Schwab Advisor Services

Independent Advisor Outlook Study

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Foreword

The following report outlines key findings from Schwab Advisor Services' 30th *Independent Advisor Outlook Study (IAOS*). For 15 years, this study has sought to gauge sentiment on key topics and issues of the moment for independent advisors. The latest findings reflect advisors' outlook for growth and insights into perceived opportunities and barriers to growth in the current environment.

Key findings include:

- RIAs of all sizes continue to expect strong business growth over the next five years. Acquiring new clients is the leading expected driver of growth, and it is considered best supported by a combination of a strategy to meet clients' needs and having (and keeping) the right people in place to deliver against this strategy. In prioritizing firm investments in continued growth, marketing and client acquisition, talent, and client experience are considered the best drivers.
- Investment personalization will continue to increase in importance. Over half of RIAs in the study expect more personalization of investment portfolios, and the majority consider the ability to provide these personalized investment solutions is going to be scalable. They will be looking to new ways of building relationships with next generation clients, and better tools and approaches to assess clients' needs and values as part of delivering more personalization.
- A forward-looking perspective on talent. Advisors are confident that their firms' talent strategy reflects the needs of their future client base, and they are hiring today to ensure they have the skills to meet the challenges of tomorrow.
- Growth levers differ across firms. While most firms are expecting to grow, a closer look reveals firms lean into different levers to drive this growth. Some are more likely to prioritize talent as a key driver of this growth, others lead with sales and marketing efforts, and some focus first on the client service experience.

"In the past 15 years of conducting this study, we have consistently seen independent advisors look to the future through the lens of growth opportunities ahead. Despite the challenges of this current moment, they continue to embrace a growth mindset. They are operating their firms not just for the success they are experiencing today, but with an eye towards how the industry and clients will change in the future. This is what will enable the independent advice model to continue to gain ground as a destination for both advisors and their high-net-worth investor clients."

- Jon Beatty Managing Director Chief Operating Officer, Schwab Advisor Services

Firm outlook and growth

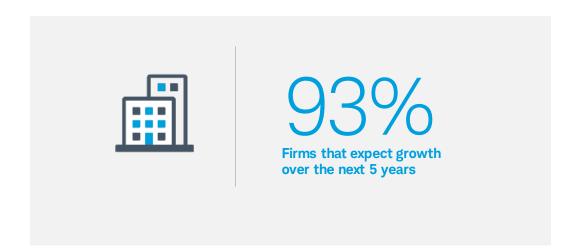
Firm outlook:

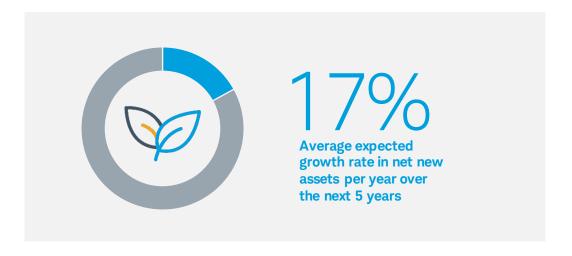
Majority of advisors have a strategy in place to grow at current rate or faster



Firm outlook:

Nearly all firms expect growth in net new assets





Firm growth:

Acquiring new clients and growing existing clients are primary drivers of growth





Q.4 The following are things that advisors may do to grow their business. Using the sliders below, please tell us how much each will drive growth at your firm. < Summary of means > (Base: Advisors who expect to grow; Current wave = 675)

Firm growth:

Balancing priorities, finding and retaining talent, and creating operational efficiencies among top three barriers to growth

Top Barriers to Growth

(Top 3)



Q.8 The following are things that advisors may experience that impede growth. Using the sliders below, please tell us how much of a barrier for growth each is for you at your current firm. < Summary of means > (Base: Advisors who expect to grow; Current wave = 675)

Firm growth:

Client needs and talent bench strength lead growth potential; Marketing, client acquisition, and talent management will garner biggest investment

Important Factors to Support Growth (Strongly/Somewhat Important)

Creating a strategy to meet target client needs

Evaluating the skills we have among our current staff relative to what we anticipate will be necessary in the future

Attracting and retaining talent and ensuring they have a path for individual growth

Having clear growth targets and benchmarks to measure our performance

Determining target client personas

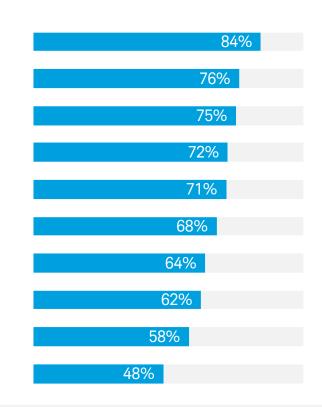
Examining our organizational structure to ensure it offers maximum growth opportunities for the firm

Having dedicated team members who are responsible for developing and managing our growth strategy

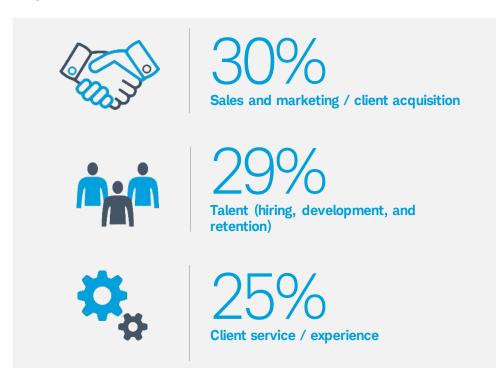
Identifying new client segments/market opportunities for expansion

Leveraging data analytics to better understand client preferences/needs

Providing new products and services



Areas Would Invest in to Have Biggest Impact on Growth



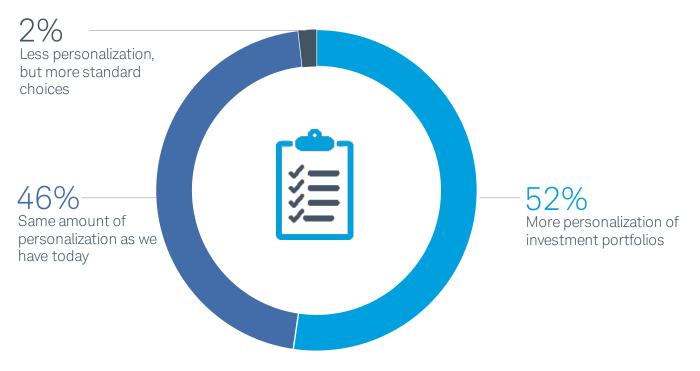
Q.5 How important are each of the following to support your growth strategy? < Summary of Very/ somewhat important > Q.6 If you had to choose the one area that would have the biggest impact on the growth of your firm over the next five years, which one would you invest in? (Base: Advisors who expect to grow; Current wave = 675)

Client outlook and growth

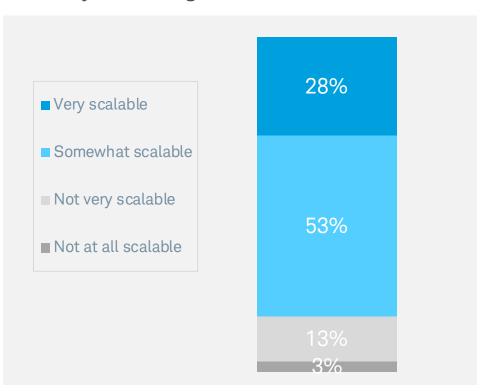
Client outlook:

Personalized investment solutions will increase in importance; Most firms believe personalization is scalable

View on Personalization of Investment Portfolios in Next 5 Years



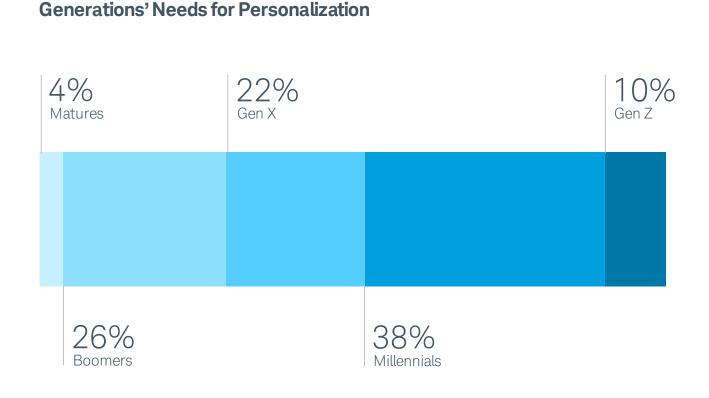
Scalability of Providing Personalization



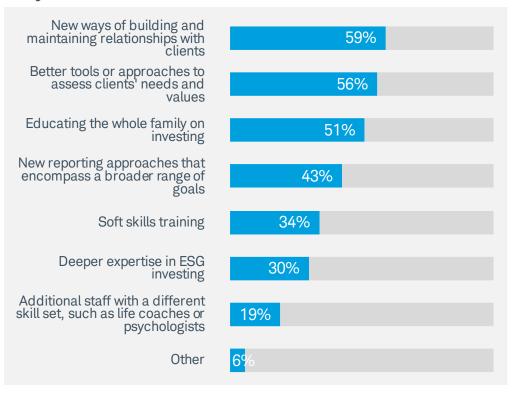
Q.10 In the next five years, what do you think investors will want from their portfolios? Q.13 How scalable do you think it is to provide personalized investing solutions across your firm? (Base: Total Advisors; Current wave = 723)

Client outlook:

Millennials expected to lead personalization wave; Advisors will build stronger relationships, use new tools to meet needs



Ways for Advisors to Provide More Personalization



Q.11 Which generation wants more personalization of their investment portfolio?
Q.12 In which ways will advisors need to adapt in order to deliver more personalized investing solutions to their clients?
(Base: Total Advisors: Current wave = 723)

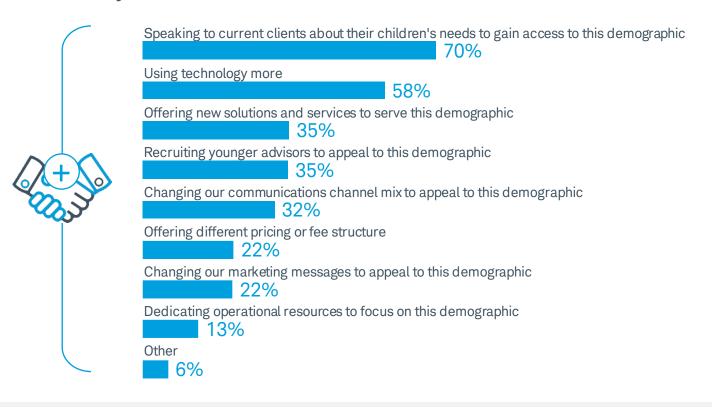
Client growth:

Over half of advisors are seeking first-time investors as clients; Speaking with current clients, using technology will help attract them to the firm

Firms Looking to Attract New Investors as Clients



Actions Taken by Firm to Attract New Investors



Q.14 In the past 18 months we have seen a growing number of first-time investors. Is your firm looking at attracting these investors as clients? (Base: Total Advisors; Current wave = 723)
Q.15: Which of the following is your firm doing to attract first-time investors as new clients? (Base: Advisors who are looking to attract new investors; Current wave = 409)

Managing talent & workplace outlook

Finding talent ranks as the top challenge of talent management

Top Challenges of Talent Management



Advisors are confident they can meet their clients' current and future needs

Attitudes Towards Managing Talent

(Strongly/Somewhat Agree)

Our firm's talent strategy reflects the needs of our client base		92%
Our firm is hiring today to ensure we have the skills to meet the challenges of tomorrow	74%	
Our firm has a clear talent strategy to help us grow	66%	
Offering remote/hybrid work is a differentiator for attracting and retaining talent	66%	
Remote/hybrid work is changing our company's hiring practices 42%		

Q.16: How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: < Summary of strongly/ somewhat agree > (Base: Advisors at firms with 2+ employees; Current wave = 557)

Work ethic, attention to detail and team player among most sought-after attributes; Gaps will be addressed through training, industry recruitment

Top 5 Sought After Skills



Plans to Fill Skill Gaps



Q.19 Which of the following characteristics or skills is your company most looking for? Q.20: How do you plan on filling these skill gaps? (Base: Advisors at firms with 2+ employees; Current wave = 557)

Half of firms recruit outside of finance industry

Recruitment from Other Industries



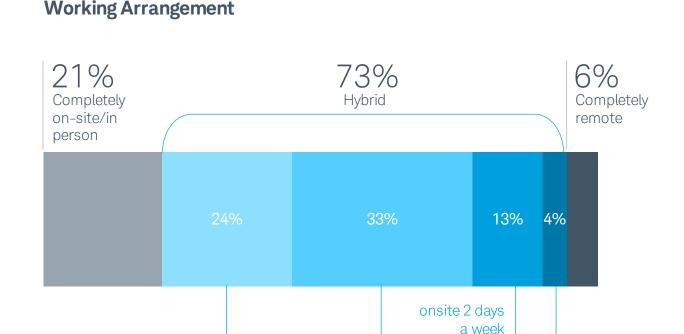
Q.21 In the past 5 years, has your firm recruited from any of the following professional backgrounds, other than finance? (Base: Advisors at firms with 2+ employees; Current wave = 557)

Workplace outlook:

Majority of advisors feel that a hybrid workplace will be the new normal; Biggest concern related to remote teams is maintaining company culture

onsite 1 day

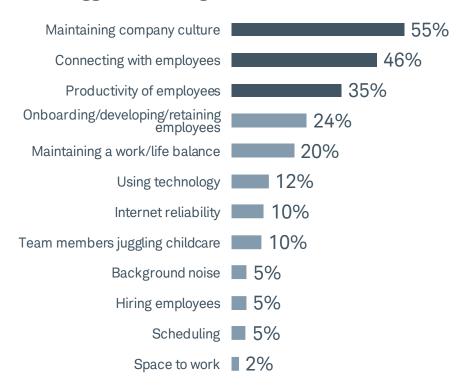
a week



onsite 3 days

a week

Biggest Challenge of Remote Teams



onsite 4 days

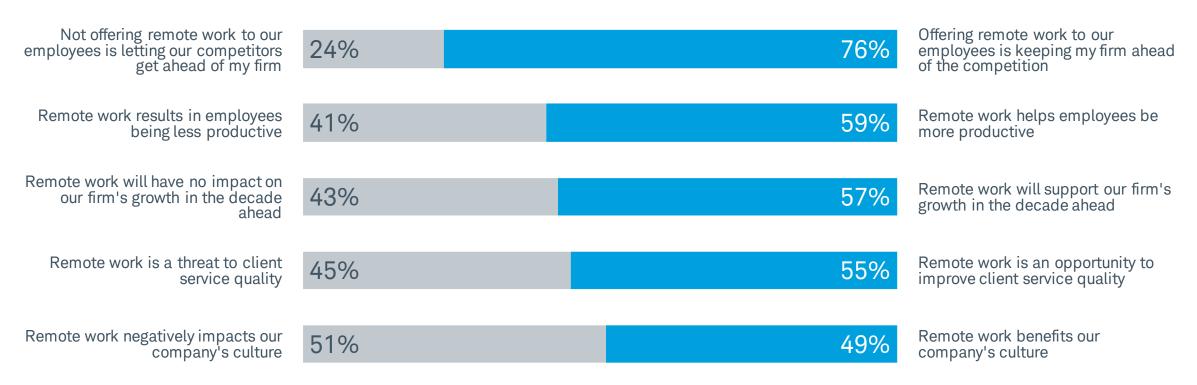
a week

Q.22 In the next five years, do you anticipate that you and your team will be...?
Q.23 Which of the following are the biggest challenges of managing teams remotely?
(Base: Advisors at firms with 2+ employees; Current wave = 557)

Workplace outlook:

Offering remote work is keeping firms ahead of the competition

Firm's Approach to Remote Work



Q.25 Select which choice best describes your firm's approach to remote work. (Base: Advisors at firms with 2+ employees; Current wave = 557)

Growth levers across firms

Growth levers:

When it comes to growth, advisors emphasize different levers across firms

Lever I: Primarily focused on talent to achieve growth.

Typically, larger firms that have a documented strategy to grow, and comparatively higher growth targets.

Lever II: Primarily focused on sales and marketing to achieve growth.

Mostly, mid-size firms that have a documented strategy to grow, although not always, and have high growth targets. Lever III: Primarily focused on client service to achieve growth.

Likely to be smaller firms looking to maintain size or, if they want to grow, don't have a formal strategy.

(Base: Total Advisors; Current wave = 723)

Growth levers: Talent focus



GROWTH ORIENTATION

46%

have a strategy to grow faster

46%

have a strategy to grow at same pace





FIRMOGRAPHICS

Number of employees

62

average

9

median

Number of clients

1,332

average

300

median

AUM

\$552M average

\$376M

median



MOST IMPORTANT TO SUPPORT GROWTH

97%

Examining their organizational structure to ensure it offers maximum growth opportunities for the firm

97%

Attracting and retaining talent and ensuring they have a path for individual growth 96%

Evaluating the skills we have among our current staff relative to what we anticipate will be necessary in the future



TOP FIRM PRIORITY



38%

Talent

(Base: Advisors identified as Persona 3: Current wave = 280)

Growth levers: Sales & marketing focus



GROWTH ORIENTATION

49%

have a strategy to grow at same pace

27%

want to grow but don't have a strategy





FIRMOGRAPHICS

Number of employees

11 average

4

median

Number of clients

 $\begin{array}{c} 587 \\ \text{average} \end{array}$

150 median

AUM

\$320M average

\$176M median



MOST IMPORTANT TO SUPPORT GROWTH

84%

Creating a strategy to meet target client needs 70%

Evaluating the skills we have among our current staff relative to what we anticipate will be necessary in the future 67%

Attracting and retaining talent and ensuring they have a path for individual growth



TOP FIRM PRIORITY



30% Sales and

marketing

(Base: Advisors identified as Persona 2; Current wave = 346)

Growth levers: Client service focus



GROWTH ORIENTATION

53% intend to stay the size they are now

want to grow but don't have a strategy





MOST IMPORTANT TO SUPPORT GROWTH

49%

Determining target client personas

46%

Creating a strategy to meet target client needs 29%

Identifying new client segments/ market opportunities for expansion



FIRMOGRAPHICS

Number of employees

6

average

2 median Number of clients

 $231 \\ \text{average}$

78 median **AUM**

\$269M average

\$176M median



TOP FIRM PRIORITY



41% Client service

(Base: Advisors identified as Persona 3; Current wave = 97)

Appendix

Methodology

- The Independent Advisor Outlook Study (IAOS) is an online study conducted for Charles Schwab by Logica Research.
- · Logica Research is neither affiliated with, nor employed by, Charles Schwab & Co., Inc.

- The study was conducted from October 12 through October 28, 2021.
- 723 independent investment advisors who custody assets with Schwab Advisor Services and TD Ameritrade Institutional participated, representing a total of \$291B in assets under management (AUM).
- Participation is voluntary, participants are not incentivized, and the typical (median) survey length was 11 minutes.

Firmographic snapshot

Based on advisors who responded to the study

Advisor gender Male 74% Female 21% Average advisor age Mean Median 55 years Style years Mean 55 years

Mean

11 years





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