are preparing to sustain accelerated growth in 2018.

- By doing right by our clients, we gathered record NNA, which helped generate record revenues and pretax profit margin
- We ended 2017 and are heading into 2018 with macro tailwinds we are investing to both fuel and support growth
- In 2018, we will make progress on bulk transfers and continue to effectively manage capital

Today we'll discuss:

- 2017 results
- 2018 outlook
- Capital picture





In 2017, the economic environment helped more than we expected.

| | 2017 Baseline Scenario | 2017 Actua |
|---------------------|---|--|
| Market | S&P appreciates 6.5% | S&P up 19.4 |
| Short-term Rates | Additional 25bps Fed Funds rate hike in June 2017 to 0.75%-1.00% | 25bps hikes in March, June Fed Funds now at 1.2 |
| Long-term Rates | Average 10-year Treasury at 2.45%+ | Average 10-year Treas |
| Trading | DARTs flat year-over-year | Ended the year with DARTs |

ıal

4%

ne, and December .25%-1.50%

sury at 2.33%

s up 10% from 2016

We experienced tremendous success with clients...

2017 vs. 2016 EOP



43pts

6% **Growth of Total Active Brokerage Accounts**

2pts



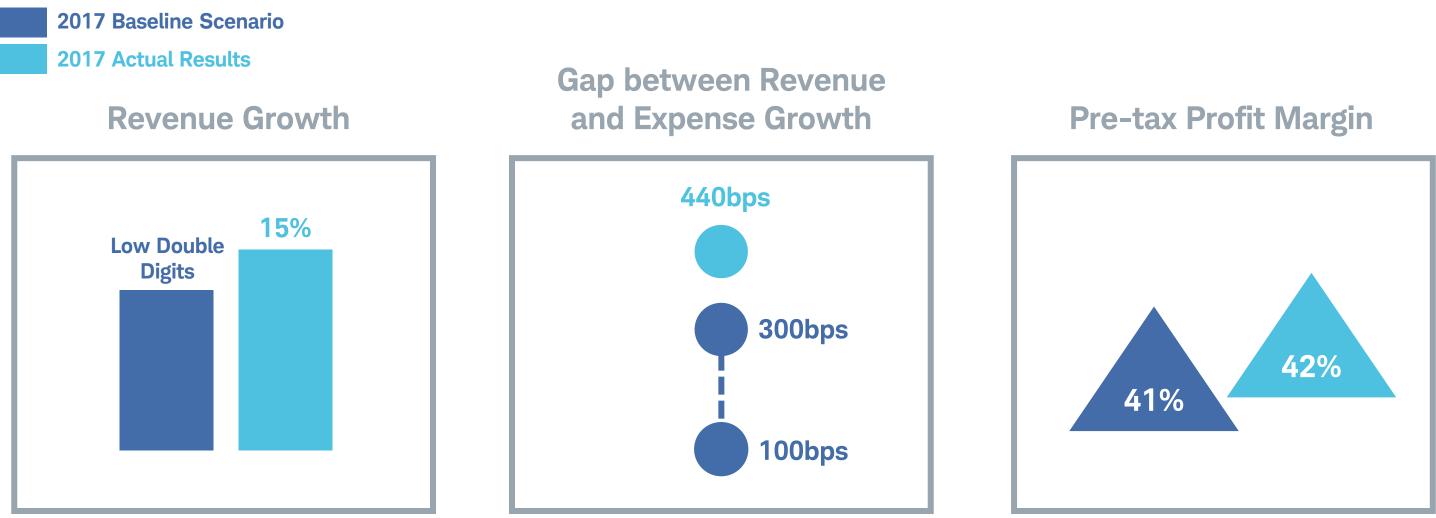




Organic Growth Rate of Total Client Assets

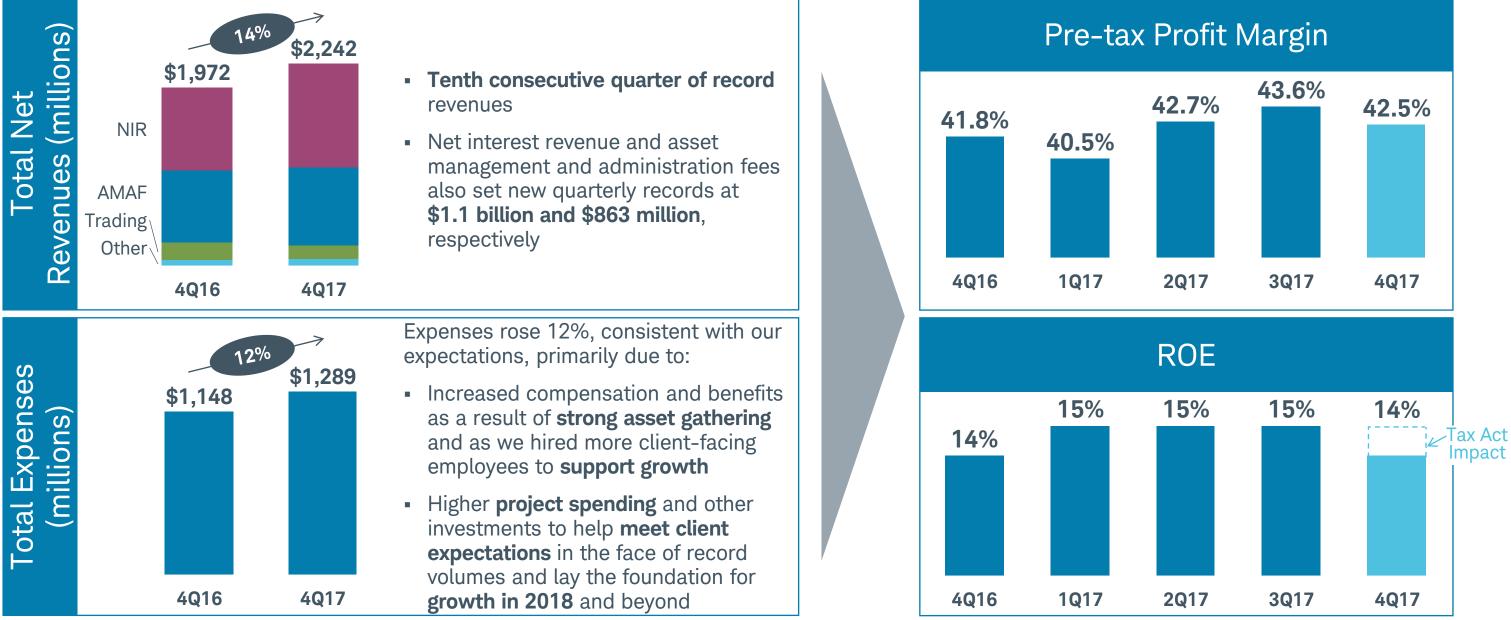


...which, along with external factors, helped us to outperform our baseline scenario.





Quarterly results include record revenues and the third consecutive pre-tax profit margin above 42%.



Note: Taxes on income were increased by approximately \$46 million in December 2017 due to the enactment of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act legislation resulting in the remeasurement of deferred tax assets (DTA) and other tax adjustments.

We managed the balance sheet in 2017 with the \$250 billion threshold in mind.

| (in millions, EOP) | 4Q16 | 4Q17* | Remained below the \$250 billion co |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---|
| Total Assets | \$223,383 | \$243,274 | Threshold in 2017 Bank deposits grew in 2017, helped |
| Bank Deposits | \$163,454 | \$169,656 | and transfers of \$2.9 billion in swee Schwab One [®] to the Bank and \$2.0 |
| Payables to Brokerage Clients | \$35,894 | \$31,243 | funds to the Bank |
| Short-term Borrowings | \$- | \$15,000 | \$15 billion of FHLB advances so inverse occur before sweep balances grow |
| Long-term Debt | \$2,876 | \$4,753 | bulk transfers |
| Stockholders' Equity | \$16,421 | \$18,525 | Issued \$1.5 billion in senior notes in maturities and for general corporate |
| Parent Liquidity | \$1,961 | \$4,043 | |
| Tier 1 Leverage Ratio | 7.2% | 7.6% | Ratio rose as we neared \$250 billion We intend to more fully deploy exce |

Note: FHLB is Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco. Parent Liquidity equals Parent Working Capital plus Level 1 Securities (market value) as defined by the Liquidity Coverage Ratio rule. Tier 1 Leverage Ratio is based on Tier 1 Capital, which is End of Period Capital (Stockholders' Equity less AOCI and other regulatory adjustments) divided by Average Total Consolidated Assets. * Preliminary.



onsolidated asset

d by organic cash ep deposits from) billion from money

estment could through deposits or

n advance of 2018 e purposes

n; ess capital in 2018

Our baseline scenario reflects investments to both fuel and support growth for 2018 and beyond.

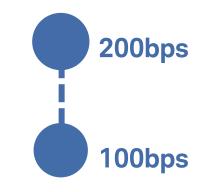


Expected Results:

Revenue Growth

Low Double Digit

Gap between Revenue and Expense Growth





Trading

DARTs up slightly year-over-year

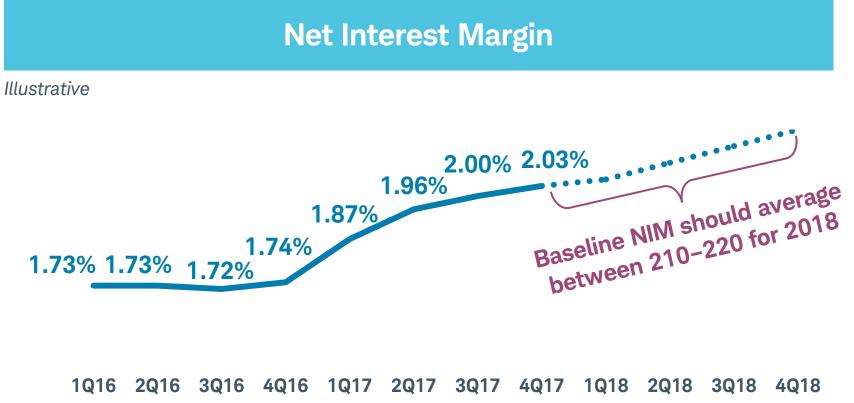
Minimum Pre-tax Profit Margin



A June 2018 rate hike implies baseline NIM should average between 210-220.

Assumptions

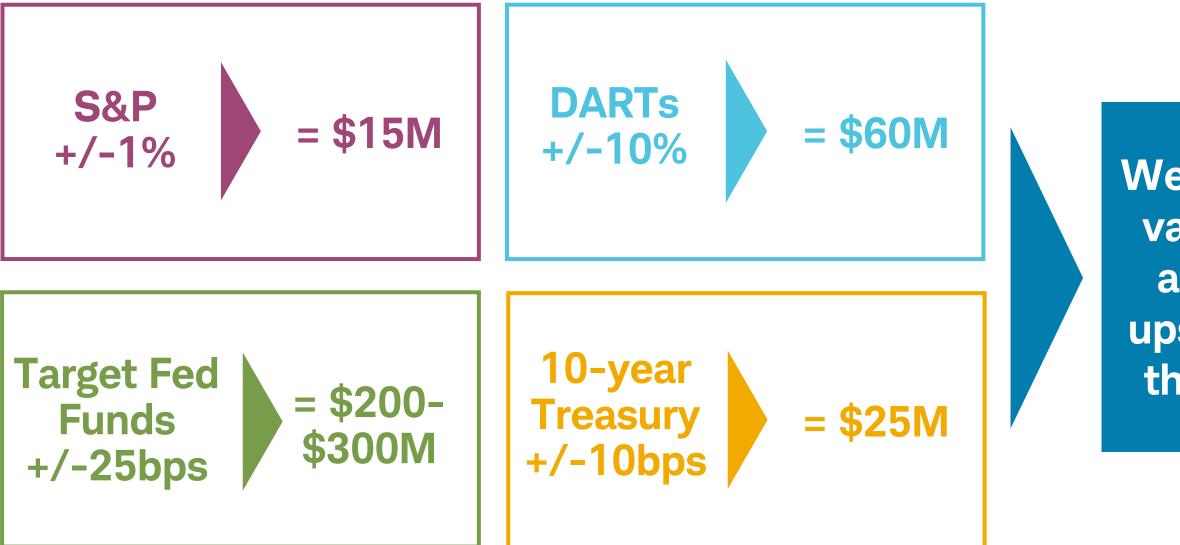
- Likely to be some ongoing level of FHLB utilization throughout 2018
- We anticipate our approach to deposit pricing will remain consistent in 2018
- As we reach more normalized Fed Funds levels (2%+), we would expect to share more rate upside with clients



Once we finish our bulk transfer opportunity, elevated rates could generate excess capital and we will evaluate options

Revenue sensitivities to the baseline scenario:

Key levers and estimated first year revenue impact to the baseline:

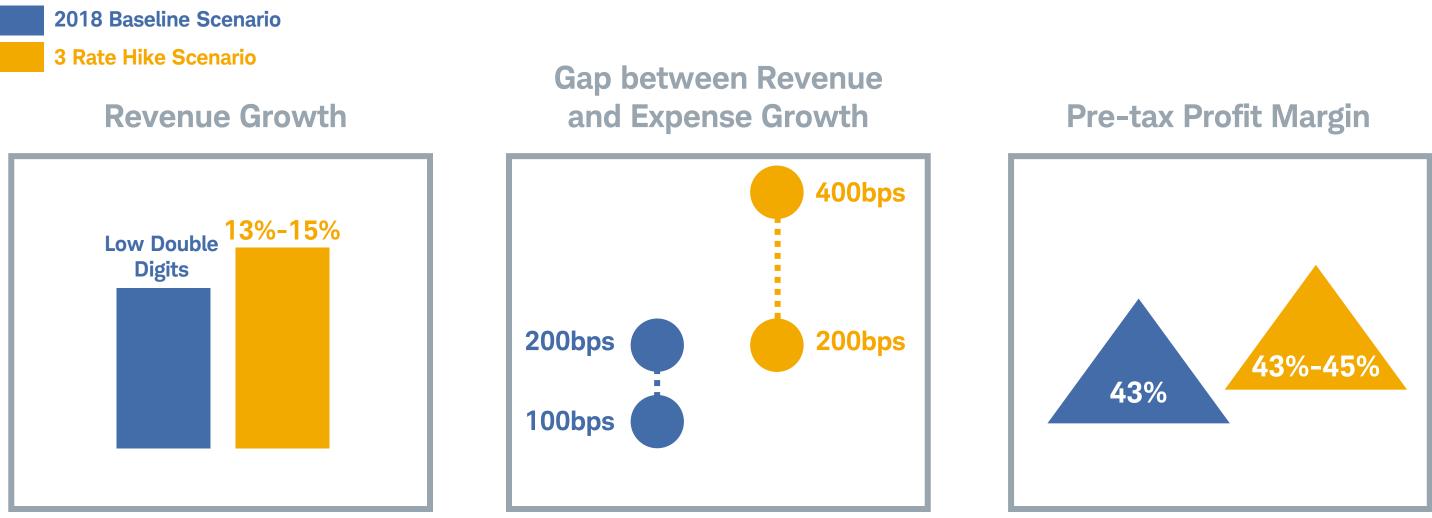


Note: Assumes static interest earning asset balances as of December 31, 2017 and depends on the Bank investment portfolio mix and duration, to the extent there is a parallel shift in the yield curve, how 53 quickly the fixed portfolio will reprice, and deposit betas.

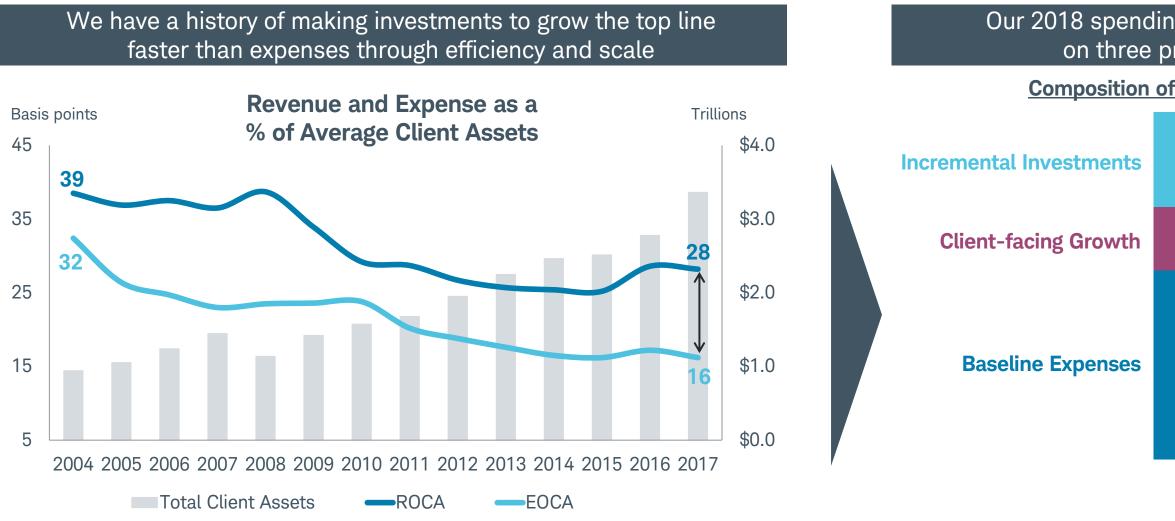


We anticipate the vast majority of any additional upside will fall to the bottom line

If we see the three rate hikes the Fed currently anticipates, there is meaningful upside to the baseline.



Expense discipline goes both ways – "the Schwab path" means knowing when to "flex" and when to push forward.



With these efforts, our intent is to improve our key metrics over time, including CPS, the NNA Organic Growth Rate, and EOCA

Our 2018 spending growth is focused on three primary areas

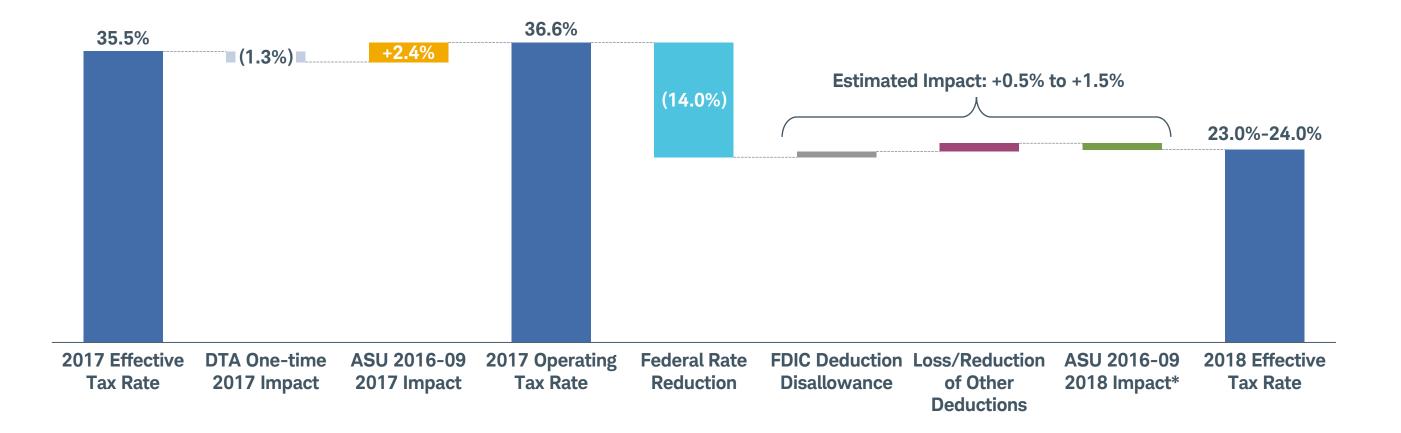
Composition of Expense Growth

| • | Application Modernization |
|---|---------------------------|
| • | Business Process |
| | Transformation |
| • | Digital Accelerator |
| • | Financial Consultants |
| • | Client Reps |
| • | Independent Branches |
| • | Full-year Impact of 2017 |
| | Spending Ramp |
| | Contractual Increases |
| | Volume-related Costs: FTE |
| | FDIC Assessments, Sub- |
| | advisory Fees |
| | |

General Inflation

We expect a significant impact from tax reform.

Estimated 2018 Corporate Tax Rate



Note: *ASU 2016-09 impact, relating to equity compensation tax deductions, is estimated for 2018. Any potential ASU 2016-09 tax benefit is likely to be highest in 1Q18 and 4Q18 and overall will likely be lower than 2017. Actual results will depend upon many factors, including the price of SCHW stock, restricted stock vesting, and the volume of equity incentive options exercised.

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Other than maintaining our target dividend payout ratio, the bulk transfer opportunity is our capital priority for 2018.

We will continue to monitor client cash and supplement with bulk transfers



Illustrative

Initial Expected Outcomes

- We expect the balance sheet to grow by
- We anticipate crossing \$250 billion in the
- We will pace the deployment of capital so that our Tier 1 Leverage Ratio gets closer to our operating objective of 6.75%-7.0% by year end
- We still believe that the **net bulk transfer** opportunity of the ~\$120 billion in sweep money market funds is **\$60-\$80 billion**

We had a remarkable 2017 and are preparing to sustain accelerated growth in 2018.

- By doing right by our clients, we gathered record NNA, which helped generate record revenues and pretax profit margin
- We ended 2017 and are heading into 2018 with macro tailwinds we are investing to both fuel and support growth
- In 2018, we will make progress on bulk transfers and continue to effectively manage capital

Our overall priorities are simple:



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Continued business growth through our client-first strategy

Solid revenue growth through multiple sources

Expense discipline leading to enhanced performance







We are raising our sights to build the Schwab of tomorrow – it's time.

- 2017 was a remarkable year and demonstrates our "Through Clients' Eyes" strategy and Virtuous Cycle working as intended – we take disruptive actions on behalf of our clients and they reward us
- Key to our success has been our discipline, and **exercising discipline means** knowing when to "flex" and when to push forward
- After gathering the most assets ever and posting record revenues and profitability, it's time to invest more, to extend our competitive advantage, to raise our sights
- To prepare Schwab not just for 2018, but for 5, 10, or even 20 years beyond that, we must make investments that both fuel and support growth

Winter Business Update



CORPORATION

February 6, 2018

